COFFEE
Freshly Roasted and Ground
2/8 lb.
MOUNTAIN BLEND
ALEX. FINDLATER & CO. LTD.
FINDLATER'S CORNER,
UPR. O'CONNELL STREET
and 15 Branches.

*Births, Marriages, and Deaths (which in all cases must be authenticated), 3 lines, 2/6; each additional line, 3d.*

*Irish Times 'Phone Numbers. — Dublin — 23062; Cork—1506; Belfast—1787; London—Central 4350. Belfast Office — 13 Donegall Street. London Office—59 Fleet Street.*

## BIRTHS.

**COGHLAN**—March 20, 1933, at Maglona, 36 Upper Mount street, to Evelyn, wife of Eugene Coghlan, Cratloe, Kincora road, Clontarf, a daughter.

**KELLY**—March 20, 1933, at "Inverbeg," Eglinton road, Donnybrook, to Mary Joseph, wife of Joseph Kelly, a son.

**LEYBOURNE**—March 21, 1933, at Mount Vernon, Tullow, County Carlow, to Mr. and Mrs. W. D. Leybourne, a son.

**WEST**—March 25, 1933, at 23 Plymouth road, Penarth, S. Wales, to Lucy Mary, wife of Dr. Cecil M. West, a son.

## MARRIAGE.

**HOGAN and MYLREA**—February 25, 1933, at St. Andrew's Church, Fyzabad, U.P., India, by the Rev. P. S. Douglas, M.A., Lieutenant-Colonel Patrick Thomas Hogan, Commandant, 4th Battalion, the Rajput Regiment, eldest son of the late Mr. John Hayes Hogan, of Tipperary, to Beryl Edith Helen, only child of the late Mr. Alfred Mylrea, of Babbacombe, Torquay, Devon, and of Mrs. Mylrea.

## DEATHS.

**BYERS**—March 27, 1933, at the residence of her daughter, 18 Casimir road, Harold's Cross, Mary E. Byers, widow of the late Richard Byers, Waverley terrace, Kenilworth square. Funeral, Monday, June, to-morrow (Thursday) morning.

**CARSON**—March 27, 1933, suddenly, at Toronto, Canada, Henry Herbert, eldest son of the late John Carson, Upper Baggot street and 41 Beech Hill, Dublin.

**CHARLTON**—March 28, 1933, at his residence, 15 Aitesbury road, Dublin, Surgeon-General William Johnston Charlton, Army Medical Service (retired), eldest son of the late William and Flora Charlton, Clonmacnoise, King's County, in his 85th year. Funeral at 10 a.m. on Friday to St. Fintan's, Howth. No flowers, by request.

**CLARK**—March 26, 1933, Georgina Emma, beloved wife of Reginald Henry Clark, 24 Lower Fitzwilliam street, Dublin. Funeral will leave above address at 11 o'clock to-day (Wednesday) for Mount Jerome. "Thy will be done."

**GLOSTER**—March 28, 1933, at her residence, Clonmeelagne, Farranfore, County Kerry, Esther Annie, widow of the late James Gloster. "Peace, perfect peace."

**HALPIN**—March 28, 1933, in Switzerland, John J. P., second son of the late Joseph Halpin, Gowran Hall, Sandycove, R.I.P.

**PORTER**—March 27, 1933, at 16 Collingham Place, London, S.W., Marion Porter, Naas, dearly-loved mother of Fred. and Constance Porter.

**SIKES**—March 23, 1933, at Boscombe Down, Wiltshire, in a car accident, Edward Lecky Somerville, Cambridge University Air Squadron, second son of Dr. and Mrs. Sikes, Moat House, Langley, Bucks, aged 22.

**TYRRELL**—March 27, 1933, at Ballindoolin, Edenderry, King's County, William Jonathan Haughton Tyrrell. Funeral leaves for Castlejordan Church to-day (Wednesday), 29th March, at 12 noon.

**WATSON**—March 27, 1933, at The Homestead, Park avenue, Sandymount, Dublin, William Russell Watson, M.D., F.R.C.S.I., third son of the late Samuel Henry Watson and Mrs. Watson, Islington, Terenure road, aged 46. Funeral to-day (Wednesday), 29th instant, arriving at 10 a.m. at Friends' Burial Ground, Temple Hill, Blackrock. No bought flowers, by request. Chinese and Japanese papers please copy.

**WHARTON**—March 27, 1933, at his residence, "Rock Villa," Harbour, Skerries, William Wharton (late of "Bridgeview," Killarney). Funeral to Holmpatrick Cemetery at 3 o'clock to-day (Wednesday).

**WHYTE**—March 28, 1933, at his residence, 34 Clarendon street, Dublin, William Henry Whyte, son of Mary and Henry Whyte, to the inexpressible grief of his father, mother, sisters and brothers, and a large circle of friends. "Rock of Ages, cleft for me." Funeral (private), Mount Jerome, to-morrow (Thursday) at 11.30 a.m.

**ANNOUNCEMENTS received late for this column will be found on Page 6.**

## IN MEMORIAM.

**ARCHER**—March 29, 1925—In loving memory of Marianne, wife of the late Rev. John Archer, B.A., R.D., Rector of St. Mary's and Colpe, Drogheda; also her grandson, Herbert John Archer, who died March 12, 1929. "Believe on the Lord Jesus Christ, and thou shalt be saved," Acts xvi, 31.

**EDWARDS**—In affectionate and happy memories of Dick, who, on March 29th, 1932, entered into an inheritance incorruptible and undefiled and that fadeth not away.—Spencer.

**FOXTON**—In loving memory of Henry Foxton, The Lanes, Carrig-on-Bannow, County Wexford, who died March 29th, 1925. "We have no abiding city here."

**RILEY**—In loving memory of my dear husband, William James Riley, who entered into rest on Palm Sunday, March 29, 1931. "Underneath are the Everlasting Arms."

**WALKER**—In loving memory of William R. Walker, who died at Montenotte, Cork, on 26th March, 1930.

NICHOLS'
'Phone—61276. 'Phone—61276.
FUNERAL AND CARRIAGE ESTABLISHMENT.
LOMBARD STREET (WESTLAND ROW). Coffins, Hearses and MOTOR FUNERALS. Economy and Dignity.

FUNERAL REQUISITES OF EVERY DESCRIPTION.
1832 WALLER, 1932
DENZILLE STREET (Re-named Fenian street).
MERRION SQUARE.
PRIVATE MORTUARY.
SALOON MOTOR HEARSES.
'Phone—61275. Wires—"Undertaker, Dublin."

MILLER AND CO. LTD BRAY
FUNERAL DIRECTORS. Superior Motor Hearses.
'Phone—Bray, 117. Wires "Collier, Bray."

FARRELL'S
FUNERAL AND CARRIAGE ESTABLISHMENT.
SALOON MOTOR HEARSES.
No Agents or Branch Office. ONLY ADDRESS, 66 MARLBOROUGH ST., DUBLIN. 'Phone—43426.

EDUCATION.
AVOCA SCHOOL,
BLACKROCK, CO. DUBLIN.
Founded 42 years ago by present Headmaster, who will be joined after midsummer by Mr. C. B. Parker, B.A., H.D. (1st Class), of Sandford Park.
Small classes. Individual attention.
A. A. MacDONOGH, M.A.

PORTORA SCHOOL
ENNISKILLEN.
OPEN SCHOLARSHIPS.
Two Open Scholarships, value £30 and £20 p.a., tenable for four years, are offered next July. Candidates must be under 14 years on June 1.
For particulars and prospectus apply to the Secretary.

BRENTWOOD SCHOOL, SOUTHPORT. APPROVED BY THE BOARD OF EDUCATION
For girls from 12 years. On Public School lines. Headmistress, Miss Hogben, M.A. (Dublin), Scholar, Classical Tripos, Girton College, Cambridge.
Most successful training for Universities and for independent careers—Musical, Secretarial, Domestic, Physical Training, etc. Large Gymnasium, Playing Field, School Chapel. Special care of delicate girls.
Preparatory School (Mount Eyrie), girls from 6 years. Fees 100 gns. and 90 gns. per annum.

SCHOOLS FOR BOYS AND GIRLS.
Prospectuses and reliable information forwarded free of charge. State age of pupil, district preferred, approximate fees and when vacancy is required.
J. & J. PATON, Educational Agents,
14a Cannon Street, London, E.C. 4.

BELFAST ADVERTISERS.
Advertisements for next day's issue are received at our Branch Office, 13 (Lower) Donegall Street, up to 5.0 p.m. Telephone—Belfast, 1787.

THE CARROLLS
SHOULD SEE THE
IRISH FAMILY NAMES
FEATURE
IN TO-DAY'S
"WEEKLY IRISH TIMES."

# The Irish Times.
SPECIAL EXTRA

PRICE TWOPENCE. DUBLIN, WEDNESDAY, MARCH 29, 1933. VOL. LXXV. NO. 23,687.

## MISCELLANEOUS.

PRELIMINARY NOTICE TO CREDITORS.
MRS. MARGARET JOSEPHINE OLIVER, 28 Manor street, Dublin, Deceased.
All persons having claims against the estate of the above are requested to furnish particulars to the undermentioned Solicitor for the Executors.
H. J. W. DOWNEY, LL.D., Solicitor, 118 Grafton street, Dublin.

BROADCASTING PROGRAMMES HOME AND ABROAD. PAGE FOUR.

ROYAL HORTICULTURAL SOCIETY.
EXHIBITION OF SPRING FLOWERS, etc., WEDNESDAY & THURSDAY, APRIL 12 and 13, EARLSFORT TERRACE, DUBLIN.
Schedules post free from 5 Molesworth street.

ASK for "TAMILESE," the Tea for Flavour. Sold by William Magee and Co., Rathmines.

WELL-KNOWN MANUFACTURING CONFECTIONERY BUSINESS FOR SALE AS GOING CONCERN. Small, well-equipped Factory, with additional building space, in central position in Dublin. Purchaser to take over Stocks and Debts.
Full particulars from
CRAIG, GARDNER & CO., Chartered Accountants, 39-41 Dame street, Dublin.

JOHN C. PARKES and Sons, Ltd., Coombe, Dublin | LAWN MOWERS, GARDEN SEATS, GARDEN TOOLS and HOSE.

HOUSEHOLD TOOLS and BOYS' TOOL SETS. BOOTH BROTHERS, STEPHEN STREET.

BROOKS, THOMAS, AND CO. LTD., DUBLIN. LIFT and FORCE PUMPS for DEEP and SHALLOW WELLS, ROTARY PUMPS.

FURNITURE AUCTIONS CONDUCTED—James H. NORTH and Co., Auctioneers, Grafton street. Established 1829.

SALMON AND TROUT FISHING.
TO BE LET till end of August, Lodge and first-class Salmon and Trout Fishing in the West of Ireland. For April, one rod, both banks of good river for three miles. Full details on application to JAMES H. NORTH and CO., 110 Grafton street.

3 DAME LANE.
THESE spacious Workshops and Yard, adjacent to Trinity street, will be Sold by Auction on Tuesday Next at 110 Grafton street. Seen by application to Auctioneers—JAMES H. NORTH and CO., 110 Grafton street.

ANNE LYNCH'S TEAS.
FOR SALE.
ORANGE FARM, in full bearing, at Sundays River Settlement, Addo, Cape Province, South Africa, with excellent house and buildings; good proposition in delightful surroundings; splendid climate; price very reasonable and easy terms. For full particulars apply to
H. and W. STANLEY,
59 DAWSON STREET, DUBLIN.

PLUVEX ROOF FELT. Best for all small buildings; clean, neat, easy to lay. No tarring, no trouble. Unequaled for quality. In rolls of 12 sq. yds. Prices on application. Every roll guaranteed. Used under lino. on concrete prevents rot. Lasts longest. Of Ironmongers everywhere.

VALUATION OF FURNITURE, HOUSE Property, etc., made for Probate and all purposes. James H. North and Co., Valuers, Grafton street.

NO MORE DAMP ROOMS OR BASEMENTS by using MEDUSA PORTLAND CEMENT PAINT. Shade Cards and Prices from DOCKRELL LIMITED, DUBLIN.

2,974 NAMES OF PRIZE-WINNERS in Irish Hospitals' Sweepstake are given in a Special Supplement in the "WEEKLY IRISH TIMES" To-day. Price Twopence.

TULLAMORE—The "Irish Times," the "Weekly Irish Times," and the "Irish Field" can be had at 6 o'clock each morning from Mr. M. F. Gorry, Harbour street.

CARSON'S "Vitrolite." The Paint for Green-houses and outside work. Write for Catalogue CARSON'S, 22 BACHELOR'S WALK, DUBLIN.

BROWNE AND NOLAN, LTD. FOR BOOKS AND STATIONERY.

HOW TO GET MORE FROM THAT WIRELESS ELIMINATOR by an Expert, in the "WEEKLY IRISH TIMES" To-day. Price Twopence.

DENTIST (registered), 25 years' experience, surgery and workshop, desires change; excellent references. Address "Z 3180, Dentist," this office.

YOUNG Girl desires post as Nursery Governess; secondary education; teach first lessons; musical, needlewoman; North of Ireland; Protestant. Address "Z 3186, Governess," this office.

FULLY trained Children's Nurse, four years' experience; recommended. Address "Z 3188, Nurse," this office.

PENSIONED Bank Official (50) desires steady Occupation, Position of Trust; nominal salary; excellent references; integrity undoubted. Address "Z 3191, Position," this office.

YOUNG Lady, twelve years' experience Grocery, Tobacco, Confectionery, competent Bookkeeper, desires vacancy; highest references. Address "Z 3202, Lady," this office.

DISENGAGED—Capable Nurse to invalid lady or gentleman. Address "Z 3213, Nurse," this office.

SUCCESSFUL young Manager of principal Drapery Firm in Ireland desires post in Dublin, retail or wholesale business (country and city experience); willing to invest small capital in good concern; highest testimonials; confidential. Address "Z 3220, Post," this office.

BUTLER Valet, married, no incumbrance, seeks position; first class reference; highly recommended; go anywhere. Address "Z 3228, Butler," this office.

FURNISHED Flat, four large rooms, kitchenette, etc.; use of tennis court and grounds (four acres); near tram; 'bus, country. Blackrock, £15 per month. Address "Z 3233, Flat," this office.

FOR Sale, turned well seasoned Spokes, also Stocks Bored for Metal and Spokes. Address "Z 3236, Spokes," this office.

## ST. PATRICK'S HOSPITAL,
JAMES'S STREET, DUBLIN.
(FOR NERVOUS AND MENTAL DISEASES).
This Private Mental Hospital is adapted for the Curative Treatment of all forms of Nervous and Mental Affections.
Situated on the western outskirts of Dublin, in extensive grounds.
Many patients enter as Voluntary Boarders for periods of treatment.
Resident Medical Staff. Fully-qualified Nurses. Terms moderate.
An annexe, recently built, has been equipped to provide Dental, Electro-Therapeutical and Ultra-Violet Ray Treatment, etc.
For particulars and terms apply to RESIDENT MEDICAL SUPERINTENDENT. 'Phone—Dublin 21095-21096.

## LOANS BY POST.
£20 TO £5,000.
In any part of Ireland and Great Britain, to all respectable persons, on Note of Hand. Loans arranged by post without interview. No fees charged or beforehand charges.
THE STANDARD PRIVATE FINANCE COMPANY OF IRELAND, LTD.
15 ANGLESEA ST., DUBLIN.
J. C. WALSHE, Secretary.

**CASH FOR ALL—£20 TO £10,000**
Loans can be obtained on terms that will suit you. Applications from Officers and Members of the Garda Siochana, Executive Grades of the Civil Services, School Masters and Mistresses, and all persons in approved permanent positions, will have our prompt attention. Write in strictest confidence to the leading Firm of Financiers in Ireland, viz.:—
THE NATIONAL FINANCE CO., LTD., 83 Middle Abbey Street, Dublin.
'Phone 43780. Telegrams, 43780 Dublin.

*A kind generous attractive woman*
full of sympathy and understanding; with all-round ability and knowledge; a stubborn will, a kindly, charitable viewpoint, a fund of persuasiveness, tact and humour, business ability, sound judgment, and a very independent spirit. Quick-tempered, but incapable of spite and resentment, and soon forgives and forgets.
**The above is a Delineation of a reader's character from her handwriting. See others in the *Weekly Irish Times***

THE hall mark of the modern motorist is the possession of a six-cylinder car. Your choice should be a WOLSELEY.—GRAFTON MOTOR CO., 43 Grafton street, Dublin.

ATWATER Kent Radio Receivers, America's best, from any Radio dealer. Sole Importers, G. A. BRITTAIN, LTD., 40 Dawson street, Dublin.

FORD Passenger Models with Irish-Built Bodies; prices from £210 (ex-works); immediate delivery from stock.—SMITHFIELD MOTOR CO., LTD., Smithfield (off Arran quay), Dublin.

The newest and most moderately-priced Furniture and Carpets are displayed in the extensive showrooms on
PIMS
FURNITURE GALLERIES,
Now Situated in the MAIN STORE, GEORGE'S ST.
Come and visit these new Departments. You'll be agreeably surprised at the beautiful selection of High Grade Carpets and Furniture.
PIM BROTHERS LTD., GEORGE'S ST., DUBLIN.

## LOANS BY POST.
OUR LATEST TERMS.
To obtain a loan privately at an extremely low rate of interest and extended credit, write to us stating your requirements. We are lending money to Ladies and Gentlemen in accordance with the English Act of Parliament. The following table includes both capital and interest, and A B C indicates 12, 24 and 36 monthly payments, respectively:—

| | A. | B. | C. |
|---|---|---|---|
| £20 at | 33/4 or | 16/8 or | 11/2 |
| £30 " | 50/- " | 25/- " | 16/8 |
| £50 " | 83/4 " | 41/8 " | 33/4 |
| £100 " | 166/8 " | 88/4 " | 66/8 |

Other amounts in proportion.
By mutual arrangement £20 upwards will, as usual, be posted in plain envelope to any part of the Irish Free State and the United Kingdom without interviews, fees, or any securities whatsoever; write in confidence.
HAYWOOD & HAYWOOD, LTD.,
29 GRAINGER STREET, WEST, NEWCASTLE-ON-TYNE.

## MONEY.
CASH ACCOMMODATION BY POST FROM £30 to £5,000.
On Note of hand alone, without any security, to Ladies and Gentlemen. Strictly Private. No charge whatever made if the loan is not granted.
Full information will be supplied gratis and post free.
APPLY BY LETTER ONLY.
SECRETARY,
THE CITY AND COUNTY PRIVATE FINANCE CO., LTD.,
63 DAWSON STREET, DUBLIN.
(Established 1912.)

## SHIPPING.
£37 TO BOMBAY AND KARACHI.
ELLERMAN'S CITY AND HALL LINES.
CABIN CLASS SERVICE.

| | (Liverpool) | Destination |
|---|---|---|
| CITY OF POONA | April 13 | Bombay & Karachi |
| CITY OF BARODA | May 20 | Bombay & Karachi |

SOUTH AFRICA FOR £40.
ELLERMAN AND BUCKNALL LINE.

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| CITY OF EXETER | April 8 | London via Cape Town |
| CITY OF LONDON | May 6 | Madeira to Durban, Natal |

65 DAYS' SPRING TOUR for 80 GUINEAS 1st CLASS.
From London April 8 for South Africa.
LONDON: 104-6 Leadenhall st., E.C.3. Tel.Ave. 9340
LIVERPOOL: Tower Building. Tel.Cen. 3840
GLASGOW: 78 Bothwell street. Tel.Cen. 9227

SOUTH AMERICA BY BLUE STAR LINERS.
To Lisbon, Madeira, Teneriffe, Pernambuco, Bahia, Rio de Janeiro, Santos, Montevideo, Buenos Aires.

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| AVILA STAR | From London direct and Boulogne. | APL. 8 |
| ANDALUCIA STAR | | APL. 29 |
| ALMEDA STAR | | MAY 20 |
| AVILA STAR | | JUNE 10 |

BUENOS AIRES and SANTOS—Direct Express Liners, Arelona Star, Apl. 1. Sultan Star, Apl. 15. From £50.
UNSURPASSED PLEASURE CRUISES.
"ARANDORA STAR,"
Apl. 13—ATHENS, CONSTANTINOPLE, NAPLES, etc. 25 days from 45 guineas.
May 10—BARCELONA, TANGIER, PALMA, etc. 16 days from 26 guineas.
May 27—CASABLANCA, AGADIR, LAS PALMAS, MADEIRA, etc. 13 days from 21 guineas.
Also seven weeks' delightful holiday at special inclusive fares to wonderful
RIO DE JANEIRO and BUENOS AIRES by Luxury Liners from London on Apl. 8. 29; May 20; June 10.
Blue Star Line, London, 3 Lower Regent st.; or Hewett's Travel Bureau, Dublin; Irish Travel Agency, Dublin; Thos. Cook & Son, Dublin & Belfast; McCann & Co., Belfast; or Local Agents.

ROYAL MAIL & PACIFIC LINES.
TO SOUTH AMERICA.
PASSENGER SERVICES FROM SOUTHAMPTON, LONDON AND LIVERPOOL TO BRAZIL, URUGUAY AND ARGENTINA Via France Spain, Portugal, Madeira & Canary Is. FROM LIVERPOOL TO WEST COAST OF SOUTH AMERICA, BERMUDA, PANAMA CANAL, PERU, CHILE, via France and Spain.
ROYAL MAIL LINES, LIMITED.
THE PACIFIC STEAM NAVIGATION COMPANY.
London—Royal Mail House, Leadenhall st., E.C.3.
Liverpool—Gore, Water st. Manchester—Ship Canal House.
Dublin—Hewett's Tourist Office, D'Olier st.; British and Irish Steam Packet Co., Ltd., 16 Westmoreland st.; Thomas Cook and Son Ltd., 118 Grafton st.; or Local Agents.

BIBBY LINE (1ST CLASS ONLY)
FAST TWIN SCREW MAIL AND PASSENGER OIL-DRIVEN VESSELS, SAILING FORTNIGHTLY.
GIBRALTAR, MARSEILLES, EGYPT, PALESTINE, PORT SUDAN
CEYLON, BURMAH and SOUTHERN INDIA.
LIVERPOOL TO GIBRALTAR, MARSEILLES, PORT SAID, COLOMBO and RANGOON.
BIBBY BROS. and Co., Martin's Bank Building, Water St., Liverpool, or 22 Pall Mall, London, S.W.1.

WEST INDIES
FREQUENT & REGULAR SAILINGS FROM AVONMOUTH TO
BERMUDA, JAMAICA, BARBADOS, TRINIDAD, VENEZUELA, PANAMA, and COLOMBIA.
"CAVINA" ..... April 3
"CORONADO" ..... April 12
"ARIGUANI" ..... April 17
Write for particulars to Elders and Fyffes Ltd., 31 Bow Street, London, W.C.2, or the usual agents.
FYFFES LINE
The Comfort Route

SEA TRIPS & TOURS.
ANCHOR LINE
SUMMER CRUISES FROM BELFAST.*
SPAIN, PORTUGAL, MEDITERRANEAN, MADEIRA, CANARY ISLANDS, NORWAY, DENMARK, SWEDEN, BALTIC, CORNISH RIVIERA, and WESTERN ISLES.
14 DAYS—FROM £18. "Britannia," from BELFAST, 9th JUNE, to Vigo, Ceuta, Malaga, Gibraltar and Lisbon. (1st Class only.)
14 DAYS—FROM £18. "Britannia," from BELFAST, 25th JUNE, to Vigo, Lisbon, Tangier, Gibraltar and Cadiz. (1st Class only.)
22 DAYS—FROM £28. "Britannia," from BELFAST, 3rd AUGUST, to Liverpool, Malaga, Palma (Majorca), Monte Carlo, Civitavecchia (for Rome) and Cadiz. (1st Class only.)
8 DAYS—FROM 9 Gns. "Caledonia," from BELFAST, 9th AUGUST, to Vigo and Lisbon. (One Class.)
14 DAYS—FROM 15 Gns. "Tuscania," from BELFAST, 30th SEPTEMBER, to Lisbon, Palma (Majorca), Algiers and Gibraltar. (One Class.)
*SIX OTHER CRUISES FROM GLASGOW.
Shore Excursions on Each Cruise.
Booklet, Rates, Plans and Particulars from ANCHOR LINE, 1-5 Victoria Street, Belfast, 111-115 Foyle Street, Londonderry; or Local Agents.

NEDERLAND Royal Mail LINE
SUNSHINE HOLIDAYS IN THE MEDITERRANEAN
Regular Sailings from Southampton.
ALGIERS and GENOA
Genoa return fares: 1st Class £22 2nd Class £16
OPTIONAL ROUTES FOR RETURN.
Apply D. H. DRAKEFORD, 60 Haymarket, London, S.W.1, or Travel Agents.

THE BEST EVIDENCE OF THE VALUE AND DEPENDABILITY OF
AUSTIN CARS
is the remarkably high prices they fetch as used cars. Therefore, invest in an Austin.
Light "12-4" Saloon De Luxe, £235 at Dublin.
New "Ten-Four" Saloon De Luxe, £250 at Dublin.
7 H.P. Saloon (Standard Model), £190 at Dublin.
Immediate Delivery—Take a trial run.
Sole Distributors:
LINCOLN and NOLAN, LTD.,
57 and 58 Lower Baggot Street, Dublin.
'Phone 61943-4-5. Tgms. Lincolan, Dublin.

THE CARROLLS should see the Irish Family Names feature in the "WEEKLY IRISH TIMES" To-day. Price Twopence.

## HOTELS AND HOLIDAY RESORTS.

MORAN'S HOTEL, TALBOT STREET, DUBLIN.
THE MOST COMFORTABLE.
BED and BREAKFAST, 7s. 6d.
ONLY ONE PRICE.
HOT and COLD RUNNING WATER IN BEDROOMS.
ELECTRIC LIFT TO ALL FLOORS.
BEST QUALITY WINES STOCKED.
'Phone—No. 45244. Wires—Moran's Hotel, Dublin. F. A. MORAN, Proprietor.

WINTER TERMS, £3 : 3s. PER WEEK. FULL BOARD.
GROSVENOR HOTEL,
Spacious Lounge and Hot and Cold Water. Fully Licensed.
WESTLAND ROW, DUBLIN.
'Phone No. 62966. Apply MANAGERESS.

FOUR COURTS HOTEL,
INNS QUAY, DUBLIN
100 BEDROOMS, with Pct and Cold Water. Lounges, Tea Rooms, Restaurant.
Table d'Hote Luncheons..... 1 to 3 o'clock.
Table d'Hote Dinner..... 6 to 8 o'clock.
Wedding Dejeuners a Specialty.
ELECTRIC ELEVATOR. FREE GARAGE.
MOTOR CARS FOR HIRE.
'Phones.—23021-2 Manager—22895
Wires—"Excel, Dublin." H. G. KILBEY, Managing Director.

ST. ANDREW'S HOTEL,
EXCHEQUER STREET, DUBLIN.
One of the most Comfortable Hotels in the City. Hot and Cold Water in all Bedrooms.
High-class Cuisine and Moderate Charges.
LUNCHEONS, 12.30 to 2.30.
DINNER, 6 to 8.
Under the personal management of the Proprietress, MISS JOHNSTON.
Telephone—No. 23279.

SPEND A PLEASANT EASTER AT
ROSS'S HOTEL, LTD., DUN LAOGHAIRE (KINGSTOWN).
USUAL ATTRACTIVE PROGRAMME.
Rooms have h. and c. water, Bedside Lights, Gas or Electric Fires.
Private Bathroom Suites.
MODERATE INCLUSIVE RATES.
Fully Licensed. Garage. Central Heating.
All Meals open to Non-Residents.
Special Sunday Menus.
WEDDING BREAKFASTS AND RECEPTIONS.
Dances specially catered for.

ROYAL MARINE HOTEL, DUN LAOGHAIRE (Kingstown).
H. and C. RUNNING WATER in all BEDROOMS. GAS FIRES.
Steam-heated Lounges. Lift. Garages.
BOOKING FOR EASTER.
CATERING FOR WEDDING BREAKFASTS, etc.
'Phone—180 (3 lines). Wire—Comfort, Dun Laoghaire. Booklet Free.
DUN LAOGHAIRE (KINGSTOWN).
PIER HOTEL.
BEAUTIFULLY SITUATED, FACING PIER.
Gas Fires in bedrooms. Meals Open to Non-residents.
'Phone.—Kingstown 113.

AVENUE HOTEL,
DUN LAOGHAIRE (KINGSTOWN).
Comfortable, central, moderate. All meals open to non-residents. New Smoke Room. Lounge and Bedrooms with hot and cold water. 'Phone 77. I.T.A.

WAVERLEY HOTEL,
HOWTH SUMMIT,
RE-OPENING FOR SEASON,
THURSDAY, APRIL 13th.
NEW SUN LOUNGE AND ADDITIONAL GARAGE ACCOMMODATION.
Telephone—31 Howth.

GLEN VIEW HOTEL,
GLEN O' THE DOWNS, CO. WICKLOW.
Beautifully situated in own grounds, overlooking the Glen. Fully Licensed. Moderate Tariff. For terms apply to F. C. HOLTON, Proprietor.

ST. ANN'S HILL HYDRO,
NEAR BLARNEY.
COMFORTABLE FULLY-LICENSED MODERN HOTEL.
Resident Physician. Baths. Electric Treatment. Golf. Hunting. Salmon Fishing.
SPECIAL TARIFF FOR FAMILIES.
'Phone—Blarney No. 2.

BELFAST.
ROBINSON'S TEMPERANCE HOTEL, DONEGALL STREET.
H. and C. Running Water in all Bedrooms. Bed and Breakfast, 7/6. 'Phone.—2141.

HOWARD HOTEL, LONDON.
In the Hub of London Life. Close to all Theatres. A luxury hotel, yet bedroom, bath, and full breakfast from 10/6. Every room has central heat, hot and cold water and telephone. The private bathrooms and suites are definitely the most luxurious in London. An Hotel of rare beauty, up-to-date in every detail. Telegrams—Howdotel, London. NORFOLK STREET, STRAND, W.C.2.

LONDON REDLANDS HOTEL
9 Leinster Gardens, Lancaster Gate, W.2. A home from home. Rooms, hot and cold water, gas fires, excellent table, from 2 gns., Bed and Breakfast, 35/- weekly; 6/- nightly. Irish Manageress.

LONDON—DEAN HOTEL, Oxford st., W. Centre Shops, Theatres, Room, lift., bath, attendance, Single room fr. 8/6; double fr. 16/-; h and c. water all rooms. 'Grams.—"Teldeanho, Rath," London.

SOUTHPORT—CLIFTON HOTEL. Prom.—Fully equipped, cent. heated; elec. lift, orchestra, garage; good golf centre. 'Phone.—4141. 'Grams.—Marine.

NORTH WALES.
OAKWOOD PARK HOTEL, CONWAY,
FOR EASTER.
Unrivalled situation. Own Golf Course. Hard Tennis Courts.
Ballroom. Orchestra.
EXCELLENT CUISINE.
Telephone 25. Garage.

SCOTLAND.
PEEBLES HYDRO FOR HEALTH.
Spring is glorious among the high pines of the Border Hills at Peebles. Equipment of a Modern Spa. Golf. Fishing. Orchestra. Dancing. Fully licensed. Terms from 13/6 per day (to April 15th).

THE BEST WEEK-END PAPER FOR DUBLIN
People is the "WEEKLY IRISH TIMES."
Last Edition on Sale every Saturday morning.
Price Twopence.

## LEGAL NOTICES.

STATUTORY NOTICE TO CREDITORS.
In the Goods of
ELLEN MOONEY, late of No. 6 Belgrave square, North, Monkstown, in the County of Dublin, Widow, Deceased.
Notice is hereby given, pursuant to the Statute 22nd and 23rd Victoria, cap. 35, that all persons claiming to be Creditors, or to have any claim or demand against the Estate of the said Deceased, who died on the 29th day of October, 1932, are hereby required, on or before the 29th day of April, 1933, to furnish (in writing) particulars thereof to the undersigned Solicitor for the Executor, to whom Probate of the Will and Codicil was granted forth of the Principal Registry of the High Court of Justice, Saorstat Eireann, on the 28th day of January, 1933.
And notice is hereby given that after the said 29th day of April, 1933, the said Executor will proceed to distribute the assets of said Deceased, having regard only to the claims of which notice and particulars shall have been given as above required.
Dated this 27th day of March, 1933.
HARFORD KELLY, Solicitor for the said Executor, 4 Dame street, Dublin.

NOTICE OF CHARITABLE BEQUESTS.
In the goods of
ELLEN MOONEY, late of No. 6 Belgrave square, North, Monkstown in the County of Dublin Widow, Deceased.
Notice is hereby given, pursuant to the Statute 30 and 31 Victoria, cap. 84, that the above-named Ellen Mooney, who died on the 29th day of October, 1932, by her Will dated the 3rd day of August, 1923, made the following Charitable Bequests:—
"If from any cause whatever it should transpire that I have a disposing power over the profit rent out of property in Blanchardstown, Co. Dublin, bequeathed to me by my late husband, I hereby give devise, appoint and bequeath same to the Superioress for the time being of the Carmelite Convent, Tranquilla, Upper Rathmines, for the benefit of the Sisters of said Convent, and I declare that such disposing power as aforesaid, but from any other cause whatever this bequest should fail, then I leave it to the said Superioress for the time being for her own use and benefit absolutely."
To the Superioress for the time being of St. Joseph's Night Refuge Brickfield lane, Dublin, for the charitable purposes thereof, the sum of £500:
To the Superioress for the time being of the Carmelite Convent, Tranquilla, Upper Rathmines, for charitable purposes thereof, the sum of £1,000;
To the Superioress for the time being of the Little Sisters of the Assumption, 49 Lower Camden street, Dublin, the sum of £500 for the charitable purposes of said Institution;
To the Superioress for the time being of the Little Sisters of the Poor, Kingstown, for the charitable purposes of said Institution, the sum of £300;
To the Sick and Indigent Roomkeepers' Society, Palace row, Dublin, £500 for the charitable purposes thereof;
To the Superioress for the time being of Saint Vincent de Paul's Female Orphanage, North William street, Dublin, the sum of £300 for the charitable purposes thereof;
To the Treasurer for the time being of the Society of Saint Vincent de Paul, Kingstown, £300 for the charitable purposes thereof;
To the Treasurer for the time being of Saint Michael's Hospital, Kingstown, in the County of Dublin, £500 for the charitable purposes thereof;
And to the Treasurer for the time being of the Coal Fund at Monkstown, Co. Dublin, £50.
And I testatrix give and direct that the receipt of the Superioress or Treasurer of the respective Societies or Institutions should be a sufficient discharge to her Executors for said Legacies.
To the Abbot for the time being of Mount Melleray, Waterford, the sum of £500 for Masses;
To the Prior for the time being of the Order of Carmelites in Aungier street, Dublin, £300 for Masses;
To the Superior for the time being of the Passionist Fathers, Mount Argus, Harold's Cross, Dublin, the sum of £100 for Masses;
To the Superior for the time being of the Franciscan Capuchin Friary, Church street, Dublin, the sum of £300 for Masses;
And to the Parish Priest for the time being of Saint Patrick's, Monkstown, in the County of Dublin, £200 for Masses.
And the Testatrix directed that all said Masses should be celebrated in Churches or Chapels open for Public Worship in Ireland, and should be said for the repose of the souls of her parents, her late husband and herself, and that the honorarium for each Mass should be 5s.
She also gave and bequeathed to the Parish Priest for the time being of Kilberry, Navan, County Meath, the sum of £200, free of duty, to be expended by him in erecting two stained glass windows in Kilberry Chapel, and to bear an inscription that they had been erected by her in memory of her father and mother.
Testatrix directed all the furniture, china, silver and plated ware, not otherwise specifically disposed of by her Will, to be sold and the proceeds distributed by her executors amongst such charities in such shares and proportions as they should in their absolute discretion think fit.
Probate of the said Will was on the 25th day of January, 1933, granted forth of the Principal Probate Registry of the High Court of Justice, Saorstat Eireann to Thomas J. O'Donnell, one of the Executors named in the said Will.
Dated the 27th day of March, 1933.
HARFORD KELLY, Solicitor for the said Executor, 4 Dame street, Dublin.
To the Commissioners for Charitable Donations and Bequests for Ireland, and all other persons whom it may concern.

NOTICE OF CHARITABLE BEQUESTS.
In the Goods of
HENRIETTA LYNCH, late of 61 Merrion square, Dublin; Spinster, Deceased.
Notice is hereby given, pursuant to the Statute 30-31 Vic., Cap. 54, that the above Deceased, who died on the 1st day of February, 1933, by her Will dated the 8th day of June, 1931, made the following Charitable Bequests:—
1. To the Administrator for the time being of St. Andrew's Westland row, the sum of One Hundred Pounds for Masses for the repose of the soul of Testatrix, her parents, brothers and sisters, such Masses to be celebrated in public in Ireland, and, in addition, the sum of One Hundred Pounds for the decoration of the said Church.
2. To the Ladies' Association of St. Vincent de Paul, St. Andrew's Catholic Church, Westland row, One Hundred Pounds.
3. To the Sisters of the Assumption, 1 Upper Camden street, Dublin, Fifty Pounds.
4. To the Little Sisters of the Poor, Kilmainham, Dublin, Fifty Pounds.
5. To the Superioress, Convent of Bon Secours, 64 Lower Mount street, Dublin, Fifty Pounds.
6. To the Superioress, Convent of Marie Reparatrice, 54 Merrion square, Dublin, Fifty Pounds.
Testatrix made a Codicil to her said Will of even date therewith which did not alter or revoke the above bequests.
Probate of the said Will was on the 9th day of March, 1933, granted forth of the Principal Registry of the High Court of Justice, Saorstat Eireann, to David Lynch, 25 Gloucester place, Portman square, London, Colonel, H.M. Army, retired, C.B.E., one of the Executors named in the said Will, reserving rights to the other Executor.
Dated this 27th day of March, 1933.
D. AND T. FITZGERALD, Solicitors for the Executor, 30 Anglesea street, Dublin, C.4.
To the Commissioners of Charitable Donations and Bequests in Ireland, and to all whom it may concern.

STATUTORY NOTICE TO CREDITORS.
In the Goods of
SEAN O'SHEEHAN, late of Mill street, Cork, in the County of Cork, Customs and Excise

12 NEW CARS ON VIEW **STANDARD SALOONS** 20 2nd-HAND CARS WANTED

| 9 H.P. | 10 H.P. | 12 H.P. | 14 H.P. | 16 H.P. | 20 H.P. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 4 Cyl. | 4 Cyl. | 6 Cyl. | 6 Cyl. | 6 Cyl. | 6 Cyl. |
| £235 | £290 | £270 | £300 | £325 | £450 |

Free State Distributors: McENTAGART BROS. LTD., 22/23 Duke St., DUBLIN.

TRIUMPH £235 SUPER EIGHT
SUPER NINE SALOON, £285
SPORTS TEN SALOON, £310

NOTHING MORE TO BUY— is the policy which the Triumph Motor Co. has adopted for its 1933 range. All models are completely equipped de luxe models. The new 1933 4-door Pillarless Saloon we offer at £235 has Safety Glass, Leather Upholstery, Lockhead Hydraulic Brakes, and full four-seater body.
SOLE DISTRIBUTORS FOR I.F.S.:
McENTAGART BROS., LTD., 22/23 Duke St., Dublin

CITROËN
NEW "TEN" SALOON.
SUPER COMFORT TYRES
MONOPIECE SAFETY BODY
ENTIRELY NEW TYPE FRAME
DUO-SERVO BRAKES
LEATHER UPHOLSTERY, BUMPERS
SALOON DE LUXE, £285 DELIVERED DUBLIN.
SYNCHRONISED GEAR BOX
HYDRAULIC SHOCK ABSORBERS
SLIDING ROOF
LUGGAGE TRUNK
Immediate Delivery.
Sole I.F.S. Concessionaires: McENTAGART BROS., LTD., 22/23 DUKE STREET, DUBLIN.

**DOMESTICS, CONTINUED FROM PAGE 1.**

**COOKS AND DAIRYMAIDS WANTED.**

COOK GENERAL or capable GENERAL WANTED; must have first class references; wages £36; no laundry.—65 Merrion road; Apply after 6 p.m. 27 E

COOK GENERAL and HOUSE PARLOURMAID (Sisters) WANTED middle April, small family, Dundrum, Dublin; near bus and train; good plain cooking; good recommendations and personal interview necessary; £34, £30.—L 923, this office. 28 D

COOK GENERAL or GENERAL REQUIRED. Apply 3 o'clock, 85 Harcourt street. T

EXPERIENCED COOK GENERAL and young HOUSE PARLOURMAID; copies, state age and wages.—Hollywood, Carrickmines.

PROTESTANT Cook; £30; family one; 9 servants; also Cooks, £36-£45.—Kennedy's, 68 Sackville st.

WANTED immediately, reliable COOK GENERAL (indoor) for adult family of three; good references, long discharges essential.—L 786, this office. 26 D

WANTED, Ballsbridge, young, experienced COOK GENERAL; good references essential.—L 902, this office. 27 C

WANTED, young COOK GENERAL; good references necessary. Reply by letter only, stating wages and references, Windsor, Monkstown. 27 E

WANTED, COOK GENERAL, modern house; family three; no dairy or fowl; comfortable home. Send copies references, state wages, Mrs. Charles Murphy, Tyrdrum, Castleknock. 28 D

WANTED immediately, smart, young, experienced COOK GENERAL. Apply Mrs. Edgeworth, Cherbury, Rosforestown. 28 D

WANTED, good PLAIN COOK, Protestants for country home in Northern Ireland. Apply Mrs. Ellis, Rash House, Omagh, Co. Tyrone.

**GENERALS WANTED**

EXPERIENCED GENERAL WANTED, immediately. Greystones, three in family; good wages; references required. Address "Z 3360, General," this office. 26 D

EXPERIENCED young GENERAL WANTED; good plain cook essential; no scrubbing; 3 in family (adults); good wages. Apply 9 Orwell Park, Rathgar.

GENERAL or HELP WANTED for Bray; well recommended young Girl; state age, wages.—L 945, this office.

SMART young GENERAL WANTED; must have good reference. Call between 3 and 7, 18 Belgrave road, Sespotat. 28 D

TRUSTWORTHY young Protestant, good plain COOK; adults; non-basement house, Palmerston Park neighbourhood.—L 975, this office. 24 C

WANTED, small family, Rathgar district; state wages, references. — L 711, this office. 24 C

WANTED, good GENERAL; early riser, good plain cook; small washing; small family; enclose copies references, state wages; Ballsbridge vicinity.—L 754, this office.

WANTED, GENERAL, country Girl, experienced; all duties; small family, County Dublin (South); good wages to suitable girl. Address "Z 3323, General," this office. 24 C

WANTED, experienced GENERAL; early riser, all duties; Dundrum; good references. Address "Z 3356, General," this office. 25 D

WANTED, respectable GENERAL. Call 68 Kinnmage road, East, Terenure.

WANTED, experienced young GENERAL; good cook essential; no scrubbing; family three adults. Apply 5 Ormonde road, Inchicore.

WANTED at once, capable GENERAL, good plain cook, small family. Apply before one or after eight, 5 Eaton square, Terenure.

WANTED, GENERAL SERVANT, young, some knowledge of cooking, country house, 4 miles from Dublin; family of two children kept; also HOUSE PARLOURMAID; temporary from April 13th. Copies of papers, age and wages in both cases, to "Z 3437, General," this office. T

YOUNG GENERAL REQUIRED; six in family.—32 Terenure park; apply after 7.30. 27 C

YOUNG experienced GENERAL REQUIRED, Blackrock; two adults, no children; must be good cook; £27; enclose copies references. 981, this office

YOUNG GENERAL WANTED, partly trained (eight sub, Rathgar district); family three child; usual duties.—L 997, this office. 28 D

**KITCHEN, LAUNDRY, ETC., WANTED**

WANTED, young GIRL, KITCHENMAID; some experience; near Dublin. Apply L 859, this office. 27 C

**DOMESTICS DISENGAGED.**

APPLY Central Servants' Registry, Commercial Buildings, Dame st., for good Maids, trained, untrained. 26 D

AGENCY, 3 Molesworth st. 'Phone 44898—Cooks, C. Gens., P. and H. Pmaids; town and country.

DAILY Work—Mrs. Shepard, 11 Ebenezer terrace, Sandymount. 'Phone 68898. 28 D

RESPECTABLE Girl wishes situation, to take out old lady daily; can be highly recommended.—758, Irish Times Branch Office, Baggot street Bridge.

TWO sisters (Protestants), most respectable, reliable, would run house for one or two ladies or gentlemen; England preferred; salary, etc.—Box No. 919, Irish Times Branch Office, Belfast.

"IRISH TIMES"
**EMPLOYMENT REGISTRY.**
NO FEES CHARGED.

HOURS: 10 a.m. to 4 p.m.
Saturdays, 10 a.m. to 1 p.m.
Matron can supply well recommended Domestics, experienced and untrained, all capacities.

31 Westmoreland Street, Dublin.
'Phone 23064.

**COOKS AND DAIRYMAIDS DISENGAGED.**

COOK, ..., thoroughly experienced, soon disengaged; excellent long references.—L 906, this office. 27 C

COOK General, reliable, steady, disengaged Monday; Raheny, Sutton district preferred. Address "Z 3428, Cook General," this office.

COOK General, House Parlourmaid (Sisters), capable, good references; highly recommended. Address "Z 3441, Sisters," this office.

EXPERIENCED Cook, college, institution; four years' reference; highly recommended.—L 927, this office.

FIRST class young Cook General; excellent long references.—L 939, this office.

GOOD Cook or Cook General, Palmerston Park, Clonskeagh, Rathgar area.—L 938, this office.

MIDDLE-AGED person wants situation Cook General; disengaged 24th April; excellent references. Address "Z 3412, Cook," this office. 28 D

RESPECTABLE Girl seeks position as Cook General; small family; well recommended.—M. Troy, Hillcrown, Swords, Co. Dublin.

TWO Friends would go as Cook General and House Parlourmaid; good references; highly recommended; North city preferred.—L 977, this office. 28 D

**GENERALS DISENGAGED.**

A LADY recommends settled General; plain cook and housemaid; very willing and obliging. Apply to Walshe, 9 The Crescent, Donnybrook. 24 C

A CHOICE—Superior Generals, Cook Generals, Brady's, 14 Suffolk street (corner Grafton st.).

A GOOD General, young, experienced; good reference.—L 934, this office.

A GENERAL, business house; outdoor or indoor.—L 941, this office.

AN EXPERIENCED General, city, suburbs or Bray preferred; highest references.—L 913, this office.

AN EXPERIENCED General, small adult family, city, suburbs; good references.—L 911, this office.

A GENERAL, experienced, very good papers; city.—L 943, this office.

A GENERAL, disengaged; plain cooking, usual house hold duties; indoor.—9 Herbert place.

A GENERAL, good cook, all duties, suburbs, country, disengaged next week. Address "Z 3451, General," this office.

A PROTESTANT experienced General, city, South suburbs, small family; recommended.—L 930, this office.

A PROTESTANT Girl as General, small family; experienced; good references.—L 942, this office.

A YOUNG, experienced General, city or suburbs; good references.—L 929, this office.

A YOUNG General, good reference, city or suburbs.—L 933, this office.

**HOUSE AND PARLOURMAIDS DISENGAGED**

EXPERIENCED House Parlourmaid of Mother's Help; good needlewoman; recommended.—L 937, this office.

EXPERIENCED House Parlourmaid seeks situation; highly recommended. Address "Z 3410, Maid," this office.

GIRL, 17, wishes to be trained as Housemaid. Address "Z 3411, Maid," this office.

HOUSEMAID or Betweenmaid; good references.—L 936, this office.

HOUSE Parlourmaid (A.I.) wants place with small family; suburbs.—L 958, this office.

RESPECTABLE Girl (16) wishes be trained House Parlourmaid; recommended.—Annie Byrne, Tober Cottage, Dunlavin, Co. Wicklow. 28 D

SISTERS, experienced House Parlourmaid and Sister (to train as Housemaid) seek situations, together or separate; I.O.; excellent references.—L 877, this office. 27 E

YOUNG Country Girl wishes to be trained House Maid; would do anything; P.P.'s reference.—Redmond, Rathnew, Wicklow. 27 C

**NURSES DISENGAGED**

A RESPECTABLE country Girl (23), R.C., seeks position as Children's Maid; experienced; well recommended. Apply Principal Teacher, Ballyfadd, Inch, Co. Wexford. 28 D

BABY'S Nurse (47), R.C., experience all ages, desires return England, or post Ireland; lived several years best English families; needlewoman. Address "Z 3373, Nurse," this office. 27 C

YOUNG, experienced Children's Nurse, two children, suburbs; highest references; good needlewoman.—L 926, this office.

**SPECIFIC ARTICLES.**

ALL Waterproof Covers for Carts, Vans, Threshers, Lorries, Rick Covers, Sacks, Bags; best terms.—Coleman, 28 Glasnevin street, Dublin. T

BARREL of Swill daily for Sale; hotel in Dun Laoghaire. Address "Z 3370, Swill," this office. 27 C

COVERS for Ricks, Carts, Threshers, Lorries, Tarpaulins, Sacks.—Petrie Brothers, 36 Usher's quay, Dublin.

FOR Sale, Argson electric Bath Chair, very suitable for invalid; cost £100; will take £25. Apply c/o Crawford's Garage, Dublin, where it can be inspected 28 D

FOR Sale, good size Washing Machine, rubber roller attached, in perfect order.—L 881, this office. 27 C

FOR Sale, Self-propelling Chair.—1071, Irish Times Branch Office, Kingstown.

TYPEWRITERS, all maker, from £3; fully guaranteed.—Norman Typewriters, 9b Trinity street. 28 F

SINGER Sewing Machines, new condition, guaranteed, £3 to £10; latest models; enclose postage.—Claxton, 13 Summerhill, Mountjoy square, Dublin.

SIX Volumes, new, "The World's Library of Best Books," cost £4 10/-, Sell £2; also Novels cheap. Rodgers, Ballivor, Co. Meath.

WIRE Netting, all sizes in stock, prices from 7½d. per yard.—Irish Agricultural Wholesale Society, Ltd., 151-156 Thomas street, Dublin. 24 X

WIRE Netting, best quality, properly galvanised true to gauge, rockbottom prices.—Irish Agricultural Wholesale Society, Ltd., 151-156 Thomas street, Dublin. 24 X

WIRE Netting.—Irish Agricultural Wholesale Society, Ltd., 151-156 Thomas street, Dublin. 24 X

WIRE Netting.—Irish Agricultural Wholesale Society, Ltd., 151-156 Thomas street, Dublin. 24 X

WIRE Netting.—Irish Agricultural Wholesale Society, Ltd., 151-156 Thomas street, Dublin. 24 X

WIRE Netting.—Irish Agricultural Wholesale Society, Ltd., 151-156 Thomas street, Dublin. 24 X

**SPECIFIC ARTICLES WANTED.**

ANTIQUE Silver Cups, Candlesticks, Salvers, Sugar Bowls, etc.; also Diamond Ornaments, Precious Stones and Old Gold; largest prices given.—West and Son, Grafton House, Grafton street.

BOOKS, Magazines, Novels, all kinds Literature Bought; highest prices.—L 735, this office.

FEATHER BEDS WANTED. Highest prices given. We send to examine in city.—IRISH FEATHER CO., LTD., TARA ST., DUBLIN. IRISH FIRM. 'Phone: Dublin 43407. T

WANTED, a Secondhand Merlin Chair, in good condition. Send particulars to Miss Barlor, St. Ann's Hill Hydro., Co. Cork.

**MACHINERY.**

RECTIFIER, switchboard resistance, projector, rewinder, spools, power cable; almost new. Address "Z 3309—Rectifier," this office. 27 D

TRACTION Engine, Thresher and Trusser Wanted; state price, condition and make. Address "Z 3329, Engine," this office. 24 C

WHY not generate your own Electric Light, Heat and Power, if the necessary water supply is available? Results now your own power is cheaper; initial outlay only; maintenance nil. Schemes prepared and estimates free.—Robert Craig and Sons (Engineers), Ltd., Great George's street, Belfast. X

**MACHINERY REPAIRS.**

ALL ordinary Motor and Machinery Repairs, including Oxy-Acetylene Welding.—Manager, Lisadell, Sligo.

**CONTINUED ON PAGE 12.**

# FROM THE LEGAL DIARY.

**LAW NOTICES—Wednesday, March 29.**

AN CHUIRT BHREITHEAMHNAIS UACHTARACH.
**(The Supreme Court.)**
At 11 o'clock. For Hearing—Finn v. Kehoe and others (part heard); Estate of Charles D. Acheson, owner. To be Mentioned—The State (Kerry Co. Co. and O'Connor and others) v. the Minister for Local Government and Public Health. The following Appeals will next be listed for hearing:—Leggett and others v. the Irish Sailors' and Soldiers' Land Trust and another; Brown v. Dowling (new trial motion).

AN CLARATHAIR DO'N PRIMH-BHREITHEAMH.
**(The Registrar to the Chief Justice.)**
Before Dr. Webb, Assistant Registrar, at 11.30 o'clock—Dyas, a minor; Flynn, a minor; M'Loughlin, minors; Morgan, minors. The jurors summoned on a writ de lunatico inquirendo will be required to attend on Thursday, the 30th day of March, 1933, at the Courts of Justice, Inn's quay, Dublin, at 11 o'clock in Court No. 4.

AN ARD-CHUIRT BHREITHEAMHNAIS.
**(The High Court.)**
In Court 5, at 11 o'clock. Summonses—Philadelphia Storage Battery Co. v. Controller of Industrial and Commercial Property; Cunningham, deceased, Cunningham v. Cunningham, at hearing; On Notice—Co.'s (Consolidation) Act, 1908, and Thompson and Co. (Carriers), Ltd. For Thursday, 30th March. For Judgment. Circuit Appeal—Royal Liver Assurance Co. v. Walsh. For Friday, 31st March. Action—Dwan v. Dwan (part heard). For Thursday, 6th April. On Notice—Co.'s Acts and Watson Warnock and Co., Ltd.

In Court 1, at 11 o'clock. Summary Summonses—In the matter of the Dail Election (Constituency of Cavan) of January, 1933, and of the Prevention of Electoral Abuses Act, 1923. On Notice—The State (Inspector Hall) v. District Justice for District Court Area of Ennis, and in the matter of the Courts of Justice Act, 1924 (re Glynn); same v. same (re Quinn and Collins); same v. same (re Burke); same v. same (re Lyons); same (hearing) the State (Alliance and Dublin Consumers' Gas Co.) v. Commissioner of Valuation, and in the matter of the Court of Justice Act, 1924. Case Stated—Meath Co. Co. and Complaints, Clarke, respondent. For Thursday, 30th March, in Court No. 1. Circuit Appeals. Western Circuit—Kelly v. Kelly and another (withdrawn). South-Western Circuit—Coffey v. M'Elligott. Dublin Circuit—Quail v. Savino (Workmen's Compensation Act). Northern Circuit—Scott v. Crozier; Murrin v. Doherty v. Ward v. Ward. Dublin Circuit—Pearse v. Decadin; Clarendon v. Gibbons; Lowth v. Lowth.

MAISTIR NA HARD-CHUIRTE.
**(The Master of the High Court.)**
Before the Master, at 11 o'clock. Motions of Course. Summonses — Ambrose-Hickman v. Law Assurance Co., Ltd.; Reilly v. Reilly; Co.'s Acts, 1909 to 1917, and Hargreaves Ashmore and Co., Ltd.; Budd v. the Attorney-General; Power v. Byrne; M'Donald v. M'Donald's Co.; M'Leod v. the Hibernian Bank, Ltd. v. Bailey; Dixon v. Davis; Kennedy, Crowley and Co. v. Probert. On Notice—Robinson v. Crosse and Blackwell, Ltd.; Sweeney v. Crowley; the National bank, Ltd., v. Thompson.

OIFIG AN MHAISTIR-MHEASAIREACHTA
**(The Taxing Master's Office.)**
Master Denning, at 11 o'clock—Kennedy (minors), G.S. J.; Kennedy's same, J. L. Burke and Co.; Galway U.D.C. to Blake, H. St. J. Blake; Tench v. Patterson, J. J. Tully.

Master O'Hanlon, at 12 o'clock. Exparte Taxations—Kearney v. Hardiman, E. E. O'Dea; Wicklow U.D.C to M'Carroll, J. H. M'Carroll.

OIFIG AN SCRUDORA.
**(The Examiner's Office.)**
Mr. Healy (Room 113), at 11 o'clock—Johnston's Trusts, Johnston v. Kavanagh; Carroll and Trustee Act, 1893; R. and M. Jackson's Trusts, Commissioner of Charitable Donations and Bequests for Ireland v. the Rector and Churchwardens of the Parish of Monaghan.

Mr. Adderley (Room 105), at 11 o'clock—Bagots Hatton and Kinahan, Ltd., v. Munster and Leinster Bank v. Gill; Provincial Bank of Ireland, Ltd., v. Lucas; A. Carroll, deceased, Carroll v. Carroll; J. Woods, deceased, Attorney-General v. Curran

Mr. Greville (Room 110), at 11 o'clock—Brett v. Brett; M. Brody deceased, C. Brody, deceased, and M. Brody, deceased; O'Grady v. Brody; J. Connolly, deceased, Connolly v. Connolly; Ulster Bank, Ltd., v. M'Mahon; B. T. Fagan, deceased, Phillip v. Fagan.

Mr. Murtagh (Room 108), at 11 o'clock—Von Schauenburg v. Livingston.

BANKRUPTCY.
Before the Registrar, at 11 o'clock—Arrangement, prove debts, Collins and Son; Beirne, settle conditions sale, do.; Carroll, vouch account, A. Cox; Gavahan, do., Collins and Son; arrangement, inquiry, do.

IRISH LAND COMMISSION.
**Examiners' Chambers, at 93 Merrion square.**
Before Mr. Brett, at 11 o'clock—Annie E. F. Hall (S. 2524), discharge rulings and settle schedule.

**At 24 Upper Merrion Street.**
Before Mr. de Courcy, at 10 o'clock—Hubert de B. F. Townshend and another (S. 1631), discharge rulings and settle schedule.

CENTRAL CRIMINAL COURT.
Jurors Nos. 201 to 400 need not attend until Thursday, 30th inst. Jurors Nos. 1 to 200 need not attend until Monday, 3rd April, unless they see a notice to attend at an earlier date. Jurors can record their attendance between 10.30 o'clock a.m. and 11 o'clock a.m. by applying to the County Registrar in Court each morning.

AN CHUIRT BHREITHEAMHNAIS CHUARDA.
**(Circuit Court of Justice.)**
Before Judge Davitt, at the Law Courts, Chancery place. In Court No. 7, at 11 o'clock a.m. Landlord and Tenant Act, 1931. For Judgment—Lionel R. P. Tabuteau, applicant, the Earl of Pembroke and Dorothy J. Collis, respondents; Dorothy J. Collis, applicant, the Earl of Pembroke, respondent. Licensing (Ireland) Act, 1833—John Barnes. Civil Actions—M'Mahon v. Fenlon, settled; Gaynor v. M'Ginn; Mangan v. O'Hagain (5/10/'31); Clery v. O'Rourke, 1041. Workmen's Compensation Act, 1906—John Kennedy, applicant, Thomas M'Evoy, respondent.

Before Judge Shannon, at the Law Courts, Chancery place. In Court No. 8, at 11 o'clock a.m. Motion—Hunter Hall v. Hughes, 1541. Application for Summary Judgment—Clarke v. Liston, 2736. Civil Actions—Garvey v. Wallis and Sons and another (at hearing); Brady v. Gordon Motor Services; Davis v. Rackley, 698. Ejectments—Wallace v. Kelly, 2236; Schmaiz v. Murphy, 2024.

Before Judge Davitt, at the Law Courts, Chancery place. In Court No. 7, For Thursday, 30th March, at 11 o'clock. Poor Law Relief Acts, 1838-1849—The Castle Golf Club, Ltd., Appits., Corporation of Dublin, Respts.

Before Judge Shannon, at the Law Courts, Chancery place. In Court No. 8. For Thursday, 30th March, at 11 o'clock. Motion—Pickeman v. M'Nally. Civil Actions—M'Cormack v. Walsh and another (5/10/'32). Electment—Kelly v. Dunne, Civil Actions—Maguire v. Brady, No. 1002; Ferrier Pollock v. Jones.

AN CLARATHOIR CONTAE.
**(The County Registrar.)**
At 12.30 o'clock—Jameson v. Corcoran, 333; Kelly v. Dunne (tax costs).

**DUBLIN DISTRICT COURT.**

## TWO WOMEN CHARGED.

**(BEFORE MR. LITTLE.)**

Lily McLoughlin (27) and Olive Yeates (41), both of Dublin, were each fined 40s., or a month's imprisonment in default, for insulting behaviour at the junction of Dawson street and Nassau street at an early hour yesterday morning. They were also ordered to enter into bonds to be of good behaviour for twelve months, each in £20, with an independent surety of £20, or to undergo three months' imprisonment. In addition, McLoughlin was sentenced to a month's imprisonment, with hard labour, for being drunk and disorderly.

Guard M. McCabe said, in evidence, that he found the accused women struggling on the ground and tearing at each other's faces.

# COUNTY MEATH SANITATION.

## MEDICAL OFFICER'S CRITICISM.

Urban sanitary conditions in County Meath are criticised in the annual report of the County Medical Officer, Dr. T. F. O'Higgins, T.D., which points out that, although the county has an area of about 578,000 statute acres and a population of 63,000, only two towns in the county health area have a water scheme and sewage system.

"One great obstacle to progress in this direction is that many public men on Councils take a parish view, rather than a county view, when such matters are raised," says the report, which goes on to point out that a rate of three-halfpence for the county would more than cater for the requirements of the larger towns, while the expenditure would be "real economy and wise finance."

# Motor Matters, Cycles, &c.

**MOTOR CARS.**

AUSTIN Distributors: Lincoln and Nolan, Ltd., 57-58 Lower Baggot street, Dublin.

A. C. 6 cyl. 2 Seater, 1927, used very little, condition and appearance as new; any trial; cost over £500. 'Phone Ballsbridge 1126.

A COMPREHENSIVE Range of Secondhand Morris Cowley Spare Parts for Sale. Also large quantity of Secondhand Tyres, suitable for all makes of cars, from 7/6 each.—The City Vulcanising Works, 13a Amiens street, Dublin. 'Phone 43254. T

A BARGAIN—1931 Morris Minor Saloon, coachbuilt, splendid condition; £86. Address "Z 3367, Morris," this office. 26 D

ARMSTRONG Siddeley Saloons, 12 and 15 h.p., six cylinder, late 1929, from £270; recommended.—Rogers Garage, Leinster street, Dublin.

CHEVROLET Tourer, perfect order, good appearance; must sell this week, price £17 10/-. Seen York Street Garage. 27 E

CITROEN, 13, 1929, Coachbuilt Saloon, owner driven, perfect condition; £45, sacrifice.—L 727, this office. 24 C

FORD—1930 Fordor Saloon, ideal condition, £100. Address "Z 3368, Ford," this office. 26 C

FOR Sale, Citroen Saloon, 1928, p.m.o., good appearance, taxed and insured for year; seen any night, 6 to 8.—1 Lomond avenue, Fairview. 27 E

LATE 1930 Wolseley 16, coach built saloon, 5 seater, excellent condition.—158 Howth road. 25 D

MORRIS Cowley, 1929 (late), draught proof, all weather touring model, condition as new, taxed whole year; sacrifice £82 10/-. Seen anytime, 19 Enton road, Terenure. Phone: Terenure 353. 27 E

M.G. Magna Saloon, 11 months old, small mileage, taxed for the year; looks like new.—L 967, this office.

OVERLAND Saloon, 8,000 miles, £90; Citroen Saloon, £45; Hillman Aftweather, £50; Morris Tourer, £50; Armstrong Saloon, £95.—T. J. Kavanagh, 149 Phibsborough road.

POWERFUL and good Cars at low prices—1930 Citroen 19 Saloon £140; 1930 Hillman 20, 4 seater Coupe; 1928 Morris Oxford Saloon £70; 1929 Overland Sedan, 6 seater, £80; 1931 Renault 14 Saloon £80; 1932 Ford De Luxe 14.9 Fordor Saloon £150.—Huet Motors, Limited, Lower Mount street, Dublin. 27 E

REDUCED Road Tax, 25 p.c. on following Cars—11 Armstrong Siddeley 1924 14.4 Tourer (tax £9), £27 10/-; 1925 Citroen 10 Saloon (tax £9), £27 10/-; Galloway 1923 10.9 Two Seater (tax £8 5/-), £17 10/-; Morris Cowley 11.9 Saloon (tax £9), £45; Morris 1925 9 Saloon (tax £6), £37 10/-. All above in good order.—Huet Motors, Ltd., Lower Mount street, Dublin. 27 E

RENAULT 1929 Fordor Saloon, splendid appearance and mechanical condition, £60. Address "Z 3369, Renault," this office. 28 C

SECONDHAND Cars and Commercial Vehicles, large selection and keen prices; cash or easy terms. Interview us first.—Doyle's Motors, Ltd., 16 Bachelor's Walk. T

SALE, Dublin, Humber Touring Car, 5 seater, 15 h.p. horse, licence £12, splendid condition, owner's order, spares back and screen, reconditioned; very cheap. Address "Z 3438, Car," this office. 28 E

VAUXHALL Limousine, 25 h.p.; mileage 5,000; condition as new; bargain.—71 Upper George's street, Dun Laoghaire. 28 F

VAUXHALL 1929 All Weather Tourer Car for immediate sale; in splendid condition; red leather upholstery, wire wheels, shock absorbers on all 4 corners, hood just renewed; has been carefully used by experienced driver; cost £650; selling at £95 or nearest offer. Can be seen at Canmore, 2 Clyde road, Ballsbridge. Saturday, 1st April, 1 o'clock to 5 o'clock, or Sunday, 2nd April, 9 a.m. to 4 p.m. 28 F

WANTED, Light Car exchanged for a new or used Car.—Huet Motors, Ltd., Lower Mount street, Dublin. 24 C

8 H.P. Rover, £10; running order; would exchange Motor Bike. Address "Z 3430, Rover," this office. 28 F

14 H.P. Delage, excellent condition. View at Little and Brannan's, 126 Upper Abbey street. 28 F

24 H.P. Sunbeam, open tourer, perfect condition, small mileage, sacrifice £150 or offer; or 18 h.p. Talbot Tourer, £50.—L 837, this office. 27 E

1928 10 H.P. Swift Tourer. Seen York Street Livery Garage, Droud's lane, Dublin. 25 D

1931 4 DOOR Essex Saloon, £175; Ford 8 Model Van, £40; 1930 De Soto 6 Saloon, £150; 1928 Talbot Saloon, £90; 1927 Citroen Saloon, £40; 1929 Essex 4 Door Saloon, taxed for year, £80; 1930/1 Hoyal Body Essex Saloon, £120; 1930 Ford Saloon, small mileage, £120; 1929 Hillman 14 Saloon, £95; 1928 Hillman All-Weather Tourer, £85; 1928 Morris-Oxford Tourer, £65. Deferred payments arranged.—P. J. Tracy, Ltd., 18 St. Stephen's Green, Dublin. 'Phone 61961. T

1931 TUDOR Ford Saloon, taxed December, splendid condition; £100. Address "Z 3357, Ford," this office. 25 D

1932 £150; Morris Minor, £135; Wolseley Hornet, £195; Morris Major, £195. 1931 Models—Austin 12/6, £175; Standard Big Nine, £160.—Huet Motors, Ltd., Lower Mount street, Dublin. 25 D

**MOTOR CARS CONTINUED.**

**WANTED.**

WANTED, Austin 7 Tourer, not earlier than 1930; must be good condition; state price.—L 845, this office. 27 E

WANTED, Two Seater Light Car or Austin 7, good order; £30; state year.—L 919, this office. 27 C

WANTED, 8hn Saloon 1932, twelve to fourteen h.p.; particulars, lowest cash price; Dublin.—L 956, this office. 28 F

WANTED, Saloon, not exceeding twelve h.p., not earlier than 1928; full particulars, lowest cash price.—L 974, this office. 28 F

WANTED, Light Car, preferably Morris Minor or Baby Austin.—L 968, this office. 28 F

**LORRIES, VANS, MOTOR AND STEAM HAULAGE.**

BEDFORD 2 Ton Trucks, Vans and 'Buses; also 12 cwt. and 30 cwt. Lorries in stock.—Doyle's Motors, Vauxhall Motor Distributors, 16 Bachelor's Walk. T

CARAVANS, Motor Trailers, accommodation for four, for Sale or Hire. Tours arranged.—Hannigan and Co., Cashel. 24 C

FOR Sale, Fordson Tractor, with 6 ton Trailer, in first class order. Address "Z 3377, Tractor," this office. 27 E

FOR Sale, Ford 30 cwt. Truck. Seen at York street Garage, Dublin. 27 E

FOR Sale, 12 h.p. Morris Commercial Lorry, box body, 1929, perfect running condition. Address "Z 3372, Lorry," this office. 27 C

6 TON, 50 h.p. Lorry, pneumatics on front wheels, electric lighting, etc., splendid order; bargain.—Thompson and Son, 19 Lower Abbey street, Dublin. 25 C

10 TON Chenard Walcker Tractor and Trailer, excellent condition; £25.—Box—Thompson and Son, 19 Lower Abbey street, Dublin. 25 C

**WANTED.**

WANTED, Fordson Tractor, for road work, pneumatics preferred, also 5 or 6 ton Lorry; full particulars.—L 743, this office. 24 C

**BODIES.**

WANTED, Riley Body; one needing some repairs might suit.—L 980, this office.

**MOTOR CYCLES.**

ADVANCES on Motor Bikes, Cars, Jewels.—Gorman, Pawnbroker, Winetavern street (opposite Four Courts); new garage.

NORTON—Call and inspect the new 550 Model with 4 speed at £63.—J. J. Kelly, 27 Bachelor's Walk, Dublin.

TRUSTY TRIUMPH, wonderful 1.47 H.P. O.H.V. Model XO wins Colmore Trial. Price, with electric lighting, £35 15/-, or £2 10/7 monthly. Carriage paid. Other Models from £26. Guarantee all models from Triumph Specialists, Arno Motor Co., Lower Erne street, Lower Pearse street. 14 X

1930 T.T. Rudge, specially tuned, foot controlled gears; £16 c.o.; watch examination; perfect mechanical order; very little used; complete with lamps. What offers? Address "Z 3425, Cycle," this office. 28 D

1933 COVENTRY-EAGLES on view. The world's best value. Call and inspect or write for catalogue. 249, 250, 251 and 255 15-h.p. J. J. Kelly, 27 Bachelor's Walk, Dublin. T

**GARAGE ACCOMMODATION AND REPAIRS.**

GARAGE, rear 63 Lower Baggot street, water. Apply De Courcy, 24 Herbert street.

TO Let, Garage and Workshop; good connection. Apply L 922, this office. 28 F

**ACCESSORIES, TYRES, ETC.**

AT Roberts, Talbot lane, Dublin, guaranteed Secondhand Tyres, cheap; all sizes stocked. T

COOK'S for Tyres, Sports Goods, Motor Accessories, Batteries, Dublin. Cycles, Valeting and Battery Charging. Free carriage and fittings.—Hawkins street and Leinster Market, opposite Theatre Royal. Trade and Commercial Orders, Fenian street (Westland Row), Dublin. 'Phone, 62618.

**BICYCLES.**

THE all steel Raleigh is the lowest priced of all high-grade Cycles. Prices from £6 4/6 cash or 7/ per month.—E. W. Stevens, the Cycle King, 8 Aston's quay.

TRUSTY TRIUMPH, Irish built super steel Bicycles, "The best in the world." Dunlop tyres. Guaranteed. Carriage paid. From £5 2/6 cash, or 2/1 weekly. Catalogue free.—Erne Cycle Co., Lower Erne street, Lower Pearse street, Dublin. Agents everywhere. 14 X

**CHAUFFEURS, MECHANICS.**

**WANTED.**

APPRENTICE or IMPROVER for City Garage; state age and experience.—L 984, this office. 28 D

SEXTON CHAUFFEUR WANTED; children school age (I.C.); house, garden, coal, £40. Address "Z 3381, Sexton," this office. 27 E

**CHAUFFEURS, MECHANICS CONTINUED.**

**DISENGAGED.**

CHAUFFEUR Gardener requires situation; good references.—923, Irish Times Branch Office, Bray. 25 D

WANTED, position as Motor Mechanic, or would go as Driver; strict T.T., willing and obliging; can be well recommended; England or Ireland. Address "Z 3409, Mechanic," this office.

# REGISTRATION OF TRADE MARKS.

## FIRST APPEAL IN THE FREE STATE.

**(BEFORE MR. JUSTICE MEREDITH.)**

An application for registration in the Register of Trade Marks of the mark "Philco," as a trade mark in the name of the Philadelphia Storage Battery Company, came before the Court by way of appeal from the decision of the Controller of Industrial and Commercial Property refusing registration. The plaintiffs sought an order that the decision of the Controller should be reversed, and that the defendants, N. V. Philips Gloeilampenfabrieken, Eindhoven, Holland, should be ordered to pay the costs of the application to the Controller and of the present proceedings.

This was the first appeal of its kind in the Irish Free State.

Mr. J. A. Costello, K.C., and Mr. C. F. Matheson (instructed by Mr. Leopold J. Jameson) appeared for the Philadelphia Storage Battery Company; Mr. F. FitzGibbon, K.C., and Mr. F. Monks (instructed by Mr. Kevin Walsh) for the N. V. Philips Gloeilampenfabrieken; and Mr. Gavan Duffy, K.C., and Mr. William Black (instructed by the Chief State Solicitor) for the Controller of Industrial and Commercial Property.

## OPENING THE APPEAL.

Mr. Costello said that his clients carried on business at Ontario and Pennsylvania, U.S.A. The decision of the Controller set out that the mark which it was sought to register consisted of the word "Philco," overprinted by a representation of a lightning flash, and was used in respect of apparatus and appliances used in connection with telephony, telegraphy, and television. The defendants were the registered proprietors of a trade mark consisting of the word "Philips," registered in respect of the same class of goods and apparatus. Counsel said that the name "Philco" was registered in 18 different countries. His clients, who had expended 9½ millions in advertising, proposed to open up manufacturing in this country, but would be prevented from doing so by the refusal of registration. The word "Philco" bore no relation either in sound or appearance to that of "Philips," and so could not be mistaken for it as the defendants alleged. Suggestions of any confusion of names were only vague generalities, and no particular instance was given in declarations made by members of the trade. On the other hand, they had traders declaring that they knew of no instances of "Philco" goods being confused with those manufactured by Messrs. Philips.

Mr. FitzGibbon, on behalf of Messrs. Philips, said that the application by the Philadelphia Company was for the registration of an invented word. When the application was made in May, 1931, the goods of Messrs. Philips were well known in the Irish Free State, whereas the goods of the Philadelphia Company, although well known in America and elsewhere, were unknown in Ireland. All the Controller had to do was to inquire into the state of affairs existing at the time of the application, and make up his mind whether there was any likelihood of confusion in the public mind. If this application were refused, there was nothing to prevent the applicants from selling "Philco" goods in this country. The word could be used as an unregistered trade mark. Messrs. Philips could not stop it unless there was passing off.

Counsel went on to submit that the Controller had a general discretion, and must refuse registration unless the applicants could satisfy the Controller that there was no reasonable danger of confusion or deception; that the Controller must not register anything calculated to deceive; that the Controller must not register anything which so nearly resembled a registered trade mark which might be calculated to deceive; that the onus of satisfying the Controller that there was no danger or risk of confusion or deception lay upon the applicants; that, in deciding whether or not there was likely to be confusion or deception, evidence of the state of affairs outside the Irish Free State was inadmissible and irrelevant to this inquiry, and that the Controller, having exercised his judicial discretion, would not be disturbed by the High Court.

The further hearing was adjourned until to-day.

# RENEWAL OF ENNIS LICENCES.

## HOTEL QUALIFICATIONS IN QUESTION.

**(BEFORE MR. JUSTICE SULLIVAN, MR. JUSTICE HANNA, AND MR. JUSTICE O'BYRNE.)**

An application was made on behalf of the State for an order to make absolute a conditional order of *certiorari* to bring up for the purpose of being quashed a Circuit Court order and Justice's certificate granting a publican's

# FINANCIAL NEWS AND NOTES

## TONE AND COMMENT

### DUBLIN STRONG.

### THIRD LOAN BUOYANT.

A feature of the Dublin Stock Market yesterday was the further pronounced strength in local securities. Third Loan was quite strong and rose 1⅛ to 109⅜; Second Loan was ¼ up, and Land Bonds rose ⅛ to 111. War Loan improved.

Banks were steady. Bank Stock rose 3 to 283 and Provincials ¼ to 24⅜.

Rails were idle. Dublin Tram Ord. rose 1s. 3d. to 77s. 3d., and the Pref. repeated last price.

Guinness units were dull and 9d. easier at 81s. 9d.

Cables "A" Stock was unchanged, and the "B" rose ⅛. Alliance continued to rise, and at 12⅜ marked ⅛ better. Bolands Debs. showed an improvement of 6s. 3d., and Johnston Mooney 6 per cent. Prefs. were 8s. 3d. better at 100s. Hammond Lane was unchanged, and Heiton Pref. marked 80s. x.d. Parkes Pref. rose 6d. to 13s. 6d. and Irish-American Oil Pref. 1½d. to 23s. 9d. Burke Pref. fell 6d. and the Debs. were unchanged.

The "big" Industrials were featureless, if we except the very weak market in Unilevers. The N.V. issue was no better than 24s. 10½d.

## LONDON IRREGULAR.

### FURTHER ADVANCE IN BRITISH FUNDS.

The volume of business passing in the London Stock Markets yesterday was on an even smaller scale than was the case on the previous day, and, in view of the continued lack of attention, the undertone was weaker. Bright spots were not altogether lacking, British Funds again receiving a fair amount of support at improving values, while Argentine Rails were another firm market. Kaffirs also disclosed a very firm tone at the outset, but reacted later, while Copper shares were flat. Thus the bulk of the movements returned at the end showed a margin against holders, the extent of the losses being quite considerable in a number of instances. The success which attended the Kent County issue, the lists for which were open for only ten minutes, had a stimulating effect on Gilt-edged securities, and, although business at no time assumed active proportions, there was a steady investment demand, and values, following initial irregularity, resumed their recent advance. Consols 2½ p.c. at 76⅞ were ⅛ better, while War Loan 3½ p.c. put on ⅛ to 101⅞. Local Loans put on a further ¼ to 89⅜, and Victory Bonds and the 3½ p.c. Conversion Loan both gained the turn. Funding Loan and Conversion Fives were both ex the dividend at 111⅜ and 116½ respectively. India stocks displayed a firmer front, and the previous day's losses were made good. Quiet conditions again ruled among Foreign Government Stocks, and values dwindled. German Bonds were especially dull, the Sevens losing 2 points to 88⅜, while the 5½ p.c. were only 73. Japanese Sixes 1924 were scaled back further to 74½, and Belgian Sevens lost the turn, while Turkish Unified and the Chinese descriptions disclosed an easier trend. Brazilians exceptionally made a firm showing, the Funding Bonds and the 5 p.c. Funding 1914 each finishing ⅜ to the good, while the 6½ p.c. 1927 at 47 were ½ better. Czecho-Slovakia Bonds rose a further point to 103⅛.

A rather firmer tone prevailed among British Rails, but trading remained on scanty lines. Metropolitan Districts at 62 were a point harder, a similar advance being scored by Southern 5 p.c. Pref., while Underground Ord. and North-Eastern 5 p.c. Pref.-Ord. each strengthened the turn. Others, with the exception of Midland Ord., which finished ¼ easier, were without material alteration. Among Colonial and Foreign Rails Argentine were favourably influenced by hopes of an early modification of the exchange restrictions, and values were not slow to respond. B.A.G.S. were finally 2 points higher to 25½, while B.A. Western and Pacific were 1½ and a point firmer respectively. Central Argentine Ord. put on 2 points, and the Def. closed ⅛ harder. San Paulo Ord. continued on the up-grade, and Grand Trunks and Entre Rios improved. "Canpacs" exceptionally slipped back further to 11⅜, against the overnight close of 12. American Rails reflected the latest advices from Wall street and weakened all round.

There was not a great deal of business transacted in the Home Industrial market, and values for the most part ended adversely to holders. Trans-Atlantics developed a dull tone on the latest American advices. Dealings started in the new 5½ p.c. First Mortgage Debenture Stock of the Powell Duffryn Steam Coal Company, of which £2,500,000 was issued at par. The opening price was around 3½ premium, the issue having been very heavily over-subscribed. In other directions, Oils weakened on Paris selling. Rubber shares were idle and somewhat easier, but Teas were a trifle firmer in a number of instances.

## DEALINGS IN LONDON MARKET.

The following dealings among active stocks and shares were "marked" in London yesterday:—

**Consols**—76⅝, *12, 7/16, 5/16, 15/16, 7/8, 5/8, *3⅝, 13/16, 7, 1/4, 5/16, 3/8 p.c. **Conversion Loan**—99⅛, 1/16, 1/4, 3/16, *3/8, 5/16, 11/32. **2 p.c. Treasury Bonds**—99⅛, 3/8, 7/16, 1/2, *3/4, 29/32. **Funding Loan** (x.d.)—111⅞, 1/4, 5/8, 3/8, 11/16, 15/16, *13⅝, 11/16 **3½ p.c. War Loan**—101⅜, 5/16, 7/16, *5/8, 1/2, *7/8, 9/16, 3/4, 7/16. **Conversion Loan 3½ p.c.**—100⅜, 7/16, 9/16, 1/2, 5/8, *7/8. **5 p.c. Consols**—109⅞, 15/16, 3/4, 11/16, 5/8, 13/16, 10. **4½ p.c. Treasury Bonds**—103, 3/16, 1/4, 5/16. **Free State Land Bonds**—110½, 3/4, 7/8, 11. **Australia 5 p.c. Stock**—104, 1/2, 1/4, 1/2. **Aerated Bread**—25/4½. **African and Eastern**—9. **Allied Newspapers Ord.**—17/6, 11/2d., 7½d. **Amalgamated Press**—13/4½, 3d. **Anglo-Dutch Rubber**—9/8¼, 4½d., 3d. **Assoc. Cement**—28/-, 1½d., 7/10½, 9/6, 7½, *7/6, 6d. **Associated Newspapers Def.**—16/-, 4½d., 6d., 7½d., 3d., 15/10½, 16/1½. **Brazilian Traction**—99/16, 5/16, 1/8, 1/4. **Brit. Amer. Tobacco**—64/-, 7½d., 9d., 6d., 10½d., 3/9, 5/-. **British Celanese**—5/10½, 6/-. **British Match Ord.**—31/6, 7½d., 10½d., 2/-. **British Oil and Cake** (x.d.)—37/-, 6d., 3d., 11½d., 4½d. **Buenos Ayres Great Southern**—25, 24, 1/2, 1/4, 7/8, 5/8, 3/4. **Cables and Wireless** A—9⅝, 1/4, 1/8, 5/16, 3/8, 5/8, 1/2, *¼. **Do. B**—11⅝, 3/8, 1/2, 5/8, 3/4, 1/4, 1/8. **Do. 5½ p.c. Pref.**—84⅞, 3/4, *5/8, 1/2, 3/8. **Canadian Pacific**—11⅞, 3/4, 11/16, 13/16, 5/8, 1/2, 7/16, 3/8. **Carreras**—6⅝, 1/2, 11/32. **Costs**—*49/-, 9/16, 5/8, 1/2. **Courtaulds** (x.d.)—25/11½, 3d., 4½d., 5/10½, 6d. **Cunard Ord.**—*6/4½, 9d., 6d., 7½d., 4½d. **"Daily Mail" Trust**—29/-, 11½d., 3d., 4½d., 9d., 6d. **Daily Mirror "Ord.**—10/4½, 5d. **Sun Life**, £5 16/-. **Yorkshire**, 7/8d. **Dunlop Ord.**—20/6, 9d., *6d., 11½d., 3d., 6d. **Dunlop Plantations—Unified 6 p.c. Debs.**—107¼. **East Asiatic Rubber**—1/-. **Ekco**, 23/10½, 2/10½. **Fast Asiatic Rubber**—1/-. **Ekco and Musical Ord.**—9/7½, 10½d., 3d., 6d. **Do. Pref.**—12/6, 13/-, 11/6. **Ford Motors**—17/1½, 41½d., 7½d., 6d., *16/10½. **Gallaher Ord.** (x.d.)—42/-, 1/10½, 9d. **General Electric**—41/6, 9d., 2/-. **Great Western Rail**—53⅞, 5/8, 1/4, *⅛, 1/4, 3/4. **Great Western 5 p.c. Pref.**—72, 1/2, 5/8, *3, 2½. **Guinness Ord.**—81/9, 3d., 6d. **Harrods Ord.** (x.d.)—57/3, 41/2d., 6d., 9d., *7/-. **Hudson's Bay Ord.**—16/-, 3d., 15/6. **Hungarian 7½ p.c., 1924—Ord.**—41. **Imperial Airways**—26/4½, *9d. **Imperial Chemical Ord.**—25/11½, 41/2d., 3/3d., 6d., *5/-. **Imperial Chemical Def.**—*6/-, 3d., 11½d., 4½d. **Imperial Tobacco**—93/5¼, 3d., 6d., 11½d., 2/6¾, *9¾d., 5/4½, 2/6, 9d., 10½d., 5/-. **International Holdings**—7⅜, 9/16, 11/32. **International Nickel** (dols.)—117⅜, 13/16, 3/4, 11. **Inversk Paper**—2/9. **Lever 7 p.c. Pref.**—28/6, 9d., *6d., 7½d., 3d. **Lever Ord.**—25/-, 4/3, 4½d., 6d., 9d., 7½d. **London Mid. and Scottish Ord.**—15/4, 3/8, 1/2, 1/4. **London and N.E. Pref.-Ord.**—*7/-, 1/8, 1/4. **Lyons (J.) and N.E. Def.-Ord.**—*4/3, 1/8, 1/4. **Lyons Co. Ord.**—£5 13/-. **Malayalam Rubber**—14/9, 15/3. **Marconi Marine**—28/3, 11½d., 7/9. **May-pole Def.**—3/3, 4½d. **Metropolitan Rail**—72, 1/2, 1/8, 1/4, 5/8. **Phillips (Godfrey) Ord.**—18/10½, 19/-, 11½d. **P. and O. 5 per cent. Deferred**—15/3, 14/9, 7½d. **Prov. Cinema Theatres**—*20/9, 9d., 11½d. **Ragan Ancelone**—12/-, 11½d., 3d. **Rubber Trust**—14/9. **Selfridge Trust**—13/9, 4½d., 6d., 3d. **Southern Rail Pref.-Ord.**—32¾, 3/8, 1/4, *1/16, 7/16, 1/2, 1/4, 3/8, 1/2, 5/8, 3/4, 7/8, 15/16, 1, 1/8

# IRISHMAN'S DIARY.

*Spring Flowers : A Dublin "Speak-easy" : Marmalade.*
*The Cock Pheasant : An Irish Sportsman.*

### *The Cock Pheasant.*

I was sorry to see, as I re-explored the woods in Carton, that the blizzard had done some damage. On the Maynooth side of the Shell House a large pine tree was uprooted with such force that it was possible to make the cavity caused by the wrench into a sheltering place. I counted six of this particular type of tree in the woods near the river that had been uprooted. There are three walks rising above one another in tiers on the left-hand side of the water as one goes towards Maynooth, and a huge fir tree knocked down in the storm blocks the uppermost path, although with a little manœuvring it is easy to circumnavigate it. The branches of two trees in another place that had been smitten from the trunk by the violence of the storm were putting out shoots for the last time, and one of them—a chestnut—had finer buds than those on the branches still growing on the tree.

I missed the peacock from the Shell House, where he generally makes himself known at tea-time, but I was compensated for the loss of his gay colours by an unexpected sight in the woods. As I was descending from the topmost path to the wood's cross-roads, I passed through an immensely thick patch of leaves: these were also piled on the ground to the side. Suddenly a marvellous pheasant—the finest I have ever seen—rose from the leaves, and in a leisurely fashion betook himself to the shelter of the trees. He seemed a little lame, but his feathers drew the beauty of the sun into the dead leaves and the budding shoots, and the pride that was concentrated in his small crest rivalled all that in the spread tail of the peacock.

### *Vintage Marmalade.*

I was staying with some friends recently who are noted among their acquaintances for their excellent home-made jams. At breakfast time the marmalade had been forgotten, and, when the maid appeared with it, my hostess inquired: "Is this last year's?" in much the same way as a person might ask if a bottle of wine were ten years old. The marmalade was of particularly fine flavour, and when I, in turn, asked if marmalade was ever stored in the same way as wines are, my friend said: "Yes. You mean vintage marmalade? As a matter of fact, we do not believe in storing it for longer than a year on account of the danger of crystallisation. But marmalade that is kept for a year unquestionably improves, and is of better flavour than that which is used fresh. Some people store their marmalade for years."

### *More About Marmalade.*

Some days afterwards I was about to buy some home-made marmalade in a shop, when a particularly cautious customer pointed to a pot and said: "You're sure that it's home-made?" "Oh, quite," said the assistant. "It's made of oranges and sugar?" "Yes," said the assistant. "I mean oranges and sugar that you bought in Dublin and prepared yourselves," said the startlingly cautious customer. Here the assistant looked helplessly across at the proprietress, and from her back to the customer. The proprietress came to her assistance: "It's home-made, madame," she said. "We import the fruit." "The pulp?" suggested the customer. "And you can get about five pounds of real home-made marmalade from one orange and one lemon. Good morning!"

She was not contradicted, and I changed my mind about the marmalade, reflecting, as I remembered the vintage marmalade, on how many different kinds of "home-made" marmalade there are.

### *Spring Flowers.*

I am told that the flower-sellers' baskets in Donegall place, Belfast, present an enchanting picture these days. A friend of mine tells me that the large deliveries during the past week of daffodils, hyacinths and tulips have brought all the spices of spring into the city. Tossed by the wind and caught in the level spring sunshine, the vivid colours of the flowers blend in a dazzling rainbow effect. The best sellers, he says, are the scarlet tulips known as "William Pitts." These are brought in fresh every morning from the nurseries at Sydenham and Holywood, and made up in bunches by the flower-sellers themselves. During the War flower-selling in Belfast was a thriving trade. Some of the sellers at that time took as much as £3 a day. One man introduced a line of ivy leaves which he sold at sixpence the spray and retired some years ago with £2,000. At the present time, however, few of them earn more than 25s. a week.

### *A Dublin "Speak-easy."*

That the American term, "speak-easy" is an Irish importation is not at all improbable. A correspondent assures me that the name was introduced there from this side of the water, and specifies Dublin as its origin, where it was first used in connection with a public-house in the Glasnevin district. This, it appears, was an off-licence place, and when friends formed the habit of dropping in for a glass at times when they were not by law supposed to do so, the proprietor would invariably give the warning: "Whist now, spake aisy," as he drew the beer or served the whiskey. In course of time it became a regular litany with him, to such an extent that he involuntarily repeated it at all hours when serving his customers and earned the nickname of "Old Spake Aisy" for both himself and his house.

### *Mr. "Atty" Persse.*

Mr. H. S. Persse, the Stockbridge trainer, who has begun the season so well with his charges at Lincoln, is an Irishman. The name "Atty," by which he is known to his friends, is just a pet name which has clung to him since babyhood. This season it is said that he has more two-year-olds in training than anyone else in either England or Ireland. With others, he trains for his cousin, Major McCalmont, and the combination will probably annex a fair quota of the brackets of the season. Mr. Persse is a member of a very old Galway family of whiskey fame. The Nuns' Island Distillery, Galway, at one time was responsible for some of the world's best liquor, and the last head of the family left a considerable fortune behind. Times changed since then, and Mr. Persse, always a sportsman, took out a licence to train many years ago. He has succeeded in achieving many of the plums of racing. Some years ago he married Miss Emly Brooke, daughter of the late Sir George Brooke. Not many years ago he hunted the Limerick Hounds, instead of wintering abroad as other trainers do; for he still seems attached to Ireland.

### *"Hiking."*

I hear that several of the North of Ireland youth hostels in the Mourne district are being re-conditioned for the coming season. Extra accommodation is being provided at the Ballagh Hostel, outside Newcastle, which is the most popular of the three hostels serving this part of the country. A friend of mine tells me an amusing story of his first hike to Slievenaman, the mountain hostel some miles behind Slieve Donard. He started out from Newcastle with another man one Saturday afternoon in late autumn, intending to reach the hostel by moonlight. Unfortunately, the moon did not function, and the sky, which on other nights had been a bristling pin-cushion of stars, was overcast with low clouds. The road forked, and, despite the fact that they struck large bunches of matches behind stone dykes and peered with bulging eyes at their road map, they succeeded in taking the wrong turning. To induce calmness of mind in the emergency, they purchased a large pan loaf at a wayside shop for their supper, and pushed on again at their best pace, with the wind well behind them. (On a hike it is absolutely essential to "push on at your best pace," and if the wind is not "well behind you" then all is lost.) After a hazardous tramp of twelve miles through fields and lanes, they managed to locate the hostel and stagger in near midnight with a thankful prayer.

QUIDNUNC.

## COST-OF-LIVING BONUS.

### CIVIL SERVANTS FAVOUR ABOLITION.

THE second session of the fourth annual conference of the Civil Service Clerical Association was held at Messrs. Clery's Restaurant, Dublin, last night.

A resolution was passed asking that representations should be made to the Free State Government to have the cost of living bonus agreement abolished, and to have a composite scale of salaries fixed for all grades.

Mr. P. T. Lennon (Department of Defence), in proposing the resolution, said that, for his part, he would be content to have the bonus fixed on the present figure and salaries consolidated at their present level.

Mr. J. Matthews seconded.

The resolution was opposed as being inopportune by Messrs. J. McGeown (Industry and Commerce) and L. Elyan (Revenue Branch).

The conference then went into private session.

The conference took up the question of medical benefit for members and their families on a contributory basis.

This proposal was referred to the Executive Council for investigation.

The result of the Association elections was as follows:—Mr. M. Meade, president; Mr. M. J. Burke, vice-president, and Mr. J. D. Donovan, financial secretary.

The following were elected members of the Executive Council:—Misses R. Baynham, N. O'Sullivan, E. Fassbender, M. O'Connor, and Messrs. P. T. Lennon, D. J. Smyth, Sean O Conchuair, P. Moher, R. Hinchy, F. J. Duffy, P. Fitzgibbon, and P. L. O Colmain.

## "DRY BUTTER."

### SCHEME FOR REDUCING EXPORTS.

FROM REUTER'S CORRESPONDENT.

*WELLINGTON, Tuesday.*

A suggestion that the necessity for restricting butter exports could be overcome by manufacturing "dry butter" by reducing the moisture content of the present standard article is receiving prominence here, and it is understood that the suggestion has been submitted to the Dairy Board.

It is estimated that by this means New Zealand's export could be easily reduced by some thousands of tons without the necessity of lowering the production of raw material.

If the proposal is extended to Australia and other Empire butter-producing countries, as well as to foreign countries, the total reduction would closely approximate the 20,000 tons decrease which is needed to stabilise the London market.

It is contended that "dry" butter would freeze better and would be more easy to spread.

Two train loads of British soldiers from India, together with their wives and families, left Riverside Station, Liverpool, yesterday for various parts of the country. They arrived in the liner California from Bombay. The vessel's 1,250 passengers included 800 military and naval ratings, the military contingent consisting of 60 officers and 340 rank and file.

## A GOOD PLAY AT GATE THEATRE.

### "MR. JIGGINS OF JIGGINSTOWN."

BY LADY LONGFORD.

| | |
|---|---|
| Horatio Jiggins | Hilton Edwards |
| Mrs. Georgiana Jiggins | Coralie Carmichael |
| Geraldine Jiggins | Betty Chancellor |
| Richard Wilson | Micheal MacLiammoir |
| Rev. Samuel Duckworth | Edward Lexy |
| Peter Murray | Art O'Murnaghan |

The worst thing about "Mr. Jiggins of Jigginstown," produced at the Gate Theatre, Dublin, last night, is the title. Why, with all the names in the directory to choose from, should Lady Longford have labelled this family with a surname that has such a low-comedy (not to say music-hall) flavour? It gives one quite a wrong idea of the play which one is about to see: a pleasant, though unpretentious, study of a harmless eccentric in an Irish setting.

Anyone who knows the Irish country houses knows that more than one "character" has sprung from them. Mr. Jiggins is more of a "character" than most—he alters the shape of his windows to conform to that of his chairs, he reads the Koran after breakfast to the household staff, goes about with two local half-wits whom he calls his "philosophers," and is afraid of being turned into a fox after his death. Yet he is presented to us so in the round that we not only accept Mr. Jiggins as a man who might have lived in one of the "big houses" of Leinster or Munster: we get the feeling that he did live, and that the author has founded him on some fantastic fact.

This may, or may not, be so (it does not really matter), but it is true that the character-drawing in this play is very satisfactory. Mr. Jiggins especially comes to life most convincingly, and one never feels that he is merely a stage-figure. For all his eccentricity, he remains the Irish country gentleman of the last century. Of the others, Lady Longford has certainly hit the nail on the head in her study of Georgiana—the Irish-born lady with the Kensington outlook—while the characterisation of the young landowner, the clergyman, and even the butler, seems also to be the result of personal observation and a clever pen.

The story itself serves mainly as a convenient peg on which to hang the characters, and is concerned with the efforts of Mr. Jiggins' relations to secure his large fortune when he dies. Characteristically, he leaves it to none of them, and the last scene shows the indignant assembly planning to upset the will on the grounds that he was mad. But what about the fox which appeared in the kitchen and was subsequently killed by the hounds? Does Lady Longford want us to understand that Mr. Jiggins' eccentric ideas were not so eccentric after all, or, if not, what exactly is her point?

Hilton Edwards was very good as Horatio Jiggins, and his interpretation of a very difficult part had much to do with the play's success. Under-acting or over-acting would have been equally fatal, but Mr. Edwards struck one as being exactly right. Coralie Carmichael was almost equally good in her part, and brought out its comic possibilities with effect. Michael MacLiammoir had nothing more to do than most of the other actors could have done in his place, but he did it well. Of the others, Betty Chancellor was the most outstanding, but Edward Lexy, Art O Murnaghan, Robert Hennessy and Raymond Percy all had their moments. The stage setting for Act II. was really remarkable in its effectiveness.

The funeral of Sir Alexander Macdonald of The Isles, 21st Chieftain of the Clan Sleat and Lord of the Isles, will take place to-day at Rudston, near Bridlington.

## THE VALUE OF SUNSHINE.

### ITS ACTION AS A TONIC.

### STILLORGAN HOME'S POSITION.

THE annual meeting of supporters of the Stillorgan Convalescent Home was held in the College of Physicians, Kildare street, Dublin, yesterday, and Professor T. G. Moorhead, President of the Royal College of Physicians, presided. There was a good attendance.

#### THE REPORT.

In the annual report of the Committee of Management for the year 1932 it is stated that during the year 547 patients were admitted to the Home, compared with 562 during the previous year. Each patient stayed at the Home on an average of twenty days. The Committee regret to record the deaths of Mr. William Perrin and Mr. J. Harold Pim, both members of the Committee. Mr. Perrin was a member of the Board since the year 1890, and Mr. Pim since 1892. The list of subscriptions shows a decrease of £55 compared with the previous year. The decrease is attributed to the strained financial times, and the Committee hope that it will be only temporary.

During the year the Committee received legacies from the executors of the wills of the late Mr. J. H. Pim and of the late Miss O. C. White for £300 and £100 respectively. A special donation of £100 was given by Mrs. T. T. Overend, who has been made a life governor. But for these legacies the Home would have shown a loss for the year's working.

The Committee thank the Dublin Hospitals' Sunday Fund for their annual grant of £238 17s. 2d., and the Dublin Corporation for their grant of £133 6s. 8d. Sincere thanks were due to the Matron, Miss Mitchell, Sister Baird and the rest of the staff for the efficient manner in which they carried out their work.

#### WORK OF THE HOME.

The Chairman, in proposing the adoption of the report referred to the value of sunshine as a curative agent. He said that much misconception existed on the matter, owing to the fact that residents in tropical countries often suffered harm rather than benefit from the rays of the sun. There was not the least doubt, however, that sunshine was a tonic, and that it increased one of the important vitamines in the body. Like other tonics, however, it must be given in suitable doses. Excess produced poisoning and over-stimulation. We were fortunate in living in a temperate climate, where in an average year there was enough sunshine to be beneficial, provided it was made use of, and not enough to be harmful.

He then referred to the work done during the year, and pointed out that the average cost per patient per week was about 32s. This he regarded as most satisfactory, and as evidence of the strict economy which was observed. He was confident that as far as the Stillorgan Home was concerned, the value gained by the community in the rapid restoration to working capacity of large numbers of men and women annually was greatly in excess of the amount of money spent in maintaining the Home. He hoped that in any investigation of the hospital services in the Free State the position and value of convalescent homes would be considered.

#### HOSPITAL SERVICES.

He wished to take this opportunity of stating that he was strongly in favour of the Government's intention of establishing a Commission to inquire into the hospital services. The hospital question was mainly a sociological one, and he hoped in consequence that the Commission would be composed mainly of lay people, though, of course, strong medical representation on it was also an essential.

Professor Moorhead concluded by congratulating the secretary on being able to balance his budget. Under present financial circumstances, this was a wonderful achievement. He hoped the public would realise that if the Home was to be maintained their generous support must be continued.

The Rev. R. M. Gwynn, B.D., F.T.C.D., seconded the motion for the adoption of the report. Miss Poë, M.B.E., seconded the motion, which was passed.

#### THE LORD MAYOR.

The Lord Mayor of Dublin (Alderman Alfred Byrne, T.D.), proposing the re-election of the Committee of Management, with the exception of Mr. W. Perrin and Mr. J. H. Pim, both of whom died during the year, and adding to the Committee Mr. G. S. Green and Mr. Arthur M. Johnston, said that he joined with them in paying tribute to the work of the late Mr. Perrin and the late Mr. Pim, not only for the Home, but for the citizens of Dublin as a whole. He congratulated the Committee on their splendid record, and said that it was pleasing to see that over 540 patients had been treated at the Home during the year.

Referring to the decrease in the subscriptions, the Lord Mayor suggested that the Committee should not aim at getting bigger subscriptions in these bad times, but more smaller subscriptions.

Dr. R. J. Rowlette, M.D., seconding the motion, which was passed, said that if it were not for the existence of such homes as that at Stillorgan, the city hospitals would find much greater difficulty in carrying out their work. There were many patients in hospitals in Dublin who would be much better in convalescent homes. He thought that convalescent homes should be more recognised in the hospital policy of the country.

Mr. Batt O'Connor, T.D., proposed a vote of thanks to the President and Fellows of the College of Physicians for kindly granting the use of the hall for the holding of the meeting, and Mr. A. H. Seale seconded the motion, which was passed.

On the motion of Mr. Charles St. G. Orpen, a vote of thanks was passed to Dr. Moorhead for presiding.

## FOREIGN TELEGRAPH SERVICES.

### ANNOUNCEMENT OF ALTERATIONS.

The Free State Department of Posts and Telegraphs announces that, in accordance with decisions of the International Telegraph Conference, which was held recently in Madrid, the following alterations in the foreign telegram services will come into effect next Saturday:—

Foreign Letter-Telegrams.—The week-end letter-telegram services will be entirely discontinued. The general charge for night letter-telegrams and daily letter-telegrams will be one-third of the full ordinary rate, per word, with a minimum charge as for twenty-five words. This does not apply to night letter-telegrams for the United States, Canada, Newfoundland, St. Pierre, and Miquelon, in which cases the present rates of charge will be maintained.

Urgent Private Telegrams.—The rate of charge for urgent private telegrams will be reduced from treble the full ordinary rate to twice the full ordinary rate.

## NATIONAL LIFEBOAT INSTITUTION.

### DUBLIN WOMEN'S GUILD.

A largely-attended meeting of the Dublin Women's Life-boat Guild was held in the National Life-boat Institution's office, 110 Grafton street, Dublin, at which the Contessa van Cutsem presided. Major Arthur Whewell, Chairman, Special Effort Committee; Mr. T. L. M. Fuge, District Organising Secretary; and Mr. B. J. Newcombe, Assistant Secretary, were also present.

The Contessa van Cutsem expressed her great appreciation of the collection made by thirty-eight women in the "house-to-house collection" in 1932, which was a "record," and, in view of the depressed year they had passed through, they had every reason to be thankful.

The Chairman also expressed her pleasure at the attendance of several new members, and the work of allocating the districts throughout Dublin and suburbs was dealt with.

The Dublin life-boat flag days, 1933, were mentioned as fixed for June 28th and 29th, by which date it is intended that all the "house-to-house" collections should be completed.

## PROTECTION OF BIRDS' EGGS.

### FIVE FREE STATE ORDERS.

THE Committee of the Irish Society for Protection of Birds was much gratified yesterday to learn from the Free State Department of Justice that five orders under the Wild Birds Protection Act, forbidding the taking, or destruction, of the eggs of certain wild birds, have, at the request of the County Councils of Donegal, Kerry, Mayo, Waterford and Wexford, been signed by the Minister for Justice (Mr. P. J. Ruttledge), and ordered for publication. The birds whose eggs under these orders it is illegal to take or destroy are as follow:—

**Donegal**—Golden eagle, sea eagle, peregrine falcon, chough, raven, phalarope, tern (any kind), petrel, red-throated diver, black-necked grebe.

**Kerry**—Golden eagle, sea eagle, peregrine falcon, merlin, kestrel, harrier (any kind), owl (any kind), chough, raven, goldfinch, siskin, kingfisher, hoopoe, phalarope, tern (any kind), petrel (any kind).

**Mayo**—Golden eagle, sea eagle, peregrine falcon, chough, raven, song-thrush, blackbird, dunlin or sea-lark, phalarope, tern (any kind), diver (any kind), black-necked grebe, petrel.

**Waterford**—Peregrine falcon, owl (any kind), chough, raven, crossbill, goldfinch, siskin, kingfisher, nightjar, turtle-dove.

**Wexford**—Peregrine falcon, raven, rock-dove, oyster-catcher, lapwing, kittiwake, puffin, guillemot, razorbill, Manx shearwater.

It should be known that besides the birds named in these orders the taking of the eggs of any kind of wild duck or plover is forbidden by the Game Preservation Act in all counties alike. The same holds good of the corncrake and quail. In County Wexford the eggs of the chough, kingfisher, tern (all kinds), turtle-dove, gannet and fulmar petrel are protected under another order issued in 1931. The inclusion of the lapwing in the present Co. Wexford order merely insures that the eggs of that particularly useful plover shall continue to receive protection, even in the unlikely event of its ceasing to be a game-bird.

## STAMPS OF THE WEEK.

### SOUTH AFRICAN "OFFICIALS."

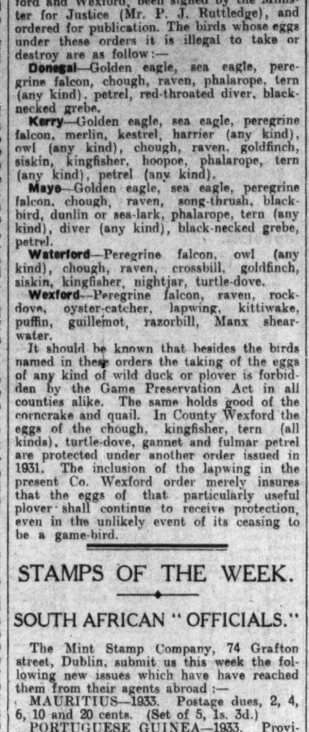
The Mint Stamp Company, 74 Grafton street, Dublin, submit us this week the following new issues which have have reached them from their agents abroad:—

MAURITIUS—1933. Postage dues, 2, 4, 6, 10 and 20 cents. (Set of 5, 1s. 3d.)

PORTUGUESE GUINEA—1933. Provisionals. 50c. on 60c., 70c. on 80c., 1esc., 40c. on 2 Escudos. (Set of 3, 1s. 9d.)

POLAND—1932. 60g. Blue, commemorating the Seventh Centenary of Foundation of Thorn (7d.)

SOUTH AFRICA.—We now illustrate specimens of the rotogravure printing with overprint "Official" in English and Afrikaans reading vertically downwards, which were chronicled in *Irish Times* on February 22nd, 1933. ½d., 1d., 2d., 6d., and 1s. (Set of 5, English or Dutch, 2s. 9d.), 2s. 6d. do. (3s. 9d.)




ELUSIVE STAMPS.

TANGANYIKA (formerly GERMAN EAST AFRICA).—In the *Irish Times* issue of January 18th last we drew attention to the MAFIA issue of 1915, which forms the first series of stamps of this territory.

The second issue is also very interesting, consisting of the Georgian 1913 Nyasaland ½d. green, 1d. scarlet, 3d. purple on yellow, 4d. black on red, 1s. black on green, with overprint "N. F." in black. The issue was sanctioned by Sir George Smith, Governor of Nyasaland, at the request of General Northey, then commanding the Nyasa-Rhodesian Force, for use in the conquered territory of German East Africa.

Records show that only 10,000 of the ½d. and 12,500 of the 1d. were overprinted, and of the higher denominations only very small numbers. The ½d. and 1d., priced at 3s. the pair in the catalogue, at, say, 2s. the pair, should prove a profitable investment. We illustrate the one penny.

## THREE STOWAWAYS.

### ADVENTURE ON WORLD CRUISE.

Three stowaways set out for a world cruise on the Latvian steamer, Curonia, but now there are only two, for the other, Stepfan Kalmowski, had papers in his possession proving his nationality, and he is to be sent to Poland.

The other two left Cardiff yesterday on the Curonia, for the 3,800-mile trip to Trinidad. Already they have been half-way round the world, and the captain may have them on his hands for the rest of his sailing days, for every time the Curonia reaches port the men are put in jail, only to be placed back on board on the eve of her departure.

The two stowaways left are Bisikiejich, a German, and Koss, a man who does not know his own nationality. "Come what will," said Koss, in broken English, "We are very 'comfy,' and they treat us nice in prison."

## BANNED BOOKS.

It is announced in yesterday's *Iris Oifigiul* that the sale and distribution of all editions of the following books has been forbidden in the Free State:—

"The Martyr," Liam O'Flaherty; "The Bulpington of Blup," H. G. Wells; "Kept Man," Rosalind Wade; "Rahab and Rachel," George C. Foster; "Johnny Bogan," Leonora Baccaute; "A Mirror for Men," Winifred Manners; "Stallion," Marguerite Steen; and all English versions of "The Sleepwalkers," Hermann Broch.

Hull Watch Committee yesterday rescinded their decision, banning flag days for other than local charities, and they unanimously granted the application of the British Legion to hold their Poppy Day as usual. Other national organisations, including Dr. Barnardo's Homes, National Children's Home, National Union Railwaymen Orphans' Fund, and the Royal National Lifeboat Institution were also restored to the list.

A meeting of the Wolfe Tone Cumann (Fianna Fail) of Dublin University was held on Monday night, Mr. H. Nicholls, B.A.I., presiding. Matters bearing on the organisation and activities of the Cumann were discussed, and arrangements made for future meetings. There was a large attendance.

## PRESBYTERIAN SYNOD.

### SOCIAL REFORM NEEDED.

### TEMPERANCE CAUSE IN DUBLIN.

THE REV. DR. E. J. McKEE, of Bray, Moderator of the Dublin Synod, presided at the annual meeting, which was held yesterday at 16 St. Stephen's Green, Dublin.

The Rev. Victor J. Cotter was Clerk to the Synod.

On the motion of the Moderator, a vote of sympathy and condolence with the Right Rev. Dr. Macaulay, on the death of his brother recently in Scotland, was passed in silence, all present standing.

In a report on Temperance and Social Reform in the Free State the hope was expressed that the decline in the consumption of intoxicating liquors may continue. The time had not yet arrived when ministers may be silent on this social evil, and the fact that there were fewer temperance organisations to-day challenged each minister that, by definite utterances from the pulpit, he would enlist his congregation sympathetically on the side of temperance and social reform. In view of the small number of Bands of Hope that are reported, it is important that at least there should be a temperance roll in the Sunday School, and an opportunity thereby supplied to the children to sign the pledge. They were grateful to the teachers in the Sunday Schools that temperance teaching was consistently given.

#### PUBLIC OPINION.

"In the light of events in the United States," says the report, "it is vital that we do not relax our efforts to win the children of to-day, for they will soon grow up and have votes. It is not wise for legislation to run ahead of public opinion, and it is necessary to maintain the educational agencies on this subject among our young people, or else public opinion itself in a few years will slip back.

"If the duties on intoxicating liquors were unexpectedly reduced, it is probable that consumption would be increased. While we welcome the high duties, and would place them higher still as a deterrent to consumption, yet this is not the abiding line of reform which must rest here, as elsewhere, upon the sure basis of enlightened public opinion that would banish this evil as a degrading thing, whether revenue-producing or not.

"As deputations from the licensed trade are seeking relief from the Government in respect of these taxes, it would be timely and helpful for this Synod to declare its emphatic voice for their retention in their entirety, and to urge the Government that it should not yield to the pressure of the trade."

The report went on to mention that the reduction of public-houses was very slow. In addition to this, there were too many signs that licensed clubs and dancing halls, betting shops, sweepstakes and greyhound tracks are multiplying temptations of youth, and doing much harm in this ill-advised and wasteful social system. The demand for one excitement and pleasure after another was playing havoc in wild and extravagant expenses, and when it was considered how vast a total was spent in the present days of distress, there was a necessity to issue an urgent call to self-control in many lines of wasteful spending.

#### HOUSING.

It was also a matter of vital concern that the Government had adopted the principle of a continuous housing programme in a scheme for the next ten years. It was hoped that the problem would be faced and solved within the time mentioned, and that the people should strengthen the hands of the local authorities in the promotion of expedition of this policy, which calls for the co-operation of every section of the community.

The Rev. Dr. Osborne spoke of the distress of the vast multitude of unemployed people in towns and in the country, and of the urgent need there is of providing for their relief. He suggested that the cleansing of the slums was one way of helping them, and also fitting of existing houses for occupation by the poorer classes. He moved:—

"The Synod pleads with all citizens who have spare time and means to give assistance to public utility societies; and also, pending revival in trade, to assist the occupational and recreational centres now being established in sympathy with the thousands of our unemployed fellow-citizens."

Mr. J. K. McMillan said that, so long as tenement houses were let to sub-tenants, and the owners were making high profits, as was the case in some of the Mountjoy houses, the question would not be settled. Utility societies ought to try and get hold of these houses, and have them re-conditioned for the carrying out of social service.

The Rev. J. S. Rutherford, seconding the motion, said that it was most important that the community in general should feel that the Church was in sympathy with the movement.

The motion was agreed to.

#### USEFUL SPENDING.

The Rev. Dr Osborne also moved:—

"The Synod also urges upon citizens who may require repairs or extensions in connection with their property to spend now what sum they can afford on their requirements, thereby, as has been proved in several centres, securing considerable benefits in reduction of unemployment."

The Rev. Dr. Hanna seconded, and the motion was passed.

The Rev. J. Rutherford moved:—

"Believing that the present scale of duties upon intoxicating liquors is a deterrent to the increased consumption thereof, the Synod of Dublin urges the Government of the Irish Free State to retain these duties, in the higher interests of the people."

The Rev. Dr. Osborne seconded, and the motion was passed.

The Rev. T. S. Killen, Bailieborough, read a report on the state of religion.

He said that the reports which had reached him presented no unusual features, and that, on the whole, they were encouraging.

After disposing of much domestic business, the Synod adjourned.

The next annual meeting will be held in Cork.

## MOTHERS' UNION.

### CHRIST IN THE HOME.

In the course of his sermon to women, at a special Service to members of the Mothers' Union in St. George's Parish Church, Dublin, last night, the Rev. Canon Strong, M.A., made an appeal to those present to make their homes more attractive to Jesus Christ.

When the end was near, he said, Jesus turned to His home in Bethany, where there was a friendly atmosphere, and where He spent many peaceful hours. Did that atmosphere exist in their homes?

Referring to the homes that would be unhappy to Christ if He came and lived with them, he said that the first of these was the one in which God and religion were never mentioned. There was no provision for family life, and no such thing as family or private prayer existed. The talk in the homes seldom reached a high level, and it was mostly centred around amusements, and what the neighbours were doing or talking about.

Did they think that Jesus could be happy in their homes, and if they did not, what did they propose to do to make it attractive for Him? He asked them to begin with themselves by asking how far they were responsible for it. He asked them to make their homes truly Christian homes. There was no influence that had a greater effect on the character of the children than the home life.

There was a good attendance, and some new members were enrolled for the St George's Branch of the Mothers' Union.

## LICENSED VINTNERS.

At the weekly meeting of the Committee of the Licensed Grocers' and Vintners' Association of Ireland, which was held in the offices, Commercial Buildings, Dame street, Dublin, the Chairman, Mr. Thomas Gaffney, referred to the forthcoming Free State Budget. He said that in the year ending 31st March, 1924, the return from beer alone was £5,640,416, or £243,676 more than the combined revenue from all alcoholic drinks last year. The revenue from spirits in 1924 was £3,184,143. Those great industries were being killed by taxation.

# ON THE WIRELESS

## *Daily Programme Review.*

(CONDUCTED BY OBBLIGATO.)

**DUBLIN:** No. 1 Army Band, 8.

**BELFAST:** Concert from the Museum, 3.30.

**NATIONAL:** B.B.C. Symphony Concert, 8.15.

**NORTH REGIONAL:** Organ Recital, 1.15.

**EIFFEL TOWER:** Opera, "Damnation of Faust" (Berlioz), 7.30.

**RADIO-PARIS:** Lamoureux Concert, 8.

**STRASBOURG:** Oratorio, "Les Béatitudes" (Franck), 7.30.

FOR the music-lover the only and all-sufficient programme to-day in the usual wide array is the B.B.C. National programme.

Not particularly on account of Christopher Stone's week's batch of gramaphone records (though we all like to know what he has found for us), or Berkeley Mason's miniature pianoforte recital, or the Bournemouth afternoon concert (with Elgar's enigma variations in the programme)—these are all attractive enough; but the compelling reason for ignoring all others in favour of the National is to be found in the announcement that to-night's concert is the last of this season's B.B.C. symphony concerts.

In one way and another, no doubt, there will be plenty of opportunity in the coming months to hear first-class choral and orchestral music; and in any event we know that opera seasons are ahead. But the B.B.C. Wednesday Concerts have had a quality of their own, and in gratitude one must take leave of them decently.

Not that any self-sacrifice is required of listeners on this occasion: they need only give themselves up to full and frank enjoyment. Adrian Boult is conducting, Wilhelm Backhaus is the soloist, and here in the prominence it deserves is the programme:—

| | |
|---|---|
| **Prelude, "Lohengrin"** | **Wagner** |
| **Concerto No. 23 in A, for Pianoforte and Orchestra** | **Mozart** |
| **Ballet Music, "Rosamund"** | **Schubert** |
| **Symphony No. 5 in C minor** | **Beethoven** |

This is, indeed, a satisfying close, with not one dubious moment. Even the anticipation of it during the day will give pleasure. No explanation of these works is needed; no comment here will help. This is all music that everyone has come to know—music to which one is glad to get back after the season's exploration of works both recondite and new.

Among your memorable musical experiences after to-night you will be sure to count a concert beginning with thin, ethereal sounds high up on the violins, glistening mid-way with cascades of clear pianoforte tone, and ending with the *Amen* of Beethoven's decisively repeated C major chords, fit to be the last word of any concert or series of concerts.

## *TO-DAY'S PROGRAMMES.*

**ATHLONE and DUBLIN (2RN)—413 Metres.**

1.30-2.0—Time, Stock Exchange List, Weather, and Gramaphone. 6.0—Gramaphone Concert. 5.15—Children's Hour. Play: "John Nevison—Highwayman," written and produced by Ian Priestly Mitchell. 7.0—Pot Oven Recipes: Meat Dishes. Mary Lee. 7.10—Mirror of Fashion: Mab Hickman. 7.20—News. 7.30—Time. Gaedhilge: Michael O Maolain as Arainn. 7.45—German.

8.0—No. 1 Army Band (Conductor: Colonel F. Brasé): Introduction "La Traviata" (Verdi), Capricco Espagnol (Korsakov), Theme and Variations (W. O'Donnell), Irish Rhapsody No. 6 (Brasé). 9.0—The Mummers in "Snobs," Farcical Comedy by E. Temple Thurston. 9.30—Amy Eliard's Trio: Miserere ("Il Trovatore") (Verdi), Siegmund's Spring Song (Wagner), Habanera ("Carmen") (Bizet). 9.45—Eileen Driscoll (soprano): The Pretty Brown Girl (Chandillon) (O.U.P.); The Little Red Fox (ditto, ditto), The Fox's Conversation (ditto, ditto), By the Banks of Lee (ditto, ditto); Madchenlied (Brahms), Das Madchen Spricht (ditto), Wiegenlied (ditto), Minnelied (ditto). 10.0—Amy Eliard's Trio: Three Irish Airs (arr. Larchet), Celtic Prelude (Boughton), Fantasia on Irish Airs (arr. Mulder). 10.30—Time, News, Weather and close down.

**BELFAST—242.3 Metres** (1,238 Kc.) (1 Kw.).

10.15—The Daily Service. 10.30—National Programme. 3.30—An Orchestral Concert: Ruth George (mezzo-soprano), Albert Taylor (pianoforte), the Belfast Wireless Orchestra. 5.15—Children's Hour. 5.55—Agricultural Market Prices for Northern Ireland. 6.0—News. 6.30—National Programme. 7.15—E. Turner (Ministry of Agriculture for Northern Ireland): "The Management of Small Gardens." 7.30—National Programme. 8.15—National Programme. 9.0—News. 9.15—National Programme. 10.30—Weather Forecast for Northern Ireland. 10.35-12.0—National Programme.

**NORTH REGIONAL—480 Metres** (625 Kc.) (50 Kw.).

10.15—The Daily Service. 10.30-11.0—National Programme. 12.0—Scottish Regional Programme. 12.45—Variety (Gramaphone). 1.15—Organ Recital by Gilbert Mills. 2.15—Scottish Regional Programme. 3.0—National Programme. 5.15—Children's Hour. 6.0—News. 6.30—A Choral and Orchestral Concert: The Accrington and Church Industrial Co-Operative Contest Choir, The Northern Studio Orchestra. 8.0—"One Hour of Variety." 9.0—Gramaphone. 9.15—"Come for a Holiday": A Study in Northern Recreation, by Mr. Edgar Lustgarten and Mr. Roger Wilson. 9.55—The Northern Studio Orchestra. 10.15—News. 10.30-12.0—Dance Music.

**NATIONAL—1,554.4 Metres** (193 Kc.) (30 Kw.).

10.15—The Daily Service. 10.30—Time, Weather. 10.45-11.0—Miss E. M. Delafield: "Reading Without Tears." 12.0—Quentin Maclean (organ). 12.45—The Grosvenor House Orchestra. 2.0—New Gramaphone Records: Christopher Stone. 3.0—Pianoforte Recital by Berkeley Mason. 3.15—The Bournemouth Municipal Orchestra, conductor, Sir Dan Godfrey: Thelma Reiss-Smith (violoncello). 4.45—Reginald Foort. 5.15—Children's Hour. 6.0—News. 6.30—Mozart and Beethoven Pianoforte Duets, played by Dorothy Folkard and Muriel Wynne. 6.55—"Careers"—XII. "Aids to a Wise Choice," by a Member of the Staff of the National Institute of Industrial Psychology. 7.15—Farmers' Talk: "Pig Production: Re-organisation of the Pig Industry." 7.30—A Discussion between Sir Arthur Salter, K.B.E., and Sir Charles Petrie, Bart.: "Internationalism." 8.0—Prefatory Talk to the Symphony Concert. Mr. J. D. M. Rorke. 8.15—B.B.C. Symphony Concert: Backhaus, the B.B.C. Symphony Orchestra, conductor, Adrian Boult. Prelude, Liebengrin (Wagner). Backhaus and Orchestra, Concerto No. 23, in A (K. 488) (Mozart). Ballet Music, Rosamunde (Schubert). Symphony No. 5 in C minor, Op. 67 (Beethoven). 9.0—The Second News. 9.15—Symphony Concert—Part II. 10.15—"Strange Music"—XII. 10.30—"Love among the Ruins" (Browning), read by Robert Farquharson. 10.35-12.0—Dance Music.

**SCOTTISH REGIONAL — 376.4 Metres** (797 Kc.) (50 Kw.).

10.15—The Daily Service. 10.30-11.0—National Programme. 12.0—A Ballad Concert. 12.45—Gramaphone (Variety). 1.15—Organ Recital by Gilbert Mills. 2.15—The Scottish Studio Orchestra. 3.0—National Programme. 5.15—Children's Hour. 6.0—News. 6.30—The Scottish Studio Orchestra. 7.0—Pianoforte Recital by Mary Grierson. 7.30—Music by Edward German. The Scottish Studio Orchestra.

8.0—A Concert from Coatbridge. Nettie Solanders (soprano), Patrick O'Neill (organ). 9.0—The B.B.C. Theatre Orchestra and Norman Williams (baritone). 10.15—News. 10.30-12.0—Dance Music.

## *ON THE CONTINENT.*

**BERLIN (Königs Wusterhausen)—1,635 Metres** (60 Kw.).

3.30—Orchestra. 5.0—Quintet in E Flat for Oboe, Clarinet, Bassoon, French Horn and Piano (Beethoven). 6.35—Concert relayed from Frankfurt. 8.35—The Kreutzer Sonata (Beethoven). 10.0—Orchestral Concert, relay

# OFFICIAL SECRETS ACT TRIAL IN DUBLIN.

## CASE FOR THE PROSECUTION CONCLUDED.

## SUBMISSION THAT THERE IS NO CASE TO ANSWER.

THE evidence on behalf of the prosecution was concluded in the Central Criminal Court, Dublin, yesterday, before Mr. Justice Johnston, in the case in which Colonel M. Hogan, Portobello Barracks, Dublin, and Inspector E. M. O'Connell, Special Branch of the Criminal Investigation Department of the Civic Guards, Kilmainham, are charged with offences under the Official Secrets Acts of 1911 and 1920.

After Captain Michael Lennon, Provost Marshal, Portobello Barracks, and other military witnesses had been examined, evidence regarding documents was given by Detective Officer Martin Hoar.

During cross-examination of this witness by Mr. Fitzgerald, the contents of one of the documents were mentioned, and the Attorney-General objected, saying that, if there was to be any disclosure, he would apply to have the proceedings conducted in camera.

A witness for the prosecution was Colonel Broy, Chief Commissioner of the Civic Guards.

In the case of both officers it was submitted by counsel that there was no case to answer.

Mr. J. M. Fitzgerald, in his address to the jury on behalf of Inspector O'Connell, made strong criticism of the way in which the case had been built up. "The whole thing smells very badly," he said.

## "STORY OF DIRTY INTRIGUE,"

### DEFENDING COUNSEL.

THE hearing was resumed at the Dublin Central Criminal Court, before Mr. Justice Johnston, of the charges under the Official Secrets Act against Colonel Ml. Hogan and Inspector E. M. O'Connell.

There are seven counts in the indictment.

Both men are charged with conspiracy to commit offences against the Official Secrets Acts of 1911 and 1920.

Inspector O'Connell, who, by virtue of his position, had control of, or access to, certain documents, is charged with communicating, or attempting to communicate, their contents to unauthorised persons. Colonel Hogan is charged with being accessory to the commission of larceny of the documents and with "inciting, soliciting, counselling or attempting to procure O'Connell" to commit other offences alleged.

Both accused pleaded not guilty.

The Attorney-General, Mr. Conor Maguire; Mr. Martin Maguire, K.C., and Mr. M. J. Connolly (instructed by the Chief State Solicitor) prosecuted.

Mr. J. M. Fitzgerald, K.C., and Mr. E. O'Mahony (instructed by Mr. P. H. O'Reilly, solicitor) defended O'Connell.

Mr. C. Lavery, K.C., and Mr. Basil McGuckin (instructed by Mr. Arthur Cox, solicitor) appeared for Hogan.

Captain Michael Lennon, Assistant Provost-Marshal, gave evidence of a telephone conversation with Colonel Hogan, who said: "I am expecting the person who is supposed to deliver that letter at my house this afternoon (11th February), and I would like you to arrange that the two military policemen on gate duty at the Rathmines gate on Monday, 6th, would be made available."

The witness then described meeting Carberry with Colonel Hogan later on the 11th, when the two military policemen were questioned about the letter. Carberry gave a "very vague" description of a man to whom, he said, he gave the letter.

Witness said that in the conversation Colonel Neligan's office was mentioned, and up to that time he had no idea where the letter, supposed to have been delivered, had come from.

Describing Carberry, the witness said that generally his answers were very hard to follow.

Witness detailed further inquiries made by Colonel Hogan concerning a letter.

Cross-examined by Mr. Lavery, witness said that Carberry in his answers was evasive.

Mr. Lavery—Did you think Carberry was not acting in a straightforward manner?—Either that or that he was not capable of——

Mr. Lavery—His choice was between stupidity or want of straightforwardness?—You may put it that way, as you please.

Lieut. Gerald Fitzgerald, orderly officer of the day, gave evidence of parading soldiers before Colonel Hogan, who was accompanied by a civilian, now known to him as Carberry.

Several soldiers gave evidence relating to the incidents connected with Carberry's visit to Portobello Barracks.

Detective Officer Martin Hoare, registry clerk, Kilmainham Depot, gave evidence of the filing system for secret documents in the Special Branch. All documents coming into his hands were marked "secret" on the envelope, which was enclosed in another envelope.

### DOCUMENTS IDENTIFIED.

Continuing, the witness said that the registers for 1930 and 1931 were destroyed in March, 1932. When documents came in with new material they were duly recorded.

Attorney-General (handing witness a bundle of documents)—Can you identify any of these documents?—Yes.

Give the number of the documents?—A 25, A 26, and A 27.

Mr. Justice Johnston—What do you identify them as?—Documents that passed through my hands.

The Attorney-General—When?—On 31st of July, 1930.

The witness added that, after the destruction of the old file, he arranged a new file, C.S. 176/32, and placed the documents (produced) on it. In all, he identified thirteen of the documents, which, he said, he received on 25th or 26th July, 1930.

He received the documents from Superintendent Mansfield, acting Chief Superintendent. The files were kept in a press in room number 4, but there was no record on the register of any of the documents having left the office. The presses were locked every evening, and the bunch of keys kept in a place only known to the staff.

Inspector O'Connell worked in the office, and had access to the presses where the documents were kept, but no one communicated to him about the removal of the documents.

Mr. Fitzgerald suggested, from the photographs, that there were not so many documents as 54 in the office.

Reading one of the documents, "Draft letter to Comrades in Ireland," Mr. Fitzgerald asked: "Did you read this"?

Witness—I never did.

Mr. Fitzgerald—That letter does not identify anybody in particular?—No.

### "IN CAMERA" THREAT.

The Attorney-General remarked that if there were to be any disclosures of the documents in the case, he would apply to have the proceedings conducted *in camera*.

Mr. Fitzgerald said that he would object to that course as being against the spirit of one of the Articles of the Constitution. There was no jurisdiction to try a case of this kind *in camera*. Under the Act of Parliament, they could only try a matter *in camera* when the national safety was involved. He had no intention of reading any of the documents except so far as they were vital to him to give a summary of them to the jury.

Mr. Justice Johnston—The jury will see those documents.

Mr. Fitzgerald—That is not sufficient for me.

Mr. Justice Johnston—I do not want to complicate the case by constitutional questions, if possible.

Evidence was then given by Detective Officers Saul and Wall of having taken photographs of original documents. One of these documents was "Draft letter to Comrades in Ireland."

Superintendent Peter Ennis, in charge of the Detective Division at the Castle, identified photographs of letters (produced) as being photographs of original documents which had come into his possession, and which he handed to the two previous witnesses to be photographed. He gave three copies of these photographs to Superintendent Mansfield.

Superintendent Edward Mansfield gave evidence of having received the prints from Superintendent Ennis, and covering letters dated 25th and 31st July, 1930. They were marked "Secret."

### "REMOVED FROM OFFICE."

Deputy Commissioner Edward Coogan, replying to Mr. Martin Maguire, stated that on the 19th December last he received a communication in reference to Colonel Neligan.

What was the effect of it?—The effect of it was that Colonel Neligan had been removed from the office of Chief Superintendent of the Crimes Department by order of the Executive Council; that a successor had not been appointed, and that he (witness) was to take charge of the office pending such appointment, and that Inspector O'Connell and the staff would be available for him.

Did you communicate that to him?—Yes.

In writing?—Yes.

Did Inspector O'Connell acknowledge that letter?—He did.

Did you authorise Inspector O'Connell or anybody else to send documents to Colonel Hogan?—I did not.

Cross-examined by Mr. Fitzgerald—He had a good deal of work to do, apart from the work of the Crimes Department.

Of course, you know that a Colonel in the Army is entitled to see certain documents?—Not now.

I suggest there is a minute of the year 1924-25 by which a responsible officer in the Army is entitled to have access to documents if they applied to the Garda?—That minute was made when the documents were taken over from the Army.

Continuing, the witness said that in 1925 the documents were transferred from the Intelligence Branch of the Army to the Garda. He was aware that at that time certain Army officers had received information from the Crimes Special Branch. He was not aware if the minute was by the Executive Council.

Colonel E. Broy, Chief Commissioner, Civic Guard, stated that on February 2nd he was appointed to take charge of the Crimes Department at Kilmainham. He described the duties of Inspector O'Connell, which included dealing with correspondence. He said that he gave no authority to Inspector O'Connell to remove documents.

The witness then described having received from Detective Officer Carberry, on 7th February, an envelope containing documents, which he now identified.

On the resumption of the case after luncheon, Colonel Broy went into the witness stand, and the Attorney-General had asked him one question when it was discovered that the two accused, who had been permitted to leave custody for lunch, were not in the dock.

Mr. Justice Johnston, smiling, remarked to the Attorney-General—"We are forgetting a very elementary principle, Mr. Attorney."

Just at this moment Colonel Hogan and Inspector O'Connell returned to Court, and the case proceeded.

### COLONEL BROY.

Further answering the Attorney-General, Colonel Broy said that the documents were kept in the Record Office for the use of Government and other official purposes.

Attorney-General—There is a suggestion here that Inspector O'Connell may have taken on himself to send out these documents to help in the production of a book?

Mr. Justice Johnston—I do not know that you can go into this. He may answer it in cross-examination, but now I don't see how the Commissioner can throw any light on that.

The question was disallowed.

Colonel Broy, replying to Mr Fitzgerald (for O'Connell), said he was in the force as far back as 1911, and Inspector O'Connell joined in 1920, when he (Colonel Broy) was a sergeant in the "G" Division.

Mr. Fitzgerald—You had no reason to believe that he was anything else than a perfectly loyal and capable officer?—None.

I take it that this communication from Carberry was the first intimation that he was not a loyal officer?—It was.

You believed what Carberry told you?—I did. It was very serious for me.

Did you believe Carberry when he told you that O'Connell had warned him not to tell you?—I did.

Of course, if that were true the whole thing would have quite a different complexion?—It was bad even then.

Colonel Broy continued that he decided that if O'Connell were innocent he would make a statement about it. It was his intention to find out all about the matter.

Mr. Fitzgerald—Without the covering letters which accompany these documents one would have no information about the source of them?—I would not say that.

Might I say that all, with the exception of three of them, are circulars, letters and reports?—That is roughly so.

Dealing with some manifestations of Communism in 1930?—Yes.

Possessing, I suggest, no historical interest to anybody?—By no means historical. There was something more serious in that the officer could not be trusted.

Colonel Broy said that he reported what he knew to General O'Duffy, then Commissioner of the Civic Guards, on February 16th. He did not pursue any inquiries in the meantime, but saw Carberry once. He never told Carberry anything about Colonel Hogan, except that he should see him at Portobello.

Mr. Fitzgerald—Did you tell Carberry not to disclose to O'Connell or Hogan that these documents were in your possession?—I did not tell him anything about Colonel Hogan.

Did you give instructions to tell lies to Colonel Hogan at Portobello?—Carberry said he was going to see "H." I guessed who it was, and I said "Go."

Further answering Mr. Fitzgerald, Colonel Broy said that he did not consider that he had treated Colonel Hogan unfairly. He did not communicate with Colonel Hogan.

Mr. Fitzgerald—Did you tell Carberry to "play the fool"?

Colonel Broy—I did not say that. I did say that he was not to tell O'Connell that I had the documents. I said nothing about Colonel Hogan.

Did you think Carberry was going to Portobello free to tell Colonel Hogan that you had the documents?—I don't know. It was a very short telephone conversation I had with Carberry, and I said "Go."

Mr. Fitzgerald—And God be with you. (Laughter.)

Colonel Broy was further questioned about an occasion when, coming out of the Commissioner's Office, Colonel Neligan (then Detective Chief) invited him (Broy) to give a full explanation of how the documents came into his possession. The witness said that then he told Colonel Neligan that he had not time to discuss it. The information for the arrest was sworn after midnight at Mr. Cussen's private house, although he had the documents in his possession nine days earlier. The prosecution began, he said, when General O'Duffy gave instructions. The search party was ready when the information was sworn, and the case was called in the District Court at 4 o'clock on the 17th.

### DISTRICT COURT.

A difference of opinion arose here between counsel concerning the District Court hearing. Counsel for the defence suggested that it was continued at the request of the prosecution.

This was denied by the Attorney-General, who said that Mr. Cussen himself continued the hearing against the State counsel, who wished for an adjournment that day.

Mr. Fitzgerald suggested that Mr. Cussen continued because he was justifiably indignant at being roused out of his bed at 4 a.m. to deal with an information.

Colonel Broy replied that he did not know what was operating in Mr. Cussen's mind.

The Judge—Do District Justices have to get out of bed early in the morning like this?

Colonel Broy—I know it has happened a few times. (Laughter.)

Answering Mr. Lavery (for Hogan), Colonel Broy said that the prosecution followed on his report to the Chief Commissioner, General O'Duffy. Nothing was found in Colonel Hogan's house during the police search. Colonel Hogan was, however, placed under open arrest.

Witnesses were then called to prove that Inspector O'Connell was paid out of public funds.

Mr. Fitzgerald mentioned that Inspector O'Connell has not been paid since the date of his suspension from duty.

### ARRESTED AT 4 A.M.

Superintendent Denis Long said that he arrested Inspector O'Connell on 17th February about 4 a.m. and charged him. The prisoner made no reply.

Mr. Justice Johnston—I do not think he should make any reply at that hour of the morning. (Laughter.)

Superintendent Clarke, who arrested Colonel Hogan, said that the latter made no statement.

This closed the case for the prosecution.

### COUNSEL'S SUBMISSION.

Mr. Lavery applied for a direction on all the charges in the indictment against Colonel Hogan, on the ground that there was no evidence to go before the jury on which they could convict. The case against Colonel Hogan was that on the 10th February a letter addressed to him by Inspector O'Connell did not reach him, and he made proper inquiries about it before the Assistant Provost-Marshal, and on the following day he investigated the circumstances of its non-receipt. He respectfully asked his lordship to say that there was no evidence of conspiracy to unlawfully communicate documents contrary to the Official Secrets Act.

Mr. Justice Johnston asked counsel to deal more specifically with the charges.

Mr. Lavery then dealt with the counts in the indictment seriatim, and said that there was not a particle of evidence against Colonel Hogan which would support any of them.

The Attorney-General, replying, said that they had evidence that Colonel Hogan had made arrangements to receive certain documents from Inspector O'Connell. That showed there was conspiracy.

Mr. Martin Maguire followed on the same side.

### JUDGE'S DOUBTS.

Mr. Justice Johnston said that he had grave doubts as to whether there was any evidence to go to the jury in the case of Colonel Hogan. He would, however, let the whole case go to the jury, and, if he was wrong, he could be set right.

### COUNSEL'S CRITICISM.

Mr. J. M. Fitzgerald, K.C., in his address to the jury on behalf of Inspector O'Connell, said: "I do not want to state more than I can avoid saying as an advocate, out of respect for Colonel Broy and the responsible and high position which he occupies; but as an advocate I feel it my duty to say that he showed a grave misapprehension of his position from beginning to end in his handling of the matter. I should have thought that when this shocking allegation was made against his second in command he would have felt it his duty immediately to take the matter up with this young officer. Instead he preferred to accept without question the story told him by this typist in his office."

It was not quite right, he said, for an officer in the police force to have carried on as Colonel Broy had carried on, as far as he (counsel) could see, with no apparent object. Colonel Broy had said that he was not waiting to trap Inspector O'Connell or to induce the accused to fall into the pit dug by Carberry for them. What was he waiting for, then? He had gone to the chief magistrate of the city at 2 o'clock in the morning to secure an information to search the house of Colonel Hogan, although he knew that the documents could not have been in that house, and also he had the house of Colonel Neligan searched.

It was said that these steps had been taken on the instructions of General O'Duffy. "Well, all I can say," said Mr. FitzGerald, "is that I would rather have heard that from General O'Duffy, because I do not believe for a moment that General O'Duffy would give this shocking direction, and send this man into the house of the chief magistrate at 2 o'clock in the morning to secure an information."

### THIS LYING STORY.

Colonel Broy had accepted, apparently without reserve, this lying story of Carberry, which bore on its face the most conclusive and fundamental evidence of absolute falsity. In the case the issue was whether these documents were given out fraudulently or criminally. "I cannot understand," said counsel, "any sensible person being induced to believe that Colonel Broy was induced to believe that if Inspector O'Connell wanted to give these documents to Colonel Hogan that he would have confided that knowledge to any member of the staff when he could have put them in his own pocket. I would say that any experienced police officer would have assumed on the face of it that there was a lie in the story told by Carberry. I would have thought that any man of experience of life, and particularly one dealing with criminal matters, would have assumed from the very word 'go' that this man Carberry was telling an absolutely impossible story to believe, and I would have assumed that, if for no other reason, he would have seen Inspector O'Connell and asked him about the story."

The test in the case was that the Commissioner had been too credulous in his treatment of Carberry.

Carberry, said counsel, was a man engaged in a deliberate attempt to get promotion by telling a lying, malicious story about his own immediate superior officer. "If you do not come to that conclusion, that he was a deliberate liar, gentlemen, I will have nothing else to say."

### LYING INTRIGUE.

Counsel then went through Carberry's evidence and said that every time Carberry changed any part of his evidence at this hearing it was to prejudice the case against O'Connell. The man was seeking promotion for services rendered in destroying his own colleagues. He had set out to make fools of Inspector O'Connell and Colonel Hogan,, but he only succeeded in making a fool of himself. "This man's continued existence in the police force," said Mr. FitzGeorald, "would be a tragedy and a great danger to the community. The whole thing smells very badly. I have rarely heard anything more extraordinary than the way this case has been built up."

Later Mr. FitzGerald referred to the story as "a story of dirty intrigue and manufactured prosecution." The higher police officers might have no knowledge of the things in the case, but the jury would be asked to remember that the prosecution was based on a story told by a "lying thievish witness for his own purposes."

### GOOD FRIENDS.

Counsel went on to say that Professor Hogan, a brother of the accused officer, had been Director of Intelligence in the Free State Army and is now a Professor of History at Cork. The principal people in the case were distinguished and good friends. The four of them, with the exception of Inspector O'Connell, had been comrades in arms. Professor Hogan was devoting his attention to the study of Communism from a historical point of view, and having been Colonel Neligan's colleague as he did of the Intelligence Department in 1922, asked him, during Horse Show week, 1932, if he could help with some material for the book. He wanted the materials for writing up the Irish end, and wanted just general statements or circulars which would involve no personalities.

Colonel Neligan said that he would see, and later he put a few documents together, in the month of October, and they reached Professor Hogan through Colonel Hogan. Professor Hogan had a room at Colonel Hogan's place at Portobello, and there was a standing arrangement that papers could be left there for him with Colonel Hogan. Colonel Hogan knowing nothing about the arrangement between Colonel Neligan and Professor Hogan merely put the envelope marked "Seumas Hogan" into another envelope and sent it to him. Inspector O'Connell at one time was told by Colonel Neligan that Professor Hogan wanted the documents because of their historical interest. Professor Hogan used to read the documents and return them. Prior to his removal from office in December, Colonel Neligan had ordered Inspector O'Connell to prepare a little file of these documents, and they lay there for a time. Then Colonel Neligan was removed, and the documents remained in a paper basket until 6th February, when, apparently, O'Connell came to the conclusion that he should carry out the orders he got from Colonel Neligan. He put them in an envelope, in broad daylight, and gave them to Carberry openly.

### AUGEAN STABLES.

"I ask you," said Mr. FitzGerald in conclusion, "if these be the facts, to say whether this prosecution should be urged and pressed against two distinguished officials the way it has been?" The only possible technical disciplinary offence was that, having these instructions from Colonel Neligan to give the documents to Colonel Hogan, he did not go to Colonel Broy and ask for them again. It was a point that would not be made in that case only that new brooms swept clean. A new broom that would sweep Augean stables was a desirable thing, but they should not use a creature like Carberry to do so.

The Court adjourned until 11 o'clock this morning.

# CITY OF DUBLIN Y.M.C.A.

## MANY-SIDED ACTIVITIES.

## IRELAND'S SUPREME NEED.

THE annual meeting of the City of Dublin Young Men's Christian Association was held in the Metropolitan Hall, Lower Abbey street, Dublin, last night. The Rev. Canon L. Parkinson Hill, M.A., presided, and there was a large attendance.

The 83rd annual report showed a wide-spread sphere of activities, including sports. The Committee thanked all public subscribers, donors and others who had assisted financially; the hon. secretaries of the various departments, the pianists, and the ladies' services, which were invaluable; also the *Irish Times* for the insertion of Press notices, and Messrs. Craig, Gardner and Co. for so kindly auditing the Association's accounts once again.

Owing to the economic and political crisis through which the country was passing, the Committee had deemed it desirable to hold the "reconstruction scheme" in abeyance for the time being. About £5,000 was still needed to render the scheme practicable, and contributions would be gratefully received.

An outstanding paragraph in the annual report dealt with "Ireland's supreme need," and stated that "this beloved land, torn with political strife and befogged with the clouds of religious error and superstition, stands in paramount need of the pure Evangel of Salvation through the blood of Christ alone. Encouraging signs of a breaking through into an unusual independence of thought and attitude towards spiritual things should surely summon the Church of God to her knees.

### THE CHALLENGE.

"Fresh enduement is needed to meet the challenge of the hour. Many are convinced that, unless the spiritual life of Protestantism is Divinely animated into clarified vision, sacrificial prayer, and godly endeavour, the sinister forces of an anti-Christian Communism will rapidly seize the citadel. Can it be that the enemy will usurp the vantage points in the presence of a sleeping Church? God forbid! The Church's hour of glorious opportunity in Ireland is at hand!"

The Chairman said that the Y.M.C.A. stood up four-square for the Gospel, and they recognised the necessity, and they should do all they could to forward this work.

The Rev. H. Kunick proposed:—"That the City of Dublin Y.M.C.A. is worthy of the support and confidence of the Christian public." He said that the Association was pledged to Christian service.

The Rev. S. J. McIntyre seconded the resolution, which was passed unanimously.

Mr. W. E. Tocher (Belfast) addressed the meeting, and thanked God for his association with the Dublin Young Men's Christian Association, which, he said, was an exceptionally fine organisation. The Sunday evening meetings were most inspiring, and the afternoon meetings also were inspiring. The Dublin Y.M.C.A. was worthy of their praise; worthy of their purse, and worthy of their presence on every occasion, because of their worthy General Secretary, Captain Wallis.

A vote of thanks to the speakers was passed, on the motion of the Rev. R. G. Livingstone.

# CUSTOMS DUTY ON SHAMROCK.

## QUESTION IN COMMONS.

Mr. Logan (Labour, Liverpool) in the House of Commons yesterday asked the Chancellor of the Exchequer whether he was aware that Customs duty had been charged in some instances on shamrock sent from the Irish Free State by post to residents in London for wear on St. Patrick's Day—namely, 2d. on a small packet, together with 6d. Post Office fee for clearance; that in other instances no demand was made for duty or fee; and why was not the duty charged on all imports of shamrock?

Mr. Chamberlain replied that shamrock was liable to duty under the Import Duties Acts, 1932. If the hon. member would give him particulars of the instances he had in mind he would have inquiries made.

Mr. Logan—May not the old song now read: "They are taxing men and women for the wearin' of the green?" (Laughter.)

Mr. Burnett (Conservative, Aberdeen)—Is not shamrock grown very well in Northern Ireland?

# SAFE ROBBERY.

## MASKED MAN WITH FLASHLAMP.

FROM OUR CORRESPONDENT.

*DERRY, Tuesday.*

A raid by a number of men, one of whom was masked and armed with a revolver, was described at the County Derry Assizes to-day when Samuel Stewart, of Glenmaquill, Magherafelt, pleaded not guilty to the charge of breaking into premises of Samuel David McReynolds, farmer, of Magherdone, and stealing a safe containing £32 and legal documents.

A safe, a wheelbarrow, a crowbar and a sledgehammer were produced in court.

McReynolds said that in the early morning of the 2nd February last he was awakened by a masked man standing in his bedroom with a flashlamp and a revolver, and wearing a "B" Special's black coat. When he rose the man fired a shot at the ceiling. He heard other persons pulling the safe off the stool and rolling it downstairs. One man shouted "All right now, chief."

The witness (cross-examined) said that the accused man was his brother-in-law.

Sergeant Browne, Moneymore, said that he found the safe in a field near the house of the accused man's father.

After other evidence had been given, Stewart was found not guilty and was discharged.

# ACCIDENT TO VAN DRIVER.

Edward Blaney, aged 60, a bread van driver, of 26 Parnell street, Dublin, sustained serious injuries to his head when he fell from the top of his cart in Lower Gardiner street last night. It is believed that the cart was struck by a motor car and the jolt threw him from his seat. He was taken to Jervis Street Hospital. On inquiry there early this morning it was stated that he was "not so well."

# 'BUS WORKERS' FEARS.

## TRANSPORT BILL PROPOSAL.

## DEPUTATION TO LORD MAYOR.

A DEPUTATION representing eighty 'bus employés waited on the Lord Mayor of Dublin (Alderman Byrne, T.D.) and requested him to voice their grievances in relation to the Roads Transport Bill, 1933.

The deputation consisted of employés of the General Omnibus Company, who fear that their means of livelihood is jeopardised by the bill. Their fear is that under the compulsory acquisition clauses their company could be acquired by an authorised passenger-carrying company, such as the Dublin United Tramways Company or the railways' carrying concerns which run omnibuses. The other passenger-carrying companies are only holders of yearly licences. The General Omnibus Company pays its drivers £3 10s. a week, and its conducters £2 a week, with which go an increment scale and annual paid holidays.

The deputation drew the Lord Mayor's attention particularly to the fact that the Roads Transport Bill provides, in the case of a 'bus company being absorbed by an authorised company, some small compensation to employés rendered redundant by the absorbtion of a smaller concern. But such compensation is provided under the bill only where an employé has had five years' continuous service.

The deputation pointed out that 'buses became popular only within the past three years, and that the proportion in operation during the last five years was comparatively small. Only a quarter of the men represented by the deputation would be eligible for compensation. The remainder, it was apprehended, might lose permanent employment without any consideration whatsoever.

The deputation suggested that the men whom they represented should be given alternative employment by the companies which might acquire their concerns.

The Lord Mayor has promised to bring the matter to the notice of other members of the Dail, with a view to securing support of the case put forward by the deputation.

# CUMANN NA NGAEDHEAL

## WOMEN'S ORGANISATIONS.

Mrs. W. T. Cosgrave was present at a large meeting of women and girls held in 3 Merrion square, Dublin, on Monday, where it was decided to start immediately the organisation of women's branches of Cumann na nGaedheal in the City and County of Dublin.

Mr. Burke, general secretary of the organisation, pointed out the great importance of the work which women can do, and the advantages of having separate women's branches as a means of inducing large numbers of women and young girls to take an active part in the work of the organisation.

A draft scheme of activities, political and social, was laid before the meeting by Mrs. Ernest Blythe and was provisionally accepted. Arrangements were made to form branches at once in the following districts:—Dundrum and Milltown, Rathfarnham, Donnybrook, Pembroke, Blackrock, Dun Laoghaire, Dalkey and Killiney, Sutton and Raheny, Howth, North Dock, Fitzwilliam Ward, Kilmainham, Wood Quay, and a number of the women and girls present at the meeting volunteered to call these branches to a first meeting within the coming week.

This activity in the women's side of the organisation is growing throughout the country. A number of energetic branches are already at work in Cork, Fermoy and other towns, and it is believed that the organisation of the women, once started, will make rapid progress.

### PRICES OF POTATOES.

The prices per ton paid by export merchants in Northern Ireland last week were as follows:—

Up-to-Date (Red Soil)—Bagged, £1 to £1 5s.; loose, 17s. 6d. to £1.

Up-to-Date (Grey Soil)—Bagged, £1.

Arran Victory—Bagged, 15s. to £1; loose, 15s. to 17s. 6d.

Kerr's Pink—Bagged, 15s. to £1; loose, 15s. to 17s. 6d.

*The enchanting beauty and dignified appearance of*

ATKINSONS IRISH POPLIN

*makes it the ideal material for evening frocks, bridal gowns and models for every occasion*

• R. ATKINSON & CO. •

31 COLLEGE GREEN, DUBLIN. *Estd.* 1820

# EFFECTIVE DISPLAY OF IRISH GOODS.

## DUBLIN MANNEQUIN PARADE.

THE Abbey Theatre, Dublin, was again crowded last night when the curtain went up on the final mannequin parade organised by the Women's Industrial Development Association. The management, in order not to disappoint their patrons, had to organise this extra display. It was evident at a glance that Irish manufactures have advanced very considerably both in style and quality of material within recent months.

Irish tweeds are particularly suitable for all kinds of sport and travel wear, and some very nice model coats were shown which featured the swing-back effect. Wrap coats were belted, and had stand-up stitched collars, both these styles of coats being often worn over light-weight tweed frocks to tone with hats of the same material as the coats, and either collar-scarves of part of the dress, or cute little cravat ties or bows.

A smart example was a two-piece of jade Irish tweed, worn over a green check frock. A navy and white check, tailored, costume had a blouse of white Irish flannel, while an Inverness cape was carried out in grey and red tartan, with a grey suit trimmed with tartan to match. A black coat caught the eye, trimmed with Irish poplin, with a black and white checked poplin hat to match.

Tweed coats in many instances revealed the new pleated sleeve, while the new mustard shade was introduced in a feather-weight two-piece, with an inset top in the dress of a contrasting shade of Irish wool crochet. The fastenings and trimmings for these garments had, in many instances, been manufactured in Ireland from silver chromium. The new style *beret*, which sits jauntily over the eye, looked well in tweed to match the coat or suit.

### THE LINEN INDUSTRY.

The linen industry was well represented in frocks, suitable for cruising and beach wear, in the uncrushable Irish linen. With these frocks were worn large sun hats of the same material, while Irish woollen bathing costumes, gaily-coloured linen beach pyjamas and linen sand shoes all looked cool and attractive.

Irish poplin was foremost for frocks of a more dressy nature. An effective example of blue Irish tweed, featured the Hussar effect, with white silk fringe epaulettes and poplin inset in the sleeves. A black poplin afternoon frock was trimmed with striped poplin. There was something of the old-world era in the poplin evening gowns. One pretty model of begonia-coloured poplin had a tiny shoulder cape to match, while a bride's gown of shell pink poplin had an inset corsage and sleeves of Limerick lace. Limerick lace also was chosen to fashion the train-bearer's frock, which was made on Empire lines, while the beauty of Carrickmacross lace was seen in the long veil to match the bridal gown.

### ENNISKILLEN RATES UP.

FROM OUR OWN CORRESPONDENT.

*ENNISKILLEN, Tuesday.*

At a special meeting of the Enniskillen Urban Council to-day a total combined rate of 11s. 10d. in the £ was passed, this being an increase of 8½d. over last year's rate. In the estimate was a sum of £200 for the purpose of obtaining for the town borough a charter. This was struck out in the interest of economy.

**'ATLANTIS'**

**FIRST CLASS ONLY**

Sunshine Cruises all the year round—

Write for a copy to—

**ROYAL MAIL**

ROYAL MAIL LINES, LTD.

America House, Cockspur Street, S.W.1; Royal Mail House, Leadenhall Street, E.C.3; Hewitt's Travel Agency, D'Olier Street; Thos. Cook and Son, Ltd., 118 Grafton Street; British and Irish Steam Packet Co., 16 Westmoreland Street.

# ATTEMPTED SUICIDE.

## MORE INVALID THAN CRIMINAL.

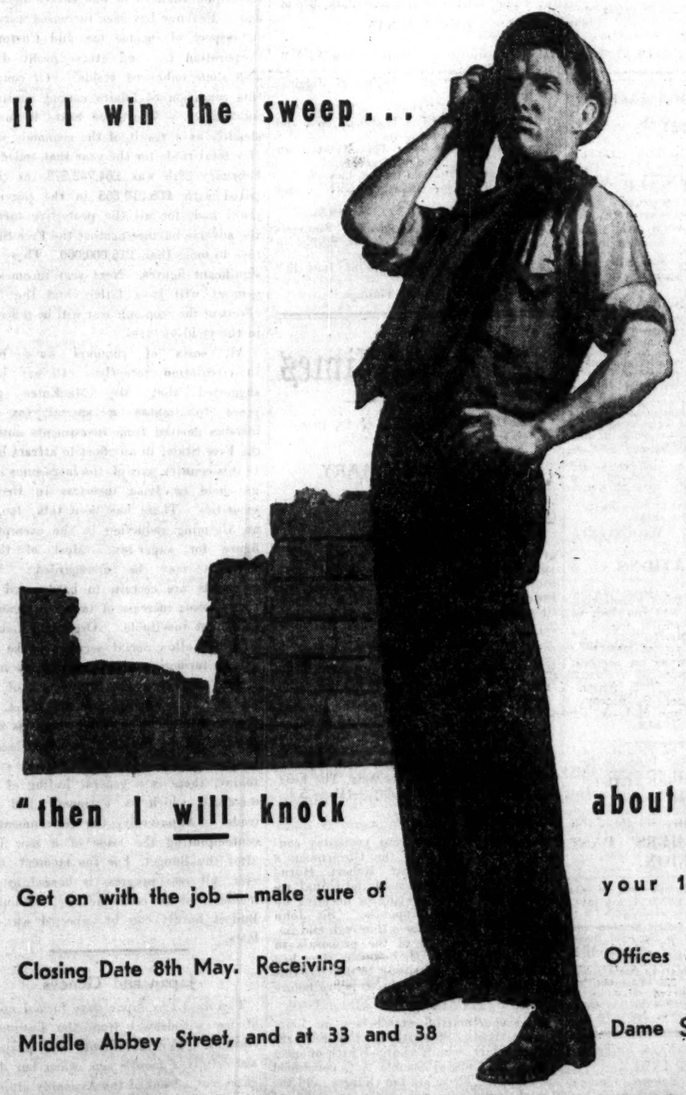
FROM OUR CORRESPONDENT.

*DERRY, Tuesday.*

Observing that he "looked upon such cases as invalids and not criminals," the Lord Chief Justice, at the Derry City Assizes to-day, ordered the detention, until the prison doctor certified him to be released, of a man charged with attempted suicide, who, it was stated, had a nervous breakdown as the result of a year's unemployment in England, and on returning home met friends and took a lot of drink.

The man was also ordered to enter into bail of £10.

Two statues of Isabella and Ferdinand, the Catholic sovereigns, standing in a public square of Castro Urdiales, near Santander, have surprised visitors by their headgear, states a Reuter message from Madrid. It appears that the Mayor, a firm Republican, ordered their crowns to be removed, and in their places the king and queen are now wearing two gay Phrygian bonnets, the traditional Republican headgear.


If I win the sweep...
"then I will knock
about a bit".
Get on with the job — make sure of
your 10/- ticket.
Closing Date 8th May. Receiving
Offices at the Plaza,
Middle Abbey Street, and at 33 and 38
Dame Street, Dublin.
IRISH HOSPITALS' SWEEP
ON THE DERBY 1933
Draw at Dublin 29th May — Race run at Epsom 31st May, 1933.
Hospitals Trust Ltd., 13 Earlsfort Terrace, Dublin.

## PUBLIC AMUSEMENTS.

**GAIETY THEATRE.**
MATINEE TO-DAY & SAT., 2.30.
TO-NIGHT AT 8.
The WORLD-FAMOUS MUSICAL COMEDY
THE BELLE OF NEW YORK
DIRECT FROM THE SUCCESSFUL REVIVAL AT DALY'S THEATRE, LONDON.
COMPANY OF 50 ARTISTES.
NEXT WEEK: MISS RENEE KELLY IN
MARY'S OTHER HUSBAND.
USUAL PRICES. NOW BOOKING.

**OLYMPIA THEATRE.**
6.45 ..... TWICE NIGHTLY ..... 9.
PERSONAL VISIT TO DUBLIN of the Famous
MURRAY,
THE AUSTRALIAN ESCAPOLOGIST.
THRILLS—MYSTERY—LAUGHS—SENSATIONS.
JUDD and RAY, Highway Gentlemen; ALI SHAH and COMPANY; KEITH and O'BRIEN.
THE ALEGRO FOUR.
In a Sensational Dance Scena, "Hades."
Box Office 11-4.30. 'Phone: 23292

**GATE THEATRE** 'Phone—44045.
TO-NIGHT AT 8.
MR. JIGGINS OF JIGGINSTOWN.
A New Play by Christine Longford.

**METROPOLE.**
CONTINUOUS ..... 2.0 TO 11.0 P.M.
"ONCE IN A LIFETIME,"
With JACK OAKIE, SIDNEY FOX, ALINE McMAHON, RUSSELL HOPTON.
THE PICTURE THAT POKES FUN AT THE MOVIES.
DAILY at 2.30, 4.50, 7.10 and 9.30 p.m.

**MONKSTOWN R.F. CLUB.**
INTERNATIONAL RUGBY DANCE,
METROPOLE BALLROOM,
SATURDAY NEXT, APRIL 1st.
Evening Dress.
Tickets (including tax), 7/6. On Sale at Metropole, Crotty's, Elvery's, Fox and Co., Hely's, and Hon. Sec., 36 Westmoreland street.

**GRAFTON** CONTINUOUS ... 2 to 11. Daily at 2.0, 4.25, 6.55, 9.25.
LESLIE FULLER in "THE LAST COUPON."
Also ZANE GREY (himself) in "SOUTH SEA ADVENTURES."
Pictures of Grand National, 1933.

**CORINTHIAN**
CONTINUOUS ..... 2.30 till 11.0 p.m.
ADOLPHE MENJOU in
"THE NIGHT CLUB LADY."
With SKEETS GALLAGHER, MAYO METHOT, GRETA GRANSTEAD.
A Great Story, written around the appealing character of ADOLPHE MENJOU as Thatcher Colt, World Famous Detective
Also TIM McCOY and LUANA WALTERS in "END OF THE TRAIL."

**GRAND CENTRAL.**
GEORGE GRAVES and ISOBEL ELSOM, in
"THE CROOKED LADY."
Also "THE LOST SPECIAL." Ep. 2

**THE QUEEN'S.** 3.15 TO 11.
"SOCIETY GIRL," with James Dunn ON THE STAGE: Lorcan Bourke presents TERRY WILSON, the Popular Light Comedian, BUTTLER and DAWSON, ALEX. C. FRYER, etc.

THE LEINSTER HALL,
ROYAL HIBERNIAN HOTEL.
CLONTARF RUGBY FOOTBALL CLUB.
INTERNATIONAL DANCE,
8 to 12.
8 to 12.
7/6, including Tax.
SCOTTISH AND IRISH TEAMS HAVE ACCEPTED.

**ABERDEEN HALL.**
INTERNATIONAL DANCE,
APRIL 1st.
DINNER DANCE.
DANCING from 8 p.m.
Dinner and Dance 10/6. Supper and Dance 8/6 (Tax included).
Also Suppers à la Carte.
GEO. HORNSBY AND HIS ORCHESTRA.
Tickets and Tables may be booked in advance. (6 lines) 'phone 44311.
GRESHAM HOTEL CO., LTD.

**LADY HARTY, C.B.E.,**
Will be in Dublin for a short period from APRIL 15th, and can take a LIMITED Number of Pupils for Coaching in Singing.
For terms apply by letter to—
37 ST. JOHN'S WOOD ROAD, LONDON, N.W.8.

## PUBLIC NOTICES

C.M.S.
EGG MARKET,
TO-DAY (WEDNESDAY) AND TO-MORROW (THURSDAY), MARCH 29th AND 30th,
35 MOLESWORTH STREET, DUBLIN.
PROCEEDS FOR MEDICAL MISSIONS.
LUNCHES AND TEAS.

THE COTTAGE HOME FOR LITTLE CHILDREN, TIVOLI ROAD, KINGSTOWN.
THE YEARLY SALE
Will be held in
THE KNOX HALL, MONKSTOWN,
TO-DAY (WEDNESDAY), MARCH 29th, 1933.
The Sale will be Opened at 3 o'clock by Mrs. PRESTON
(Lady Principal of the Alexandra College).

TRIM URBAN DISTRICT COUNCIL.
CLERK OF WORKS WANTED.
The Commissioner (acting for the Trim Urban District Council) will, at a Meeting to be held at the Town Hall, Trim, on Monday, 5th April, 1933, receive and consider applications from suitable persons for the position of Clerk of Works in connection with the Trim Housing Scheme.
The remuneration will be £4 4/- per week. The appointment will be for a period of about twelve months, and will be subject to the sanction of the Minister for Local Government and Public Health. Applicants must hold a University Degree in Engineering, or its equivalent.
Applications, accompanied by certificates and testimonials as to ability, age and character, must reach the undersigned not later than 12 o'clock noon on April 5th, 1933.
By Order, PATRICK HEALY, Town Clerk.
Town Hall, Trim, March 28th, 1933.

IRISH ASSOCIATION OF ACCOUNTANTS, LIMITED.
MAY EXAMINATIONS.
The next Examinations of this Association for Preliminary, Intermediate and Final Examinations will be held on the 22nd, 23rd and 24th of May, 1933.
Applications for permission to sit for the Examinations must be furnished on the 8th April, 1933.
Women are eligible to enter for the Examinations, by order of the Council.
GEORGE MUNRO, Esq., Hon. Secretary, 102-3 Grafton street, Dublin.

CITY OF DUBLIN Y.M.C.A.
LOWER ABBEY STREET.
Mr. W. E. TOCHER (of Belfast) is addressing Special Meetings To-day in the METROPOLITAN HALL, at 4 p.m. and 8 p.m., On "THE SECOND COMING OF CHRIST." Proved from Pictures, Prophecies, Parables and Promises of THE WORD OF GOD.
ALL WELCOME.

PATRICIAN BROTHERS' PAST PUPILS' UNION.
The Annual Meeting and Reunion will be held at BALLYFIN DEMESNE on SUNDAY, 7th MAY, 1933.
For further particulars and tickets members and intending members will apply to the local House of Patrician Brothers, or THE SECRETARY, BALLYFIN DEMESNE, MOUNTRATH.

TAKE Notice that, I, MITCHELL BURNETT, of Abbeydorg, Kenagh, Co. Longford, intend to apply for a Certificate of Suitability of Premises for the carrying on of a Betting Office at Miss Atkinson's, Main street, Longford.
Dated, 29th March, 1933.


ADVERTISEMENT INDEX.


| | Page | | Page |
|---|---|---|---|
| Amusements | 6 | Legal Notices | 1 |
| Apartments | 12 | Machinery | 2 |
| Auctions | 12 | Medical Appointments | 1 |
| Bicycles | 2 | Miscellaneous | 12 |
| Business Premises | 12 | Money & Partnership | 1 |
| Cattle & Live Stock | 12 | Music, Pianos | 12 |
| Coals | 1 | Opticians | 12 |
| Dogs | 12 | Poultry, Eggs | 12 |
| Dress | 12 | Public Notices | 6 |
| Education | 1 | Representatives | 2 |
| Employment Wanted | 1 | Sales by Treaty | 12 |
| Fishing, Sporting | 12 | Seaside and Country | 12 |
| Furniture | 12 | Sea Trips | 1 |
| Garden | 12 | Shipping | 1 |
| Horses | 12 | Situations Vacant | 1 |
| Motels | 1 | Specific Articles | 2 |
| Houses & Lands for Sale & Wanted | 12 | Stabling | 12 |
| Houses and Lands | 12 | Timber | 12 |
| Houses to Let | 12 | Vehicles | 12 |
| Legal Appointments | 1 | Wireless | 12 |
| | | Yachts | 12 |

Telephone No. 23062



## THEATRE ROYAL.
6.45 ..... TWICE NIGHTLY ..... 9.0.
A.C. ASTOR. THE BIG FOUR.
Levanda, The Dalton Sisters and Dean.
DENNIS COX, LAURIE HOWE and PARTNER.
LUCILLE BENSTEAD. JACKSON OWEN & CO.
PAVILION DUN LAOGHAIRE. 3.30 to 10.30.
LAST DAY. ZASU PITTS,
LUCIEN LITTLEFIELD and FINE CAST, in
STRANGERS OF THE EVENING.
An Unique Comedy Thriller. At 4, 6.40 and 9.20, Kenneth Harlan, in "A WIDOW IN SCARLET." At 6 and 8, Pathetone, "The Naggers," etc.

**CAPITOL.**
DAILY, 2.30 to 11 o'clock. CONTINUOUS.
CLIVE BROOK
And a Brilliant Cast in
"THE NIGHT OF JUNE 13,"
The Most Amazing Picture of the year.
A Paramount Picture.
Showing at 4 o'c., 6.45 and 9.30.
ON THE STAGE.
THE CAPITOLIANS.
Introducing 16 CAPITOL PARAMOUNT GIRLS, in an Elaborate Presentation, "TOYLAND."
Super-Variety Programme.
TOMMY FIELDS and NINO ROSSINI,
ALEC KELLAWAY,
THE THREE GREENE BROS.


## PUBLIC NOTICES.

COUNTY BOROUGH OF DUBLIN.
THE LOCAL GOVERNMENT (DUBLIN) ACT, 1930.
NOTICE OF DEPOSIT OF ESTIMATE OF EXPENSES
FOR LOCAL FINANCIAL YEAR ENDING THE 31st MARCH, 1934.
Notice is hereby given, pursuant to Section 77 of the Local Government (Dublin) Act, 1930, that the Estimate of Expenses of the Right Honorable the Lord Mayor, Aldermen and Burgesses of Dublin, for the local financial year ending the 31st March, 1934, has been prepared by the City Manager and Town Clerk, City Hall, Cork Hill. The said Copy of the Estimate of Expenses may be inspected free of charge by any member of the public, during office hours, and Copies thereof may be obtained on payment of a sum of one shilling for every Copy supplied.
GERALD J. SHERLOCK, City Manager and Town Clerk.
Office of the City Manager and Town Clerk, City Hall, Dublin, 28th March, 1933.

THE RAILWAYS' PROTECTION ASSOCIATION.
A MEETING OF MEMBERS
OF ABOVE ASSOCIATION WILL BE HELD IN
OAK ROOM
OF THE
MANSION HOUSE,
DAWSON STREET, DUBLIN,
On FRIDAY NEXT,
31st MARCH, 1933, AT 3 p.m.
Business: Consideration of Railways Bill, 1933. A Large Attendance of Members Requested.

GREAT SOUTHERN RAILWAYS.
Notice is hereby given that all Goods, Luggage and Parcels found in the Company's Carriages, or left unclaimed or refused by Owners or Consignees at the Stations on the Company's Railway prior to the 1st July, 1932, will, on the 5th April, 1933, at 12 noon, be SOLD BY PUBLIC AUCTION at Westland row Railway Station, if not removed from Kingsbridge, Westland row, Harcourt street, Broadstone or North Wall, where they are now, by the owners or persons entitled to same on or before the 1st April, 1933.
P. J. FLOYD, Traffic Manager.
Kingsbridge Station, March, 1933.

REGISTRATION OF CLUBS (IRELAND) ACT, 1904, AND INTOXICATING LIQUOR ACT, 1927.
Take Notice that I intend to apply at the Swords District Court for a Renewal of Certificate of Registration of the MALAHIDE GOLF CLUB. (Signed). K. O'NEILL, Secretary.

## TO-DAY'S ENGAGEMENTS.

High Courts and Circuit Courts — Four Courts, 11 a.m.
Central Criminal Court—Green street, 11 a.m.
Dublin Board of Assistance—10.30 a.m.
Dail and Senate—3 p.m.
Live Stock Exporters and Traders—5, 6, 7 Upper O'Connell street, 8.15 p.m.

SPORT.

Racing—Mallow, 2.45 p.m.
Point-to-Point — Barbour Cup, Ardivahan, Mullingar.
Rugby Football — Metropolitan Cup Final, Donnybrook, 4 p.m.
Association Football—Shamrock Rovers v. Bray Unknowns, Milltown, 3.30.
Greyhound Racing—Shelbourne Park, 8 p.m

AMUSEMENTS.

Gaiety Theatre—"The Belle of New York."
Olympia Theatre—Variety.
Gate Theatre — "Mr. Jiggins of Jigginstown."
Metropole Cinema—"Once in a Lifetime."
Grafton Cinema—"The Last Coupon" and "South Sea Adventures."
Corinthian Cinema — "The Night Club Lady" and "End of the Trail."
Grand Central—"The Crooked Lady."
Queen's Theatre—"Society Girl" and Variety.
Theatre Royal—Variety.
Pavilion Cinema, Dun Laoghaire—"Strangers of the Evening" and "The Widow in Scarlet."
Capitol Cinema—"The Night of June 13" and Variety.
Savoy Cinema—"Smilin' Through."


# The Irish Times.
*WEDNESDAY, MARCH 29, 1933.*


## NEWS SUMMARY.

### *IRELAND.*

The railway position in the Free State after 30th April, when the Government subsidy expires, will be considered at a conference to be held by the Minister for Industry and Commerce at the Railway Clearing House, Dublin, to-day.—(Page 7.)

The annual meeting of the City of Dublin Young Men's Christian Association was held last night.—(Page 5.)

The evidence on behalf of the prosecution was concluded in the Central Criminal Court, Dublin, yesterday, in the case in which Colonel M. Hogan and Inspector E. M. O'Connell are charged with offences under the Official Secrets Acts. The hearing will be resumed to-day.—(Page 5.)

### *GREAT BRITAIN.*

The House of Commons yesterday continued the debate on the Government's policy in India. Sir Robert Horne stressed the importance of individual responsibility in considering or deciding on the Government's proposals. Sir John Simon also pleaded for a thorough and impartial examination of the proposals in the White Paper. If, however, they had an opportunity of helping to develop this greater India, they ought to pause before rejecting it.—(Page 7.)

The courtmartial at Chelsea on Lieutenant Baillie-Stewart, of the Seaforth Highlanders, who is charged with offences under the Official Secrets Act, concluded yesterday. There are ten charges, and the Court found him not guilty on three of them. The Court's decision has been forwarded to the higher Army authorities. —(Page 7.)

The Ford factory at Dagenham, Essex, where a dispute has taken place with the employés, was closed yesterday by the company until further notice.—(Page 8.)

£36,130,173 must be collected this week in order to fulfil the British Budget estimate of ordinary revenue.—(Page 6.)

### *ABROAD.*

A universal boycott against the Jews in all professions and businesses, as a reply to the boycott of German goods planned by Jews abroad, has been ordered by the German Government.—(Page 7.)

The Imperial Airways liner, City of Liverpool, crashed yesterday on the Belgian coast soon after leaving Brussels on a flight to Croydon, and the fifteen persons on board, eleven of whom were English, were killed.—(Page 7.)

### *FINANCIAL.*

London Stock Markets were irregular. British Funds were again firmer, and South American Rails improved.—(Page 3.)

Loan and discount rates showed little change. The Bank purchased £257,445 in bar gold, and £550,000 was sold in the open market.—(Page 3.)

Dublin Market was strong. Third Loan rose to 111.—(Page 3.)

### Shadows Before.

For the first time since the financial controversy arose between Britain and the Irish Free State there has been a raid on the Suspense Account into which the Minister for Finance has been paying the land annuities and other moneys in dispute. According to the Exchequer returns, the amount standing to the credit of British Claims Suspense Account has been reduced by £583,710. and the total stands now at £4,093,305. The fact that the Government has made an inroad on this fund marks an important event in Free State affairs. It is not clear from the official announcement whether the money that has been withdrawn from the Suspense Account is part of the sum that represents Royal Irish Constabulary pensions or part of the land annuity instalments; but that aspect of the case is immaterial. The principle of withdrawal from the account has been established. Mr. MacEntee proposes to take more than £1,000,000 from the fund in order to pay certain agricultural grants before the close of the financial year; and, once the bill at present before the *Oireachtas* has become law, he can do what he likes with the whole fund. It seems, therefore, that hopes of an early settlement with Great Britain have been abandoned. So long as the Suspense Account remained in existence it served as a guarantee of good faith, and suggested that the Free State was anxious to convince the British people of her honesty of purpose.

Unless the Government is prepared to burn its boats, some arrangement must be made to provide funds in the event of eventual arbitration between Britain and the Free State. Peace with Great Britain is urgently necessary in the interests of both countries. Fortunately, at the moment, the financial position of the Free State is not altogether unsatisfactory. In normal revenue Mr. MacEntee already has received £26,223,700, or only £1,036,550 less than his Budget estimate; and the year does not end until April 5th. So far revenue is only £616,170 less than expenditure, and there is almost £100,000 more in the Exchequer than there was twelve months ago. Revenue has been increased heavily in respect of income tax and Customs. Corporation tax and excess profit duty also show enhanced yields. Of course, this condition of affairs cannot continue indefinitely. The Free State is losing steadily as a result of the economic war. Her total trade for the year that ended on February 28th was £64,742,278, as compared with £86,210,865 in the previous year; and, for all the protective tariffs, the adverse balance against the Free State rose to more than £15,000,000. These are significant figures. Next year incomes in general will have fallen, and the full effects of the economic war will be reflected in the yield of taxes.

All sorts of rumours have been in circulation recently. It has been suggested that Mr. MacEntee proposes to impose a special tax on incomes derived from investments outside the Free State, in an effort to attract back to this country part of the large sums that are held by Irish investors in British securities. There has been talk, too, of an alarming reduction in the exemption figure for super-tax. Most of these rumours may be disregarded; but, as yields are certain to be lowered all round, some increase of taxation seems to be almost inevitable. Organised Labour will not allow social services to be cut down; farmers are clamouring for more relief, and only the strong ass of the middle classes remains patiently quiet. If the dispute about the land annuities were out of the way, the situation would become much easier; but, as matters stand to-day, there is a general feeling of uncertainty which is extremely bad for trade. Apparently, the Government is contemplating the issue of a new loan after the Budget. For the moment, however, all real progress is barred by the incidence of the economic war. A normal Budget hardly can be expected while it lasts.

### Japan and Geneva.

Two days ago Japan gave formal notice of her withdrawal from the League of Nations. For all intents and purposes she left it a month ago, when her delegates walked out of the Assembly after its endorsement of the report of the Committee of Nineteen. The intervening month clearly has been spent in the preparation of Japan's apologia. Her Government points out that, ever since the League's formation thirteen years ago, Japan has co-operated loyally in its work and has shared its high ambitions. It urges, too, that during those thirteen years the successive Governments in Tokyo never have ceased to press the need of a strong Government in China as an essential of peace in the Far East. The League, says Japan, has forgotten her long services, and has paid no attention to her repeated plea for a consideration of China's internal affairs. Thus, exuding disappointment and pious sorrow, Japan casts herself adrift from Europe. She will continue to view the work of Geneva with all sympathy, and, so far as lies within her power, to promote the ideals of international concord; but the rift within the lute is bound to widen. The world's sentiment, on the whole, may be with Japan rather than with Geneva. Human nature pays a sneaking respect to the knave, which it denies to the fool; and, if Japan's attitude both to China and to the League has been defiant and arrogant, there is no doubt that so far Geneva has been made to look exceedingly foolish. The League's duty from the outset was clear. As soon as the Lytton Commission, her own creation, had delivered a judgment hostile to Japan, Geneva ought to have considered that judgment, and, if she had approved it, ought to have acted upon it. Instead, she procrastinated, fiddled with commissions and committees, adulterated the clear text of the Covenant with secret diplomacy, and, generally, gave Japan every reason to believe that she was afraid to enforce her authority. Now the Japanese have snapped their fingers at the League, and, by their departure, have diminished what little show of authority remains to it. As non-members, they will behave precisely as they behaved when they were still within the fold; and it remains to be seen whether Geneva will act more promptly against them when they no longer can demand the privileges of membership. If China and Japan resort openly to war, what, if anything, will the League do in the new circumstances? China infallibly will invoke the sanctions of the Covenant, and Geneva will be hard put to deny the appeal of a member against a non-member. That appeal will give her a final chance to recover her lost prestige.

### Protection of Birds.

Signor Mussolini has many decorations, but we are sure that he will take a peculiar pleasure from the latest of them. It is the silver medal of the Royal Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals, which he has received through the British Ambassador at Rome. Throughout the centuries—long before Tiberius went there—the beautiful Island of Capri has been an annual resting-place of small birds in the course of their northern migration. For too many of them it was a fatal resting-place, since they were trapped in thousands by the islanders. Now Signor Mussolini (moved by Dr. Axel Munthe's "Story of San Michele") has made Capri a bird sanctuary, and so has won the British Society's highest award. By a stroke of the pen he has saved millions of little lives and has enriched our northern gardens and woodlands. Hard things have been said about the Fascist *régime*, but at least the wandering songbirds henceforward will warble, from full hearts, the Fascist hymn—

Giovinezza, Giovinezza,
Primavera di bellezza,
Il fascismo è la salvezza
Della nostra libertà.

As we announce to-day, the Free State's rulers also have earned a blessing from the birds. By five new orders the Department of Justice has made a large extension of the area within which certain wild birds may lay and tend their eggs under the law's protection. The orders have been sought by the County Councils of Donegal, Kerry, Mayo, Waterford and Wexford, and the protected eggs range from those of the stately eagle and the fierce peregrine to those of the brilliant kingfisher and the gentle dove. Ireland becomes increasingly a haven and pleasure-ground for the birds, and thus, increasingly, a more gracious abode for her human population. We owe the boon largely to our vigilant Society for the Protection of Birds, but also to a growing enlightenment of the public conscience in such matters—a deeper disgust for cruelty to small, beautiful creatures and a keener zest for Nature's free delights. The time may come soon when the now miserably common spectacle of a wild songster cramped behind bars will put not only Heaven, but every decent citizen, in a rage.

### An Argentine Agreement.

Negotiations between the British Board of Trade and the Government of the Argentine Republic are virtually complete, and it is expected that Mr. Runciman will announce in the House of Commons very soon that a new trade agreement has been signed. Dr. Roca, Vice-President of the Republic, who has been in London for some time, is exceedingly well pleased with the progress that has been made; for the new agreement will lead to greatly increased trade between the two countries. On the one hand, the Argentine Republic will give Britain special advantages in respect of imported motor cars, textile goods and agricultural machinery; on the other, Britain will make important concessions in respect of all Argentine goods. One of the main difficulties at the Ottawa Conference last summer was the danger that Britain might be prevented from the conclusion of satisfactory agreements with nations outside the Empire, with which hitherto she had done an extensive trade. In the case of the Argentine this difficulty seems to have been overcome in a sensible manner—in some measure, perhaps, through the Irish Free State's withdrawal from the Commonwealth group, so far as trade agreements are concerned. While the Argentine is gaining a favoured position in the British market, the Free State deliberately has thrown away a potential monopoly. No excuse can be made for this folly. The suggestion that the British market is moribund is merely childish. Certainly it is rich enough to maintain the Free State in prosperity for many years to come. At any rate, it is good enough for the Argentine Republic.

## OBITUARY.

### SURGEON-GENERAL J. CHARLTON

The death of Surgeon-General Johnston Charlton took place yesterday at his residence, 15 Ailesbury road, Dublin, at the age of 85. General Charlton became a registered medical practitioner in May, 1869. He served in India, Bermuda, and various British stations in the Royal Army Medical Corps, and was at one time chief medical officer at Netley Hospital. General Charlton was a noted salmon fisher. Only a month ago he landed a 21lb. salmon in the River Liffey.

## COURT AND PERSONAL.

The King held the second Levée of the season at St. James's Palace yesterday.

Among his engagements in Glasgow to-day the Prince of Wales will meet the remaining original "Boys of the Old Brigade," who enrolled in the same hall where they will meet to-day; but of the thirty on the list only nine survive.

April 21st and 22nd have been selected for the dates of Prince George's visit to inspect the distressed areas in the Black Country, under the auspices of the National Council for Social Service.

After a short stay in Paris the King and Queen of the Belgians have returned to Brussels. To-morrow they will give a State banquet at the Palais Royal in honour of M. Roca, Vice-President of the Argentine Mission, who is the official guest of the Belgian Government.

The Duc de Gramont is President of the Cannes Polo Club, where preparations are being made for an interesting season. Lord Louis Mountbatten and some of the officers of the British Squadron now in the Mediterranean are well-known polo players.

Princess Ingrid of Sweden celebrated her birthday yesterday, which was also the birthday of the Crown Princess of Norway, who was Princess Martha of Sweden. The King of Sweden and Princess Ingrid were the guests of Mr. and Mrs. John Murray at a dinner party at the Hotel de Paris, Monte Carlo.

The Duke of Argyll will spend Easter on the Continent, and will not go to Inverary Castle till the end of April. Lady Willoughby de Broke will return to London shortly from Egypt, where she has spent the winter. Lord Revelstoke will return from New York in the s.s. Majestic on Friday. Count Harry Larisch has arrived in London from Poland.

The Maharajah of Kapurthala has arrived at Cannes for a stay of some weeks. The Marquis de Meyronnet de Saint-Marc has been chosen as President of the Cannes Lawn Tennis Club.

Captain Edward Ramsden, M.F.H., was presented with a grandfather clock and a canteen of cutlery, and Mrs. Ramsden with a bracket clock, at a meet of the Atherstone North Pack, on their farewell to the Hunt, of which Captain Ramsden has been Master for nine and a half seasons.

A marriage has been arranged, and will take place in July, between Mr. D. S. T. B. Dixon, the Grenadier Guards, son of Captain the Right Hon. Herbert Dixon, M.P., of East Belfast, and Lady Diana Wellesley, daughter of Countess Cowley, Seagry House, Wiltshire, and the late Earl Cowley, of Draycote, Cerne, Wiltshire.

The marriage has been arranged, and will take place in the Pro-Cathedral, Ng'ora, Uganda, on Thursday, April 27, between the Reverend George F. Kidd, elder son of Samuel and Mrs. Kidd, 4 Wellington terrace, Limerick, and Margaret Lucy, only daughter of the late Rev. C. E. Panter, M.A., R.N., and Mrs. Panter.

The engagement is announced between William H. Browne, son of the late Mervyn A. Browne and of Mrs. Browne, Ardnagreena, St. John's road, Sydney Parade, and Nora, second daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Hempenstall, "Woodfield," Rathfarnham, Co. Dublin.

Surgeon P. J. Smyth has left town until after Easter.

Surgeon Dentist A. K. Macdonald, M.A., M.D.Sc., L.D.S.I., formerly of 29 Kildare street, has returned to Dublin, and is now residing at 20 Merrion square, N.


There is still time to arrange an appointment for a personal fitting by Miss Minor, the "Berlei" Corsetière Consultant, who is conducting the special "Berlei" Fitting Week at Switzers, Grafton street. ('Phone 22271.)

Holmes' are showing very special value in Ladies' Tweed Costumes, well tailored, in the newest Spring Tweeds, at 2 gns., 49s. 6d., 59s. 6d. to 5 gns. Holmes', George's st., Dublin.

Old Gold and Second-hand Jewellery. Highest prices given. Chancellor, 7 Grafton st.

Smartly cut suit, short pointed jacket, in Irish Tweed for 4½ gns. at Slyne's, Ltd., 71 Grafton street.


PASSENGERS BY ROYAL MAIL STEAMERS.
Among the arrivals were:—Miss N. Warren, Miss B. Wolfe, Miss U. Jugo, Miss Z. Phipps, Mrs. Water Taylor, Mr. and Mrs. J. Brodie Walker, Miss Leycester, Mr. and Mrs. A. Ennis Boyd, Mr. and Mrs. C. J. Murphy, Colonel and Mrs. Clements, Captain B. S. C. Thomson, W. Edward Brett, Norman Brett, S. V. Krishna Rai, Miss M. F. Coe, Lionel A. Cranfield, Mrs. Frank Boylan, Captain and Mrs. S. F. Moran, G. W. Grey, Miss Doyle, Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Grogan, Miss Nuala Holmes, Miss May Conlon, Mr. and Mrs. Harvey Miss C. Harvey, and Mr. Edward Crane.
Among the departures were:—Mr. Surridge, Mrs. Coleman, Miss Coleman, Mr. MacDonogh, Miss T. Franklin, Miss Patterson, J. H. Saville, Miss E. G. Armstrong, Miss P. O'Kelly, Joseph P. Kennedy, R. I. Sullivan, W. E. Grehan, Miss Nora McGowan, Miss Amelia Miley, Harold Croke, Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Southworth, Mr. and Mrs. A. R. Caldbeck, Miss A. L. Criddle, Miss Jemima Dicks, Mr. and Mrs. C. V. Ashley, Mr. P. R. Monks, Mr. and Mrs. A. Symington, E. V. Kinahan, Miss Rita Corcoran, Mr. and Mrs. P. R. Jones, Miss Lily McCormack, and Mr. and Mrs. R. L. Jennings.

PASSENGERS BY B. AND I. LINE, VIA LIVERPOOL.
Among the arrivals were:—Mr. and Mrs. J. Aimers, Mr. F. Coates, Mr. J. J. Gould, Mrs. H. Butler, Mr. T. Maguire, Mr. P. A. McCarthy, Mr. F. Johnson, Mr. B. Wragge, Mr. G. Downs, Dr. L. Wigoder, Rev. Fr. Hohalan, Mr. T. Muirhead, Miss Smee, Mr. J. C. Landy, Mr. T. Hollands, Mr. M. Garrett, Mr. W. Clare, Mr. T. Gleave, Mr. M. Minihane, Mr. H. D. Roberts, Mr. H. Dunstan Willis, Mr. J. Quinton, Dr. Walsh, Mr. W. H. Lindsay, Mr. T. Godfrey, Mrs. H. A. Mullin, Mrs. A. Parr, Miss Crook, Mrs. Cross, Mrs. O. M. Brown, Mr. J. Stubbs, Mr. C. B. Barber, Miss M. Knight, Mr. A. W. Shaw, Mrs. Dickson, Mr. T. Langdon, Mr. J. P. O'Grady, Mr. T. Harrison, Mr. G. S. Brown, Mrs. Costello, Miss Connolly, Mr. R. Thompson, Mrs. Waller, Mr. J. Galvin, Mrs. Dodd, Miss Coleman, Mrs. Whelan, and Captain and Mrs. Huston.
Among the departures were:—Mrs. Dorman, Captain Walker, Mr. T. Teisen, Mr. Vincent Carroll, Mr. T. Richards, Mr. R. J. Meller, Mr. G. L. Beet, Mr. C. A. Thomson, Mr. and Mrs. Young, Mr. J. H. Harkins, Mr. C. J. Moore, Mrs. Purcell, Major Hollwey, Mr. M. Russell, Mr. T. Ireland, Miss Wright, Mr. G. Miller, Mr. T. Keane, Mr. G. A. Good, Mr. G. L. Pennefather, Mr. J. Mansfield, Mr. T. O'Neill, Mr. R. Walker, Mr. T. Townshend, Mr. J. Bainbridge, Mr. T. Rawcliffe, Miss H. Boyle, Mrs. Williams, and Mrs. Molloy.


Small Sizes—Clearance offers in Tweed Coats and Odd Sports Skirts. Most attractive prices.—Marleen, 31 South Anne street.

Smart Millinery, arriving daily. Inspection invited.—Cathcart, 26 Dawson street.

TO LADIES.—Elastic Stockings, Belts and Medical Appliances. Artificial Silk Elastic Stockings; flesh, without seam, unnoticed with modern hosiery. Special department for ladies on first floor. Lady attendant.—Fannin and Co., 41 Grafton street.


## TO MEET BUDGET ESTIMATE.

### £36,130,173 WANTED IN A WEEK.

£36,130,173 of ordinary revenue must be collected this week if the British Budget estimate of £766,800,000 is to be fulfilled.

Of this amount £14,417,000 will be required from income tax, estimated to reach £260,000,000; £9,668,000 from Customs, estimated to reach £174,570,000; and £5,250,000 from Excise, estimated to reach £125,430,000.

The total ordinary expenditure for the financial year was estimated at £755,118,000. Up to March 25 £720,609,439 had been expended, which compared with £723,829,572 for the corresponding period of the previous year.

Income tax receipts last week were £8,762,000, an increase of £1,835,000 compared with the corresponding week of last year.

Ordinary revenue last week was £21,613,073, an increase of £3,406,778 compared with the similar week last year.

Customs receipts were £3,777,000, compared with £3,268,000, and Excise receipts were £770,000, compared with £440,000.

The deficit on March 25 was £35,823,742. This, however, takes into the accounts the debt payment to America of £28,956,349, and the Chancellor of the Exchequer has explained that he anticipates savings in respect of the Sinking Fund estimate of £32,500,000, and also in respect of the charge for interest and management of the National Debt, which will be ear-marked to meet the debt payment to America.

Up to March 25 expenditure in connection with the Sinking Fund amounted to only £16,927,781, as compared with £31,765,000 for the corresponding period of the previous year.

## LETTERS TO THE EDITOR.

### LEGAL ANOMALIES.

TO THE EDITOR OF THE IRISH TIMES.

SIR,—There have been many proposals of late for the reform of certain phases of our legal system. It is surprising that attention has not been drawn in this respect to the present unsatisfactory practice of the assessment of damages by juries and the apportionment thereof to the parties entitled *inter se*. There appear from time to time the most glaring discrepancies in the amount of damages awarded in actions of parallel circumstances. My submission is that the proper person to assess damages, and, in cases requiring it, the apportionment thereof, is the trial judge, whose experience, impartiality and guidance by precedent would secure an equitable and adequate recompense for the wronged person or persons. Particularly would I stress the necessity for reform in this behalf where the action is brought under the Fatal Accidents Act, better known perhaps as Lord Campbell's Act—i.e., where compensation is sought on behalf of dependents (usually the widow and children) for a husband's death. A jury assesses damages, and apportions the amount between the persons entitled (not necessarily the plaintiffs).

I suggest that in most cases such assessment and, particularly, the apportionment is arrived at by what is tantamount to a blind guess, and that, even if the duty were transferred to the trial judge, a fair apportionment cannot be arrived at unless the respective testamentary rights of the widow and children in the deceased's property are taken into consideration. For example, a widow and her two children claim damages for the loss of her husband and their father. Suppose that the deceased (as is common nowadays) has made little or no provision for the widow and has bequeathed the bulk of his property to his two children. How could a fair apportionment of the damages be made without considering these facts? As present practice stands, the jury is blindfolded to these considerations, and is it surprising that inequitable results should follow from such haphazard methods?

A more patent injustice is the gap in the law which provides no cause of action when a child is killed under circumstances which would sustain an action for damages in case of an adult. Surely the law is an ass which says that damages may be recovered when a child is negligently injured in a street accident, but if the same child be killed, nothing can be recovered. What provision in the pending Transport Bill would meet with greater approval than the removal of such a ridiculous anomaly?—Yours, etc.,

JAMES H. GORMAN.

Kildare street, Dublin,
March 28th, 1933.

### IN FOREIGN SERVICE.

TO THE EDITOR OF THE IRISH TIMES.

SIR,—A parallel to the Scottish and Irish Brigades in the French and other foreign services may be found in the French Refugee Regiments who fought under British colours in Ireland, Flanders and Spain, while there were others in the Prussian Service who also fought in Savoy. No doubt, these were raised under some form of contract with Huguenot officers, as such was the origin of the British system of purchase in the Army. At the Boyne there were at least five regiments, amounting to between four and five thousand men. Two were of cavalry, in which arm Huguenots always held their own in France, and there were three regiments of infantry, called after their commanders at the time. These may have remained in the Service under some numbers or other.

The City of Berlin, in Prussia, seems to have had a special character of its own, owing to the presence of Huguenots. Fouquet, the general who served under Frederick the Great in the Seven Years' War, as described in Carlyle's Life of that Monarch, was a Huguenot officer, like many others. His father was a de la Motte Fouché, who went to Prussia after the Revocation of the Edict of Nantes, and his son joined the Service. Many English, as well as Irish, soldiers were in the Austrian Service, and the great cavalry charge to cover the retreat after the Battle of Sadowa, was led by an officer of the name of Baines.

Perhaps, the best story is that of Marshal Keith, the Scotsman who served under Peter the Great of Russia, when he had to meet the Turkish Grand Vizier to arrange some armistice, and was slapped on the back and claimed as a fellow-countryman.—Yours, etc.,

JOHN H. BURTON.

Blackrock, County Dublin,
March 28th, 1933.

## TO-DAY'S DAIL PROGRAMME.

### ROAD TRANSPORT BILL IN COMMITTEE.

BY OUR POLITICAL CORRESPONDENT.

The chief business in the Dail to-day will be the Road Transport Bill in Committee. A large number of amendments have been put down, and many of these will provoke keen controversy. If the Government permit private members' time, the discussion on Mr. FitzGerald-Kenney's motion will be continued. The motion has already occupied portion of three sittings, and, inasmuch as it raises the whole question of the economic position of the farmers, there are probably still many deputies who desire to speak on it.

At question time, Mr. Everett (Lab., Wicklow) will ask the Minister for Local Government when it is proposed to introduce legislation to permit the payment of expenses to members of County Councils and such bodies when engaged on official business.

Mr. William Norton (Lab., Kildare) will ask the Minister for Local Government to state the rates of wages paid to road workers in each county in the Free State.

Mr. Anthony (Ind. Lab., Cork) will ask the Minister for Industry and Commerce if steps are to be taken to

# GREAT AIR LINER WRECKED.

## DISASTER ON THE BELGIAN COAST.

## FIFTEEN PERSONS KILLED.

## ELEVEN OF THE VICTIMS BRITISH.

AN Imperial Airways liner from Cologne and Brussels to Croydon crashed in flames yesterday afternoon near Eesen, north of Dixmude, Belgium. Fifteen people, including eleven English, were killed, and the machine was completely wrecked. Some bodies were found in a field, and it is believed that they jumped from the burning machine.

All the other victims were burned to death.

The burned bodies of the pilot, the mechanic, and a number of passengers, including a woman, were recovered from the wreckage.

The accident occurred soon after the liner had left Brussels. It is thought that an explosion occurred in the machine, and that the pilot was killed. The aeroplane, in flames, then fell from a height of 600 feet, and struck the ground with great force, and with a noise which was heard far away.

The following is the latest list of passengers supplied by Imperial Airways:—

Mr. and Mrs. L. A. Dibdin (British),
Miss D. F. Forrester-Thomson (British),
Mr. Albert Voss (British),
Mr. Deardon (British),
Mr. Rowsall (British),
Miss Voss (German),
Mr. Thompson (British),
Mr. and Mrs. Hrath (British),
Mr. Rowland (probably British),
M. Krieglinger (Belgian).

The crew of three were the pilot, Captain L. L. Leleu; wireless operator, E. F. Stubbs, and Flight Engineer W. R. Brown.

## EVERYONE ON BOARD DEAD.

FROM REUTER'S CORRESPONDENT.

*DIXMUDE, Tuesday.*

The greatest disaster which British aviation has sustained since the loss of the R 101 occurred this afternoon, when the giant Imperial Airways liner, City of Liverpool, with 15 people on board, including 11 British, burst into flames and crashed near the Belgian coast. Passengers, pilot and crew all lost their lives.

The City of Liverpool, which set out from Cologne, left Brussels at 1 p.m. for Croydon, and when approaching Clercken there appeared to be some sort of explosion and the machine burst into flames.

It is believed that the pilot was killed immediately; for the machine was seen to hurtle suddenly from a height of 400 to 600 feet. It struck the ground at a speed of about 125 miles an hour and seemed to burst with a terrific detonation.

Shortly before it crashed one of the wings broke away from the body and narrowly missed two little girls in a field.

The liner came down on the property of Messrs. Vandenberg and Seys in the little village of Eesen.

The noise of the explosion brought villagers rushing to the scene, and they were quickly followed by police and first-aid men.

### BODIES FOUND IN FIELDS.

The first body found was that of Miss Thomson, who was in possession of a British passport. The body was terribly mutilated and was removed to the morgue at Furnes.

The body of Mr. Albert Voss, of Manchester, also badly mutilated, was found some distance from the scene of the disaster. He is believed to have joined the 'plane at Cologne, as his passport was visaed in this city. His watch had stopped at 2.27 p.m., which appears to indicate the time of the explosion.

It is thought that Mr. Voss and Miss Thomson leapt from the 'plane while it was falling.

The wreckage of the liner was strewn over a distance of 650 yards. Firemen from Furnes assisted the police in the salvage work.

### THE WRECKAGE.

Inside what remains of the body of the machine a number of charred bodies could be seen wedged in between the twisted steel. The firemen set to work to extricate these and were directed by the authorities of Furnes.

So far the bodies of the pilot, mechanic and four passengers, including a woman, have been recovered, terribly burned.

Various quantities of mail and luggage have been recovered intact.

Representatives of the Imperial Airways and Belgian Sabena (Belgian Aviation Company) are on the scene.

Imperial Airways sent a relief 'plane from Brussels, and the Belgian Air Company sent an ambulance. The police at Dixmude announce that three mail bags are practically undamaged and have been handed over to the judicial authorities at Furnes for forwarding to London.

It is believed that the pilot was killed in some kind of an explosion. The 'plane was seen to hurtle suddenly from a height of 400 to 600 feet, and its speed as it neared the ground was about 200 kilometres per hour.

### SMOKE, THEN FLAMES.

#### LATEST ACCOUNT OF THE CRASH.

Several eye-witnesses saw the City of Liverpool before she made her fatal dive.

A peasant says that he saw the machine flying between Eesen and Clerken. He noticed smoke behind, which suddenly turned into flames. The machine began to glide, and then suddenly went into a spin. There was an explosion and a wing broke.

Another man, Edouard Staelen, who was on the road between Eesen and Dixmude, also said that he saw smoke issuing from the machine before it burst into flames.

The machine passed near the house of two villagers, who ran out and saw flames burst out. They state that the liner spun, and they could see the pilot making efforts to regain control to land in a field. Almost immediately afterwards one of the passengers, who is believed to have been Mr. Albert Voss, could be seen jumping out.

Then the machine crashed from a distance of two or three hundred yards. At this moment an explosion occurred, and it is thought that Miss Thomson was flung out of the machine. The pilot appeared to be directing the machine right up to the last.

These facts were also confirmed by another witness, a baker's boy, who was proceeding along the road on an errand.

### AN EERIE SPECTACLE.

FROM REUTER'S CORRESPONDENT.

*DIXMUDE, Tuesday Night.*

Illuminated by the headlights of numerous cars which have brought a big contingent of journalists, as well as many members of the public, to the spot, the scene of the accident presents an eerie spectacle to-night. The police are keeping the public from the field 100 yards from the Dixmude-Ypres road, where the charred remains of the ill-fated machine lie.

The inquiry was opened this afternoon, and is being continued to-morrow. Photographs are forbidden.

The removal of the bodies has not yet begun. Only two bodies have so far been identified.

### ON FIRE IN THE AIR.

#### PROBABLE CAUSE OF PILOT'S DEATH.

The Chief of the Gendarmerie at Dixmude informed Reuter that the air liner burst into flames while in the air and crashed into a field about a hundred yards away from the side of the road leading into Dixmude.

No one actually saw the accident, but a crowd rapidly gathered after the crash had occurred. The bodies have been taken to the morgue at Dixmude.

### SOME OF THE VICTIMS.

#### YOUNG WOMAN'S PREMONITION.

Miss Forrester Thomson, who was aged twenty-eight, and kept tea rooms and a boarding house in Hart street, Henley-on-Thames.

Miss Shields, a resident at the house, told a reporter yesterday: "Miss Thomson left here last Tuesday to visit her sister and sister's husband, who live in Brussels. She sent us a postcard saying she would be back to-day. She mentioned that she was having a pleasant time, but was looking forward to being back here.

"We believe that the Mr. Thompson with her in the 'plane was a relative who was returning with her. She had booked a room for him at a local hotel.

"Before the 'plane left England she said to a friend: 'I wonder if anything will happen. I feel nervous. I hope it isn't a premonition.'"

Miss Lotte Voss was a German girl, and was coming from Cologne to school in England.

The principal of the Ivy House School, Wimbledon Common, said to a reporter: "Lotte was aged about 16. I cannot tell you anything about her, except that she is a German girl, who was coming to our school to complete her education. Her parents live in Cologne."

Mr. Charles Rowsall lived at Nutfield, Surrey. He was 68, and was visiting the Continent on behalf of the African and European Investment Company, of which he was chairman. He was director of more than twenty mining companies. The fatal last journey was the first time that Mr. Rowsall had travelled by air.

Mr. Rowsall leaves a widow and three children.

A friend told a reporter that Mr. Dibdin was a well-known Surrey estate dealer. "He was returning by air from Lugano, in Switzerland, where he and his wife had been spending a week's holiday. Mr. Dibdin, who was 52, leaves a son aged about twenty, and a daughter aged fourteen. He was a member of the Institute of Municipal and County Engineers.

### THE PILOT.

Pilot Lionel Louis Leleu was born in 1897. He served in the War with the 23rd London Regiment as a private, and later got a commission with the 9th Battalion Duke of Cornwall's Light Infantry. In 1915 he was transferred to the Royal Flying Corps and served on the north-west frontier of India, and qualified as a pilot in 1917. He was sent to Mesopotamia and Egypt. He came to Imperial Airways in November, 1926, on the opening of the Cairo-Basra section. Later he was transferred to the European route—London-Paris-Brussels-Cologne and Zurich. Altogether he has flown approximately 4,000 hours as a pilot.

The Imperial Airways state that Brown's address is Dubendorf, Church Lane Drive, Hooley, Surrey.

Wireless Operator Stubbs' address is 14 Montbelle road, New Eltham, London.

Stubbs's parents first heard the news on the wireless. He had been with the Imperial Airways for the past four years, and had been flying out East for three years. He came home recently to train as a second pilot, but had not started. His father is Lieutenant Harold Stubbs, Royal Army Pay Corps, Eastern Command.

(Continued on page 8, column 4.)

# ANTI-JEWISH REPRISALS.

## NAZI CAMPAIGN OPENED.

## UNIVERSAL BOYCOTT ORDERED.

### NEWSPAPERS TO BE SUPERVISED.

FROM REUTER'S CORRESPONDENT.

*BERLIN, Tuesday.*

THE German Government to-day declared a universal boycott against the Jews in all professions and businesses as a reply to the boycott of German goods planned by Jews abroad.

The boycott is to begin at ten o'clock on Saturday morning, and, according to the instructions issued by the Nazi Party, it is to be enforced in every town and village throughout Germany.

Committees of action will be responsible for seeing that "no innocents, but only the guilty, suffer," and also for the personal freedom of all foreigners, without regard to their race or origin.

The committees are to popularise the boycott by propaganda, and will also supervise the newspapers. If the latter fail to join in the boycott campaign they are to be banned from every German household, and no German business man will be allowed to advertise in them.

The committees are further responsible for seeing that "every German with any account abroad should use it to spread the truth that peace and order prevail in Germany."

### A QUOTA SYSTEM.

The committees are to ensure that only a strict proportion of Jews, corresponding to the proportion that the total number of Jews bear to the whole population, will be allowed to visit the high schools, or be admitted to the medical and legal professions.

The boycott must be carried on in an orderly manner. "Do not ruffle one hair on any Jew's head" are the words of the proclamation.

The proclamation consists of eleven points, and is introduced by the violently-worded denunciation of the Jews, who are identified with the Marxists. Germany is blamed for having placed no restrictions on immigration during the last fifteen years. "In gratitude for our hospitality," states the proclamation, "a handful of Jewish literateurs, professors and business men are rousing the world against us."

The boycott began unofficially this morning at Gleiqitz, in Upper Silesia, when Nazi storm troopers picketed all Jewish shops, and appealed to would-be shoppers not to enter. Similar action was taken at Glogau, where Jewish doctors and lawyers, as well as Jewish shops, stopped business for the day "at the request" of uniformed Nazis.

An attempt to start a boycott of Jewish stores and one-price shops was also made in Dortmund and neighbouring towns this afternoon. A number of young men picketed the doors and tried to persuade people not to enter. They do not appear, however, to have been very successful. Several Jewish salesmen and a Jewish lawyer at Dortmund were placed under "protection" arrest.

All the Jewish stores and shops in Hagen—some twenty in all—were closed this afternoon. Police patrolled the streets in which the shops are situated to prevent disorders.

A number of Jewish proprietors of stores and shops at Essen and Duisburg also closed their doors to-day, apparently to avoid trouble.

No boycott measures appear to have yet been started in Cologne.

### STEEL HELMET-NAZI SPLIT.

#### EFFORTS TO SETTLE CONFLICT.

FROM REUTER'S CORRESPONDENT.

*BERLIN, Tuesday.*

Every effort is being made to settle amicably the conflict between the Steel Helmet organisation and the Nazis, which has arisen in Brunswick. It is thought likely that these efforts to localise the affair will meet with success as a result of the intervention of Captain Goering, Prussian Commissioner of the Interior.

A committee of investigation, including Herr Seldte, the Reich Minister of Labour; the leader of the Steel Helmets in Brandenburg, Major von Stefani, and the representative of Captain Goering flew by special 'plane to Brunswick to-day.

It is expected that, following upon the change of leaders in the Brunswick Steel Helmet organisation, Herr Klagges, the Brunswick Nazi Minister, will rescind his order dissolving the organisation. The Nazi argument is that the incidents in Brunswick have proved that the Marxists, by trying to join the steel-helmet organisation *en masse*, were hoping to be able to create disunion in the national ranks, and these hopes have been frustrated by the energetic measures of the Brunswick Government.

### STAHLHELM TO CONTINUE.

FROM REUTER'S CORRESPONDENT.

*BRUNSWICK, Tuesday.*

The Reich Government has rescinded the ban on the Stahlhelm organisation as from April 1, while at the same time approving "the energetic action" of Herr Klagges, the Nazi Minister, in ordering the dissolution of the Stahlhelm.

### EINSTEIN AND GERMAN SITUATION.

FROM REUTER'S CORRESPONDENT.

*ANTWERP Tuesday.*

Dr. Albert Einstein, the famous Jewish scientist, who has announced that he will never return to Germany as long as liberty of thought is denied to all the citizens of that country, arrived here to-day from New York.

Commenting on the present situation in Germany, Professor Einstein said that it had many points of resemblance with Fascism in Italy, but, as the events which had led up to it were not the same, it was impossible to make any prophecy based on an analogy between the two Governments.

The situation was very dangerous, as far as the German Jews were concerned, and the danger did not merely consist in the violation of the constitutional laws, but in the creation of a state of mind which rendered their economic and social existence extremely difficult.

### MURDER OF INDIAN SUB-INSPECTOR.

FROM REUTER'S CORRESPONDENT.

*CHITTAGONG, Tuesday.*

Sub-Inspector Diksit, who was shot dead late on Sunday night, while he was washing in the yard of his bungalow, was specially posted to Patiya last year, in order to deal with the increasing number of Dacoity cases in the district. The murder is attributed to Dacoits.

# THE RAILWAYS POSITION.

## CONFERENCE TO-DAY IN DUBLIN.

### FREE STATE POSITION AFTER APRIL 30th.

TO-DAY Mr. Seán Lemass, Free State Minister for Industry and Commerce, will meet representatives of the railway companies and the railway employés at the Railway Clearing House, Kildare street, Dublin, at 11.30.

The conference has been called to deal with the position which will arise in the Free State when the Government subsidy ceases on the 30th April.

Messrs. Harrity, Convery and Baine, of the Executive Committee of the National Union of Railwaymen, and Mr. J. Stobbie, of the Associated Society of Locomotive Engineers and Firemen, arrived in Dublin yesterday from Belfast for the conference. Mr. W. J. R. Squance and other of the men's leaders will arrive this morning.

Mr. Stobbie and others were in consultation with the Dublin Joint Strike Committee yesterday and heard the strikers' views upon the conditions which would have to be accepted by the companies before a settlement could be made. A meeting of strikers, held at Ardee Hall, Talbot street, was addressed by some of the conference delegates.

At a meeting of the unemployed Great Northern Railway clerks, held yesterday in the Great Northern Hotel, Amiens street, the following resolution, proposed by Mr. G. R. Wisdom and seconded by Mr. J. Tipping, was passed:—

"That this meeting of unemployed G.N.R. clerks wish to place on record their appreciation of the generous action of the Executive Committee in granting additional allowances in respect of out of work benefit."

Out of work benefit was distributed among the clerks present, some of whom received as much as £3 5s.

Mr. J. J. Dunne, who presided, announced that another meeting would be held at the same place on Tuesday, 4th April.

### MOTOR LORRIES DAMAGED.

FROM OUR OWN CORRESPONDENT.

*NEWBLISS, Tuesday.*

Two motor lorries, the property of Clones firms, were put out of order by the insertion of emery powder into the cylinders.

The vehicles, it is said, carried goods to Belfast since the railway strike began.

### DUBLIN STREET SCENES.

#### DEMONSTRATION AT CONNOLLY HALL.

The fourth demonstration against Communism to take place in Dublin recently took place last night outside the Connolly Hall, Great Strand street, the headquarters of the Revolutionary Workers' Group.

A large number of young men marched into the street by way of Abbey street and Capel street to demonstrate against a meeting which was to have been held at the hall.

At the Capel street and Swift's row ends of Great Strand street cordons of Civic Guards prevented the marchers from entering the street. The crowd then watched for the appearance of the speakers at the meeting, and sang "Faith of Our Fathers" and several other hymns.

There was some excitement when a man appeared on the roof of a building near the hall, and a number of stones were thrown into the roadway near the crowd. The people continued to wait, but nothing further happened, and they eventually dispersed.

After the stones had been thrown into the roadway a member of the crowd attempted to climb a drain-pipe to the roof on which the man was seen, but he was prevented from doing so by the Civic Guards. The demonstration lasted for nearly two hours, and no one was seen to leave Connolly Hall, even when the demonstrators were dispersed.

Later groups of young men were seen in the streets near Connolly Hall, and shortly after midnight two men, who were stated to be Communists, were attacked by one of these groups on Aston quay. The received several blows, and only the arrival of the Guards saved them for being thrown into the River Liffey.

Late last night the premises of the Irish Workers' College in Eccles street, Dublin, was visited by a body of young men. They remained outside the building for some time, but beyond the breaking of a window they did no damage. The demonstration, one of them stated, was against Communism. It is understood that no meeting was in progress in the premises at the time.

### FROM "THE TIMES."

*(BY SPECIAL ARRANGEMENT.)*

#### AN INEXPLICABLE DISASTER.

Commenting editorially on the disaster to the air liner City of Liverpool, *The Times* to-day remarks: Some of those who saw the machine fall declare that it burst into flame and crashed down very soon afterwards, but their reports are vague. There are no survivors, and the cause of the accident may never be known. All that need be said at present is that the pilot was a skilled and careful man of long experience, and that the machine was of a well-tried type. The deservedly high reputation of the company is sufficient guarantee that nothing was neglected that human care could do to ensure that the City of Liverpool was in the highest degree fit to take the air. Safe travel by air has become so much an everyday commonplace that the catastrophe is all the more shocking, and Imperial Airways, in particular, has a most remarkable record for the safety and regularity of its services.

Since the company was formed in 1924 its air liners have flown over 10,000,000 miles and carried a quarter of a million passengers. Every day they cover nearly 6,000 miles. In January, 1931, they carried 477 passengers on the London-Paris service alone. For the month of January last year the number was 974; in the same month this year the total had increased to over 2,000. Day after day hundreds of passengers are carried along the routes of the company. They have the luxury of a Pullman car in the air, and they travel swiftly, comfortably and safely. Only very occasionally is there even a minor mishap; serious accidents have been remarkably rare. This is a record that has not been achieved haphazard. It is due to infinitely careful organisation and unceasing watchfulness, to the great skill and experience of the wisely-chosen pilots and to the provision of the highest class of multi-engined machines.

It is a record of which Imperial Airways can justly take pride. But the very rarity of accidents sharpens the horror and pity aroused by the fate of the fifteen human beings who were flying in apparent safety yesterday afternoon and then were suddenly hurled to death.

# BRITISH POLICY IN INDIA.

## WHITE PAPER CRITICISED.

### SIR J. SIMON'S ADVICE.

### SIR R. HORNE ON RESPONSIBILITY.

FROM OUR PARLIAMENTARY CORRESPONDENT.

*WESTMINSTER, Tuesday.*

WHEN the debate on India was resumed in the Commons to-day Viscount Wolmer (Conservative) continued his speech, which was interrupted last night by the operation of the eleven o'clock rule. He said that it was an act of folly to try this experiment of constitutional reform on a population of 350,000,000 of people. The issue was so grave that every member of the House would have to assume responsibility for his action in this matter, without any regard to party ties, personal friendships, or even his own personal fortunes. This was also true of the Cabinet. He was unable to believe that all his friends in the Cabinet were happy and satisfied that they were justified in making this momentous experiment. The Conservative Party had been put in an intolerable position in this matter. The Secretary of State's speech was received in icy silence by his own party. (Cries of "No.") Looking back on the course of events, he had come to the conclusion that the leader of the Conservative Party was really at heart a sentimental Liberal. Even at the eleventh hour he begged the Government not to make an experiment on this gigantic scale, but to try it first in a much smaller way.

### SIR R. HORNE ON THE SAFEGUARDS.

Sir Robert Horne (Conservative) said that he had hitherto preserved an attitude of comparative impartiality, and suspended judgment in this matter, but it was no longer possible for any member of the House to remain in that position. They were confronted with the greatest issue that had ever come before this, or any other Parliament, and it rested with their individual consciences to meet the issue squarely and honestly. He deprecated the suggestion made in speeches and in the Press that members of the Conservative Party were to be jockeyed by the Government, and he commended the procedure adopted by the Government in deferring action on the White Paper until after the Select Committee had reported. Sir Herbert Samuel, however, in his speech seemed to be ready to take the fence six months before he got there. Perhaps, the right hon. gentleman had the wrong form of quadruped, and perchance he might get the reply which Balaam got. (Laughter.) What it was proposed to do was to give a system of parliamentary democracy to 350,000,000 people at a time when many countries were deprived of parliamentary democracies and all around us was a ring of dictatorships.

Whilst we were bound to consider the granting of representative government to India, there was no question that British influence must be weakened by this scheme. It would be far better to have no safeguards at all than safeguards which were ineffective and irritating. The safeguards ought to be strong enough to preserve the Constitution against the action of men who were ready enough to accept the scheme in the knowledge that they had it in their power to make it impossible to work, except in their own way. He had no great confidence in the ability of the Viceroy to operate the safeguards successfully. At any rate, there were matters which the Select Committee should thoroughly investigate before coming to a conclusion. It was true that the Viceroy was to have control of the Army, but he did not think it would be able to realise one hundredth part of its effectiveness unless the Viceroy and the Governors of Provinces had control of the police as well. The police question was the linch-pin in the whole system of government in India.

Commenting on the cost of the new scheme, he expressed the opinion that there were at least 300,000,000 people in India who would rather go on as they were than have another Government, involving larger expenditure.

Referring to the proposed Government Select Committee, he said that on them lay a more poignant burden of responsibility than had ever been committed to any team of men during the history of the country. He hoped that they would be endowed with wisdom and with courage.

Mr. Tom Williams said the scheme in the White Paper was neither home rule, Dominion status nor national freedom. It was the very negation of democracy.

### SIR JOHN SIMON'S CRITICISM.

#### A TREMENDOUS EVENT.

Sir John Simon observed that it was perfectly plain that the Act of Parliament under which the Statutory Commission was appointed deliberately conceived that the country, as a matter of policy, was pledged to the fair pursuit of the policy submitted to the House by the late Mr. Montagu. If ever there was a deliberate decision, countersigned by the people in every part of the country, it was the decision embodied in the preamble of the Act, and it was in these conditions that the Commission began its work. In examining these tremendously difficult problems he thought that they ought to take as a basis the report of the Commission. The pace, the method, the conditions were open for consideration, but the goal was beyond all doubt. This country was as clearly pledged to that policy as any country could be. To realise the tremendous pledge given, one needed to have actual experience of India.

The Commission, in their report, took the view that it was exceedingly improbable that for a considerable time to come the Indian Princes and the Indian States would be prepared to come into a greater India Federation, but since that report a new factor had arisen. That was a declaration made in January, 1931, on behalf of the Indian Princes, that by far the larger proportion of the States would come into the Federal structure at once, and that the remainder would soon follow. It was made plain, however, that the Princes would only agree to federate in a self-governing India, and not with a British India, governed as at present. At the time he thought that that declaration was a sanguine view, but the anticipations since formed were either in a fair way to be fulfilled, or they were not. For his part he wanted to see the proposals for the development of a greater India more thoroughly investigated, and an opportunity given to the Indian Princes to play a larger part before he was prepared to reject the whole scheme.

### THE REPORT AND THE PAPER.

He hoped that they would get the best brains of the House on the Joint Select Committee, so that the White Paper proposals might be thoroughly and carefully examined. He had not changed his own view; but he did not go so far as to say that his view was the only condition upon which they could hope to develop responsible government at the centre. Before they rejected the Government's proposal they should think twice, and thrice, of the

(Continued on page 8, column 2.)

# TOWER OFFICER'S TRIAL ENDED.

## DECISION TO BE SUBMITTED TO HIGHER AUTHORITIES.

## THE JUDGE ADVOCATE'S SUMMING-UP.

THE trial by courtmartial of Lieutenant Norman Baillie-Stewart, the twenty-four years old Seaforth Highlander—known as the "Officer in the Tower"—who is accused on ten charges under the Official Secrets Act, concluded in London yesterday.

After an absence of two hours and twenty-five minutes, the Court found the accused not guilty on the three alternative charges, alleging that he attempted to obtain, collect, and communicate information. The Judge Advocate, in summing up, had indicated that he would direct the Court to find the accused not guilty on these charges.

Evidence as to character was called, and, after the Adjutant of the Coldstream Guards had given this, the Court closed.

The Court's decision will be submitted to the higher authorities for consideration.

### THE ISSUE IN THE CASE.

In his summing-up, which lasted nearly three hours, the Judge Advocate, Mr. P. N. Sutherland Graeme, said that he would advise the Court to find the accused not guilty of three charges—attempting to collect, attempting to obtain and attempting to communicate certain information. (Charges 3, 5 and 10.) The Court would, therefore, have to try Lieutenant Baillie-Stewart on the main charges of having collected, obtained and communicated such information.

Remarking that the allegations against Lieutenant Baillie-Stewart were, indeed, grave, and that the Court had the future of a brother officer in their hands, the Judge Advocate went on to review the characters, exhibits and evidence in the case.

Lieutenant Baillie-Stewart said that he spent long periods on nearly every day in Marie Louise's company for a fortnight. In spite of all this, he could give only a general description of this girl—"the infatuated lover." There was not a shred of evidence that she had ever been the mistress of any man.

The issue is, said the Judge Advocate, whether it has been proved beyond reasonable doubt that Lieutenant Baillie-Stewart has communicated to Obst, either directly or indirectly, or through some intermediary, information which might be useful to an enemy.

Assuming that she had occasion for concealing her identity, is there any reason why the letter of a lover should be couched in such innocuous and stilted phraseology. Lieutenant Baillie-Stewart cannot answer for the reasons which impelled his correspondent to write in the way she did.

There was no direct evidence that any photograph of a tank was taken to Holland by Lieutenant Baillie-Stewart at any time.

In a reference to the secret sittings of the Court, the Judge Advocate said that the only evidence which they had had by witnesses *in camera*, which had not been subsequently mentioned in open Court, was the expert testimony of Major "A" and the Staff Officer from the War Office, and that evidence did not relate to facts.

### THE SCRAP OF PAPER.

The Judge Advocate referred to the writing on the scrap of paper, and continued: "That is admittedly in Lieutenant Baillie-Stewart's handwriting, although he denies *in toto* the implication which the prosecution place on it, and the date and place where the prosecution say it was written. He does admit—and this is important—that these notes were jotted down by him as an *aide-memoire* to things which he desired to find out about tanks, automatic rifles, organisation, as written on that note, and, further, that he did, in fact, some time after those notes were written, proceed to obtain for himself details of the various matters which appear on those notes.

The prosecution claim that these notes were obviously written from dictation from somebody while in Berlin or elsewhere, and that Lieutenant Baillie-Stewart hurried back to England to obtain the information set out on those notes.

### PROSECUTION'S CASE.

I need hardly point out to you, that if the contention of the prosecution is correct, and is substantiated by evidence, grave implications arise—how grave the story of subsequent events plainly shows.

Counsel for the prosecution have recognised to the full the importance of that document. The piece of paper, I say, has undoubtedly emanated from Germany, and it is, of course, quite possible that it was in its original state in the suit pocket after his return to England, with no previous writing on its reverse side.

For some reason Lieutenant Baillie-Stewart had the last of several interviews with Obst on August 18th. On that day Obst gave him his address, and Lieutenant Baillie-Stewart says he, therefore, wrote down the name and address of Obst as it appears on Exhibit 6.

It is not quite clear why Lieutenant Baillie-Stewart should be interested in Obst or his address at that time. Marie Louise was the only person who really interested him in Berlin.

Is it certain, having regard to the whole of the evidence, that Exhibit 9, with pencil notes on its reverse referring to tanks, organisation, and so on, was written at this interview, or an earlier interview with Obst? It is for the Court to say; but they can come only to a definite conclusion if the evidence convinces them.

### WEIGHING THE EVIDENCE.

If they find against Lieutenant Baillie-Stewart on that issue, they will do so, quite evidently, rejecting as wholly untrue the story of both Lieutenant Baillie-Stewart and his brother, that the reverse side of that paper was blank as late as August 21st.

The Court would not reject the direct evidence given by Lieutenant Baillie-Stewart and his brother as against the circumstantial evidence from other sources without some convincing reason. It rested with the Court on the review of the whole of the circumstances to say whether they had that sound and convincing reason.

### THE LIEUTENANT'S CHALLENGE.

Concluding his summing-up, the Judge Advocate said: "If you believe the account of these transactions as sworn to by Lieutenant Baillie-Stewart, you are bound to acquit him.

"If you have any reasonable doubt you are bound to give him the benefit of that doubt. Indeed, no question of benefit really arises, because it is a matter of right that Lieutenant Baillie-Stewart is entitled to be acquitted if the prosecution fail in their duty to bring home his guilt without any doubt.

"Lieutenant Baillie-Stewart has challenged, as he is entitled to challenge, the prosecution to prove the allegations that he is a traitor. He is entitled to issue that challenge, although his conduct may be wholly discreditable in other directions.

"If you are not brought to the conclusion which the prosecution must bring home definitely, then Lieutenant Baillie-Stewart will leave this court free of the terrible imputations which these charges involve. It will be apparent to the world that it has not been proved that he was guilty of any act of treachery."

When the Court returned there was a moment's hushed pause, and then the President of the Court (Major-General W. J. Dugan) called for Lieutenant Baillie-Stewart's record, and the prosecutor, Major Shapcott, gave the name of witness to come before the Court to tell them of his Army record.

Mr. Norman Parkes, the accused officer's counsel, immediately indicated to him that he must stand up.

He came smartly to "attention," and the President of the Court then said:—

"The Court find that the accused, Lieutenant Norman Baillie-Stewart, of the Seaforth Highlanders, not guilty of the third, fifth and tenth alternative charges.

### EVIDENCE OF CHARACTER.

Lieutenant Baillie-Stewart's brother sat behind Mr. Parkes when the finding of the Court was announced, but Lieutenant Baillie-Stewart's father and mother were not in court.

Immediately the President had announced the decision of the Court, Major Shapcott called an officer belonging to the 2nd Battalion of the Coldstream Guards to give evidence formally as to character.

Major Shapcott (to witness)—Have you any evidence to produce in regard to the accused?—I have.

Major Shapcott—It is a statement as to character and his services in the Army.

The President suggested that they did not want to hear a long statement, and that probably it would be better if Major Shapcott gave them the gist of it.

Major Shapcott then read brief extracts from Lieutenant Baillie-Stewart's military record.

While the Court was giving its decision Lieutenant Baillie-Stewart stood to attention. The President then indicated that he might go.

The accused officer saluted the Court, and then left, followed by an officer of the Guards.

The President said they were satisfied that the accused officer had had every facility since arrest to prepare his defence.

"I mention this," he added, "because there have been certain rumours that he was badly treated from the time of his first arrest. I think it is right that I should make this statement in defence of those who have had a very serious charge to investigate."

### REPUBLIC BONDS REPAYMENT.

#### SENATOR CONNOLLY VISITS PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT.

FROM REUTER'S CORRESPONDENT.

*WASHINGTON, Tuesday.*

Senator Joseph Connolly, the Irish Free State representative, who is arranging for the paying off of the Irish Republic Bonds of 1920, called on President Roosevelt to-day, accompanied by the Irish Free State Minister, Mr. Michael MacWhite.

### MR. BERNARD SHAW IN FORCED LANDING.

FROM REUTER'S CORRESPONDENT.

*SANTA MONICA (CAL.), Tuesday.*

Mr. Bernard Shaw had an unexpected air thrill to-day.

He was in a 'plane which was flying from San Simeon, California, when it made a forced landing on Malibu Beach, an exclusive film colony.

Mr. Shaw was unhurt and the 'plane was undamaged.

### EMPLOYMENT BILL PASSED BY U.S. SENATE.

FROM REUTER'S CORRESPONDENT.

*WASHINGTON, Tuesday.*

The Senate to-day passed a bill to permit the Government to enlist 250,000 unemployed men for afforestation work.

### THE SUSPENSE ACCOUNT.

#### REDUCED BY £583,710.

The Free State Exchequer return issued yesterday shows that the amount standing to the credit of British Claims Suspense Account has been reduced by £583,710, and the total now stands at £4,093,305.

### TO-DAY'S INDEX.


| | Page. |
|---|---|
| **LEADING ARTICLES:** | |
| Shadows Before | 6 |
| Japan and Geneva | 6 |
| Protection of Birds | 6 |
| An Argentine Agreement | 6 |
| **SPECIAL ARTICLES:** | |
| An Irishman's Diary | 4 |
| **BROADCASTING PROGRAMMES** | 4 |
| **GENERAL:** | |
| A Chairman's Removal | 11 |
| Anti-Jewish Reprisals | 7 |
| British Policy in India | 7 |
| Bull Show | 2 |
| 'Bus Workers' Fears | 5 |
| City of Dublin Y.M.C.A. | 8 |
| Ford Works' Strike | 8 |
| Great Air Liner Wrecked | 7 |
| Legal Diary | 2 |
| Lobster Fishing | 11 |
| Presbyterian Synod | 4 |
| Tower Officer's Case Ended | 7 |
| Trade Decline in Free State | 8 |
| Trial of Dublin Officers | 8 |
| Value of Sunshine | 4 |
| **LETTERS TO THE EDITOR:** | |
| In Foreign Service | 6 |
| Legal Anomalies | 6 |
| **FINANCIAL NEWS** | 3 |
| **MARKET REPORTS** | 2 |
| **SPORTING NEWS** | 10-11 |

# GOOD NEWS FOR DUBLIN CITIZENS.

## RATE MAY BE ONLY 17/- IN THE POUND.

## FACTORS THAT PREVENTED A REDUCTION.

THE Dublin City Manager has estimated for a rate of 17s. in the £ for the old city area for the year 1933/4. The sub-committee which considered Mr. Sherlock's estimates of receipts and expenditure has reported, recommending additional expenditure, which would amount to about ½d. in the £ more.

A special meeting of the Dublin City Council has been summoned for April 21 next to review these estimates of expenditure for the financial year ending March 31, 1934, and will determine the rate. It is thought that that decision will vary very little from the City Manager's estimate. The citizens, who at one time were faced with a possible £1 rate, may rejoice to know that the increase in the city rate may not exceed 7½d. or 8d. in the £.

Last year's old city rate was 16s. 4½d. The estimated rate for the former Rathmines and Rathgar urban district is 15s. 7d.; last year it was 14s. 0⅜d. For the former Pembroke urban district the estimated rate for 1933/4 is 15s. 5d.; last year's rate was 13s 10⅜d.

The City Manager in making his estimate of expenditure found himself faced with a possible increase of nearly 2s. 11d. in the £, as the following table demonstrates:—

| Applicable to the entire Extended City Area. | Amount. £ | Approximate equivalent rate in £. s. | d. |
|---|---|---|---|
| Increase in demand of Dublin Board of Assistance ..... | 139,772 | 1 | 7.6 |
| Increase in demand of Vocational Education Committee ..... | 3,942 | 0 | 0.5 |
| Provision for payments under Local Government Bill, 1930 ..... | 2,500 | 0 | 0.4 |
| Compensation and Pensions to staff of Dublin and Blessington Steam Tramway (Abandonment) Act, 1932 ..... | 2,200 | 0 | 0.3 |
| Applicable to Old City Area only. | | | |
| Increase in demand for Grangegorman Mental Hospital ..... | 4,352 | 0 | 0.8 |
| Increase in Income Tax on City Estate Rental..... | 3,000 | 0 | 0.6 |
| Cost of Municipal Election, 1933 ..... | 3,750 | 0 | 0.7 |
| Reduction in Cattle Market Income owing to diminished trade ..... | 8,553 | 0 | 1.6 |
| Material for Relief Works... | 26,349 | 0 | 4.8 |
| Housing Loans, increase of charges ..... | 29,511 | 0 | 5.4 |
| Total additional amounts to be provided from Rates .... | £223,929 | 2 | 10.7 |

(Certain savings from non-recurrence of expenditure re Eucharistic Congress and Mansion House improvements, together with the disappearance of the Police Rate, amounted to £14,621, but this advantage was practically counterbalanced by the non-recurrence of a profit of £12,132 made last year on the sale of Third National Loan.)

### BOARD OF ASSISTANCE.

It is pointed out that the demand of the Board of Assistance is outside the control of the Corporation, and is £470,259. It is nearly £140,000 higher than the demand of 1932/3—an increase of 42 per cent. The estimated Corporation expenditure on major social services is as follows:—Housing of the working classes, £118,351; Grangegorman Mental Hospital, £111,106; Industrial and Reformatory Schools, £16,350; scholarships and school attendance, £11,282; vocational education, £27,589.

The Corporation's only function is to levy the rates. It has no control. £80,616 is estimated for maternity and child welfare, school medical inspection, school meals, blind pensions grants, Midwives Acts, tuberculosis, grants to hospitals, payments to hospitals for infectious disease, etc. Government grants are not included in the figure.

### RELIEF WORKS.

Regarding an estimated expenditure of £26,349 for materials for relief works, the City Manager states:—"The expenditure on materials for relief work has enabled the Corporation to obtain Government grants for wages amounting to £120,000; has given employment to upwards of 3,000 men; avoided the break-up of hundreds of homes; maintained the self-respect of men who might have become demoralised by continued idleness, and caused the circulation of over £146,000 among the shopkeepers and other ratepayers in the city, as well as creating numerous works of permanent utility."

In regard to the housing account, Mr. Sherlock says:—

"Eight contracts are now in hands, and they provide for the construction of 1,207 dwellings—891 of which are self-contained three and four-room cottages, and 316 are apartment dwellings, partly two-room and partly three-room. With the exception of 72 apartment dwellings in Mary's lane area (now almost complete) all the contracts were entered into during the current financial year, and during the present month the first batch of completed dwellings, numbering 60, will be handed over for occupation, as well as 72 dwellings in the Mary's lane area. It is expected that further batches of the houses included in the other contracts will be handed over from month to month, so that by the end of the present year practically all the buildings included in these contracts will have been completed and ready for occupation. The total estimated expenditure involved is approximately £500,000.

### HOUSING.

"Apart from the above, the Corporation has actually acquired possession of sites which afford space for 996 dwellings, at present being cleared or developed, and it is anticipated that it will be possible to have building contracts placed for these additional dwellings before the close of the year.

"Action is being taken for the compulsory acquisition or purchase by agreement of sites affording space for 3,719 dwellings.

The Sub-Committee which considered the estimates of receipts and expenditure for 1933-4 submitted by the City Manager reports:—

"In general, our recommendations will be found to involve fewer departures from the estimates as submitted by the City Manager than heretofore. This is accounted for by the fact that, due to abnormal circumstances over which the Corporation has no control, we have have felt constrained to examine the position purely from the point of view of ascertaining whether the social services administered by the Corporation are being adequately maintained. We are satisfied that the estimates submitted by the Manager allow of the fulfilment of this *desideratum* in the most economical manner possible, and were it not for the circumstances already alluded to—namely, the increase in the demand of the Board of Public Assistance and to the necessity for making provision for the cost of materials in connection with relief schemes, we should at the same time be in the happy position of congratulating the ratepayers on the fact that the requirements of the coming financial year could be satisfied by a much lower rate than in the year now drawing to a close.

### POOR RELIEF.

The Sub-Committee felt that it was desirable, prior to consideration of the estimates by the City Council, to endeavour to secure an opportunity of discussing with the Minister for Local Government and Public Health the growing burden on the city rates, due to the increased cost of Poor Relief, with a view particularly to exploring the possibility of making this charge a national responsibility or alternatively to securing a grant in aid from Government funds. We think it well to set out in full, for the information of the members, the reply which our request has evoked from the Minister:—

"Department of Local Government and Public Health, Custom House, Dublin, March 22nd, 1933.

"A Chara.—I am directed by the Minister for Local Government and Public Health to acknowledge receipt of your letter of the 18th instant conveying a request for the reception of a deputation to discuss matters of poor relief, and to state that, while the Minister will always be available to the members of the Corporation on any matter on which he can be of assistance, he thinks he should not trouble a deputation to attend from the Estimates Sub-Committee. As published in the Press, the Minister has recently discussed very fully with the Commissioners of the Dublin Board of Assistance the matters concerning poor relief referred to in your letter. The Minister sees no better way at present to relieve distress other than through the agency of the Poor Relief Authority. The general question of further or better methods to deal with unemployment is receiving special attention for a Departmental Committee.—S. P. McCarron."

"In view of the possibility that the charge for poor relief may assume even greater proportions in the future, we recommend that the City Council take special steps to bring the seriousness of the question to the notice of the Minister."

It is pointed out that the increase under the heading Medical Inspection of School Children disclosed in the public health account attributable to the extension of that service to the added urban areas falls entirely on the ratepayers of the old city area.

### LIBRARIES AND MARKETS.

"Due to the incidence of capital debt charges on the loan of £20,000 for the establishment of new branch public libraries, and to increased expenditure in connection with the new Municipal Gallery of Modern Art, which is shortly to be opened," the report proceeds, "the total amount required is in excess of a sum equivalent to the product of a rate of 3d. in the £.

"Notwithstanding the fact that a number of items of special expenditure do not recur in the coming year, this account discloses the fact that a sum of £6,812 will have to be found from rates in the year 1933-34, whereas the estimates for the present year showed an estimated credit in relief of rates amounting to £1,303. This state of affairs is attributable to the decline in revenue from the Cattle Market, amounting in the current year to £3,500. As no grounds exist on which to anticipate an improvement in this respect in the coming year, there appears no alternative to accepting the estimate.

"In connection with the question of grants to hospitals," the report adds, "it will be borne in mind that last year the City Council decided, on the recommendation of your sub-committee, to restore to the various hospitals participating in the distribution of the Sweepstake funds the amounts which the City Manager deducted in his estimate. A corresponding deduction has again been made by the City Manager in the estmates for the forthcoming year, but, having regard to all the circumstances, your sub-committee unanimously decided that this year the position, as recommended by the City Manager, should be allowed to stand. The amounts of the grants remaining, which are not inconsiderable, still preserve the right of representation on the boards of the various hospitals."

# BRITAIN AND INDIA.

(Continued from Page 7, Column 5)

possible result in India if we ourselves were to promote a division between the Indian States and British India, for which we had a special responsibility.

Proceeding to refer to differences between the Commission's report and the White Paper proposals, he said that he would feel much more difficulty than he did if the Secretary of State was to-day asking the House to vote in favour of the White Paper. He was not doing that, but was asking the House to set up a Committee whose duty it would be to present a connected and articulated scheme which would afford every opportunity for criticism and, if need be, improvement.

He did not know whether they should be glad or sorry that this tremendous responsibility had fallen upon them; but this was one of the most tremendous events in history. He begged the House to ponder whether they ought not to show themselves willing to discuss openly and freely this evolution of Indian government with good sense and courage, and at the same time realise that the road upon which they had been set by the declaration of Parliament, and by the policy of the country, was a road which they had determined in all good faith to lead by such stages and such modes as seemed fair and right towards the realisation of Indian self-government. (Cheers.)

Colonel Wedgwood (Labour) said that he was against the proposed Constitution, because the Constitution was abdication. He disliked abdication, but he disliked, above all, abdication in favour of some power which would be worse than the power exercised by the British House of Commons. He much preferred the Simon Report to this scheme. The former was a step forward; the present scheme was a step backward. They were handing over their trust to people they could not trust.

Sir Joseph Nall complained of the lack of provision for the maintenance of trade and commerce with India. He said that they were handing over *in toto* to the Federal Government the fiscal authority in India, without any kind of reservation or any special responsibility.

Mr. D. Grenfell and Sir J. Wardlaw Milne also spoke.

At eleven o'clock the debate was adjourned.

# 'BUS COMPANY'S REPAIR WORK.

## CORK CORPORATION'S ACTION.

At the Cork Corporation meeting last night, the Lord Mayor (Alderman S. French) presiding, the question of the Irish Omnibus Company getting repairs done locally was again raised, and the Lord Mayor, who said that a pious resolution would be of little value, suggested the formation of a small committee to show the 'bus company that repairs could be economically done locally.

The suggestion was adopted, and a committee appointed.

The Lord Mayor referred to the recent visit of Mr. Sean T. O'Kelly, and said that the Minister had expressed his keen appreciation to him and the City Manager on the amount of work that the Corporation had undertaken and were carrying out, also his impressions of the beauty of the city.

### FUNERAL OF THE LATE MR. R. E. LONGFIELD.

The funeral of Mr. R. E. Longfield, Longueville, Mallow, took place yesterday.

After Service in St. James's Church, Mallow, the remains were removed to Goold's Hill Cemetery, where the interment took place.

At the church and graveside the officiating clergy were the Venerable Archdeacon Flewett, the Rev. Canon Harman, Rector of Mallow; the Rev. C. B. Harley, Castlemagner, and the Rev. F. H. Allen, Carrigrohane. The other clergy present were:—The Very Rev. Dean Babington, representing Dr. Dowse, Bishop of Cork; the Rev. J. H. Hingston, Kilshannig; the Rev. P. B. Browne, Kanturk; the Rev. A. De Montfort, Castletownroche; the Rev. J. N. Osborne, Doneraile.

The chief mourners were:—Major L. Longfield (son), Mrs. Monkhouse (daughter), Miss Longfield (sister), Captain L. Longfield and Captain T. Longfield (grandsons), General Monkhouse (son-in-law), Mrs. W. E. Longfield (sister-in-law), Mrs. Annesley (niece) and Mr. R. Grove Annesley. These was a lorry-full of wreaths, besides those piled on the hearse.

The Newmarket training establishment known as Exeter House, formerly occupied by the late Mr. Walter Griggs, is to be sold, and six horses which were trained by him also are to be sold by auction at the Newmarket bloodstock sales on April 26.

# THE ADVERSE BALANCE.

## TRADE DECLINE IN FREE STATE.

## CATTLE INDUSTRY HIT.

THE Free State's adverse balance of trade, being the excess of imports over exports, for the twelve months, March, 1932, to February, 1933, was £15,393,328, as compared with £14,142,043 in the previous twelve months. The total trade (imports and exports) during the year ended February 28 last amounted to £64,742,278, as against £66,210,865 in the previous year.

In the first two months of this year the Free State imported goods to the value of £4,860,284, a considerable decrease, as compared with the corresponding period of last year, when the imports were valued at £7,365,203. The value of imports from Great Britain and Northern Ireland in the period January-February, 1933, was £3,449,634—a decrease of over £2,500,000 on the imports during the corresponding months of last year. Seventy-one per cent. of the Free State's imports in February came from Great Britain and Northern Ireland, and these countries purchased 94.3 of the Free State's exports.

### BACON IMPORTS SLUMP.

The import of live animals in February fell by £25,185, as compared with the figures for the same month of 1932, and the total value was £42,993. While bacon and hams to the value of £63,258 were brought into the Free State in February of last year, the value fell to £2,045 this year. The total value of all imported foodstuffs of animal origin decreased from £191,431 in February, 1932, to £34,150 during last month.

In the first two months of this year cereals and feeding stuffs imported totalled £628,240, as compared with £1,290,219 in the same period of 1932. A feature of this class of imports is the cessation of the importation of barley, which in January and February of last year amounted to £65,399.

Bakers' bread, and unsweetened buns, decreased by £9,393 in February last, as compared with the same month of 1932, the value during last month being £5,954.

### TOBACCO IMPORTS.

Imports of tobacco increased by approximately £2,000, and the value was £39,031. The total for the two months January-February, however, is below that of last year, when tobacco to the value of £71,348 was imported. This year the value was £56,306.

The importation of slates for roofing purposes has decreased sharply, and the value during the first two months of the year was £5,211, as against £20,434 in the corresponding period of 1932. During this period there has been an increase in the value of glass bottles and jars imported into the Free State, and the value was £19,036, as compared with £15,393 in the same months of last year.

Iron and steel manufactures (excluding cutlery and machinery) fell from £254,880 in the first two months of 1932 to £213,201 in the corresponding period of this year. Machinery and electrical goods imported during the past two months were valued at £245,095, as against £266,094 last year.

### MOTOR CARS.

One hundred and six motor cars and commercial vehicles were brought into the Free State during the months under review, and their value was £16,409. In the corresponding period of last year the number of vehicles of this class imported was 1,047, and their value totalled £134,020.

Manufactures of wood and timber imported fell from £146,308 in the first two months of 1932 to £90,862 in the corresponding two months of this year.

The importation of textiles (excluding wearing apparel) slumped by nearly £150,000 in January and February last. The value was £490,779, as against £626,743 in the same period of last year. The value of wearing apparel decreased very sharply, and in the first two months of this year amounted to £389,570, although the value of this class of goods in the same months of 1932 totalled £711,263.

### BOOTS AND SHOES.

The fall in the imports of boots and shoes was particularly sharp, and the total value during January and February was £96,119, as against £192,453 in the same period of 1932.

There was, however, an increase in the importation of hides, skins, and leather and their manufactures (excluding boots and shoes), and the total for the first two months of this year was £89,204, as compared with £71,691 in the corresponding period of last year.

Paper and cardboard imported in the period under review amounted to £157,164. The value in January and February of last year was £189,414.

Under the heading of "Newspapers" it is shown that in January and February of 1932 the value of the imports was £42,903. This year it fell to £27,685 during the same period.

### LIVE-STOCK TRADE.

Live cattle and other animals exported from the Irish Free State decreased very sharply in the first two months of 1933, and the total value of these was more than a million pounds lower than in the corresponding period of last year. The figures were:—

January-February, 1932—£2,850,486.
January-February, 1933—£1,167,256.

£561,478 worth of foodstuffs, of animal origin, was exported last January and February, as against £825,196 in the same two months of 1932.

There was an increase in exports of cereals and feeding stuffs for animals, and these totalled £23,034 in the first two months of this year, compared with £20,693 in January and February of last year.

### TEXTILES.

Textiles (excluding apparel) exported from the Free State in the period January-February this year was valued at £80,953, as against £100,364 in the corresponding period of last year. Wearing apparel showed a sharper decrease in exports, and these amounted to only £4,056 in January and February of this year. Last year exports of this class of goods totalled £18,830 in the same period.

The export of hides, skins and leather in the first two months of the year amounted to £35,582, as against £40,085 in the January-February period of 1932.

The total exports of the Irish Free State in the month of February amounted £1,361,859, as compared with £2,535,976 in the corresponding month of last year. The two months' exports totalled £2,629,328 in 1933 and £4,865,568 last year.

### TRADE WITH BELGIUM.

After Great Britain and Northern Ireland, the Irish Free State's best customer during the first two months of this year was Belgium, and goods worth £41,064 were exported to that country. Imports from Belgium amounted to £112,418 in the same period. The United States of America sold goods to the value of £232,874 to the Free State in the period under review, and in return the United States purchased Irish goods to the value of £14,250. The Free State's trade with Switzerland shows a favourable balance. Exports to Switzerland amounted to £12,454, and imports from that country were valued at £5,654.

### BODY OF MISSING BOY FOUND.

The body of Peter Carr, the three-year-old boy who has been missing from his home in the Lower road, Chapelizod, for over a week, was found yesterday morning by his father, Mr. Francis Joseph Carr, and two other men, on the bank of the River Liffey at Glenmaroon, Chapelizod. It was wedged in a tree by the side of the river, and was partly decomposed.

At the time of the child's disappearance the Liffey was in spate, and it is believed that he slipped into the water and was swept away.

Mr. Carr and his companions have been searching the district, in conjunction with the Civic Guards, since the day of the boy's disappearance. The body has been removed to the Dublin City Morgue, where an inquest will be held.

Dorothy Bryer (28), of Windy Ridge, Spofforth, a barmaid at an hotel in Leeds, died yesterday in hospital from spinal injuries received on Monday night while serving in the bar.

# AIR LINER ACCIDENT.

(Continued From Page 7, Column 2.)

### CORRECTED LIST OF VICTIMS.

Imperial Airways late last night substituted the names of Hugh McIlrath and Miss Kay McIlrath for Mr. and Mrs. Ilrath.

Mr. McIlrath and Miss McIlrath are brother and sister, and come from Sydney, Australia.

The following is a list of British victims, together with their addresses, as far as can be ascertained. This list is not official:—

Mr. A. A. Thompson, Alberta Court, Kensington.

Miss V. F. Forester Thomson (28), of Hart street, Henley-on-Thames.

Mr. Charles Rowsall (68), of Ridge Green House, South Nutfield, Surrey.

Mr. Lionel A. Dibdin, Grosvenor avenue, Carshalton, Surrey, and Mrs. Dibdin.

Mr. Voss, of Upper Brook street, Manchester.

Mr. Hugh McIlrath and his sister, Miss Kay McIlrath, of Sydney, Australia.

Mr. Deardon, of Wright street, Southport;

Captain L. L. Lelan, of Purley street, Surrey (pilot);

Ernest Finney Stubbs (24), of Montbella road, New Eltham, London (wireless operator);

W. R. Brown, of Dubendorg, Church lane Drive, Hooley, Surrey (flight-engineer), and

Mr. Rowland.

The foreign victims were:—

Mr. Kredlinger, of Antwerp, and Miss Lotte Voss (16), of Cologne, on her way to school at Wimbledon, Surrey.

### A WHITE FLASH OF FLAME.

### GRAPHIC DESCRIPTION OF THE ACCIDENT.

FROM REUTER'S SPECIAL CORRESPONDENT.

*YPRES, Wednesday*, 12.30 a.m.

After four hours motor drive across Flanders to Wounen, within a mile of the trenches held by us during the war, I saw at midnight the still smouldering remains of the three-engined Imperial Airways liner which left Brussels Aerodrome at 1.36 this afternoon, and fell in flames after a short hour's flight.

The almost incoherent reports of local inhabitants are best summed up in the eye-witness's account given me by the elderly Belgian Infantry Colonel Massart, whose property adjoins the scene of the accident.

"When I saw the 'plane," he told me, "it appeared to be only just overhead.

"There was a white flash of flame, which enveloped the body of the aeroplane and turned black. Then the entire machine became a ball of flaming fire.

"A woman either jumped or was propelled from the aeroplane by the force of an explosion. She seemed to have a parachute attached to her body, but she smashed to the earth, and her shattered corpse, with the skull smashed in, was found later bearing terrible burns.

"Meanwhile the pilot, who must himself have been suffering agonies from the flames, was evidently bent on landing his 'plane without thought for his own safety.

"At a height of about 500 feet the machine turned twice, then dived all aflame into a cultivated field, a couple of hundred yards away from my house.

"All the while the air was filled with the terrible screems of human beings in mortal agony.

"Tremendous flames of burning oil and petrol leapt high in the air and left no hope of any solitary survivors escaping from the wreckage."

### "MR. JOHN ROWLAND."

After midnight the Press Association informed relatives at Portamouth of Sir John Rowland, who has been in Germany for some days, that "Mr. John Rowland, of Portsmouth," was reported from Dusseldorf to be one of the victims in the disaster.

The reply was given by a relative:—"As yet we have absolutely no information whatever."

### THE COMPANY'S FLEET.

### FORMER ACCIDENTS.

The air liner, the City of Liverpool, was a three-engined aeroplane of the Argosy type, which develops a total horse-power of 1,260, and an Imperial Airways official stated that the crash was the first involving injury to passengers to occur to the Argosy type of machine.

The fleet consists of seven machines. They have been in service for seven years.

Last month Imperial Airways completed 10,000,000 miles of flying. In all this record of regular operation there have only been five accidents involving death or injuries to passengers.

### MESSAGES OF SYMPATHY.

The Air Ministry announces:—

Lord Londonderry, Secretary of State for Air, has sent the following message of sympathy to Sir Eric Geddes, Chairman of Imperial Airways, Ltd.:—

"I have heard with profound regret of the accident to City of Liverpool, with serious loss of life. Please convey my deep sympathy to the relatives of the passengers, pilot and crew. The accident is the more regrettable in view of the unequalled record of safety established by Imperial Airways."

The Belgian Minister of Transport telegraphed to Lord Londonderry asking him to convey the sympathy of the Belgian Government to the relatives of those who lost their lives in the accident.

# LIMERICK RATE ESTIMATES.

## INCREASE OF 9/6 IN THE £.

FROM OUR CORRESPONDENT.

*LIMERICK, Tuesday.*

THE rate estimate and demand of the City Treasurer, Mr. John Morissey, for the ensuing financial year, was submitted to a whole House Committee of Limerick Corporation last night. It showed that to meet the various services a rate of 34s. 2d. in the £ would be required, as compared with 24s. 8d. for the current year.

The Treasurer said that the increase was mainly due to the soaring expenditure of the poor law, and to the necessity to meet repayment and principal and interest on a loan of £28,000 obtained to carry out an improvement in the water supply. The rate for poor law purposes would be 13s., as compared with 8s. 8d., and the water rate 4s., as against 10d.

Alderman J. Reidy, T.D., said that it was absurd to strike a rate which the people could not pay.

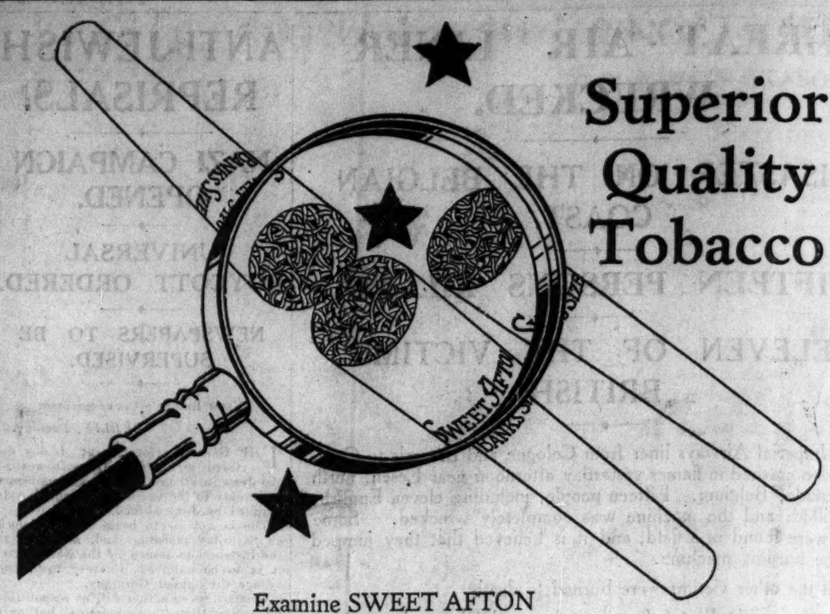
After making reductions to the amount of £2,188, the Committee deferred further consideration of the estimate until to-morrow night.

### IRISH WILLS.

Mr. James George Crosbie, of Carrigdun, Blackrock, Co. Cork, well known in newspaper circles in Ireland and England, who died on 4th July last, son of the late Mr. Thomas Crosbie, one of the founders of a series of papers associated with the *Cork Examiner*, left personal estate in England and the Irish Free State valued at £6,819.

Mr. Patrick Lane, of 30 Ellis's quay, Dublin, who died on 5th January last, left personal estate in England and the Irish Free State valued at £7,568.

A married woman named Johnson, the youngest of three daughters of a West Hartlepool commission agent, was found dead yesterday in a house in Durham street, Hartlepool. She was 25 years of age. Later a man was detained by the police.

Superior Quality Tobacco

Examine SWEET AFTON however you wish and you will see that they contain only the finest of fine selected Virginian tobaccos. Superior tobacco and paper and skill in blending accounts for their characteristic delicate flavour.

"SWEET AFTON" BANKS SIZE 10 for 6d 20 for 11½ CIGARETTES


# FORD WORKS STRIKE.

## ESSEX FACTORY CLOSED.

## STATEMENT BY THE COMPANY.

THE situation in the strike at the Ford factory at Dagenham, Essex, last night was one of deadlock, the company refusing to negotiate with a deputation which included trade union officials, and the men refusing to meet the company without the assistance of the trade union officials.

A delegation which set out to meet Sir Percival Perry intended to submit their proposals—that the company should revert to the wages in operation immediately after the ten per cent. cut last Easter; that the company should recognise trade unionism, and that there should be no victimisation.

The deputation was recalled without seeing Sir Percival.

### COMPANY'S STATEMENT.

The following statement on behalf of the Ford Company was issued yesterday evening:

"The situation is very little changed. Notwithstanding the fact that the strikers and their committee have held several meetings during the day, they have been unable to agree as to the constitution of a deputation to meet the wishes of the Ford Motor Company, Ltd.

"Due to the fact that the company cannot operate economically until the majority of its workers have returned to work, the factory is being closed as from 5 p.m. to-day.

"The company's case, as described yesterday, is that it is perfectly willing to meet a deputation of its own employés and to consider any grievances they may have."

The strikers, at a mass meeting outside the Ford barrier, were re-affirming their confidence in the policy of the strikers' committee, and a resolution had just been passed, when a uniformed official of the company appeared at the barrier and posted up the following notice:—

"The management regrets that this factory is closed until further notice.

"(Signed) Ford Motor Company."

As soon as this announcement became known there were shouts of derision from the assembled crowd, and speakers then addressed the strikers.

# EAST RHONDDA ELECTION.

## LABOUR RETAINS THE SEAT.

Polling in the East Rhondda by-election took place yesterday, and the result was declared last night as follows:—

| | |
|---|---|
| **Mr. W. H. Mainwaring (Lab.)** | **14,127** |
| Mr. Arthur Horner (Communist) | 11,228 |
| Mr. W. D. Thomas (Liberal) | 7,851 |
| Labour majority | 2,899 |

The figures at the last election were:—Lieutenant-Colonel Watts Morgan (Labour), 22,086; Mr. A. Horner (Communist), 10,359.

Mr. Mainwaring is miners' agent for the Rhondda district.

# ACADEMY OF CHRISTIAN ART.

## PATRICIAN CHURCHES.

"Patrician Churches: Their Form and Material" was the subject of a lecture delivered by the Rev. Myles V. Ronan, M.R.I.A., at a meeting of the Academy of Christian Art, which was held in the Hardwicke Hall, Hardwicke street, Dublin, last night.

Taking Tirechan's Memoir from the Book of Armagh and the Tripartite Life of St. Patrick as his guide, the lecturer said that there were three classes of ecclesiastical buildings founded by the National Saint. These were called Ecclesia, or Ecclais; Cellae (Cell ocus Congbail) and Domnach. The Ecclesiae, or churches of the people, were built after the Scotic or Celtic manner—that was, in rectangular form, formed of stout wooden beams, with high pitched roof, covered with wattles or reeds. Wood was used for the buildings, because the times were war-like, and there was no guarantee that the churches would not be destroyed before nightfall.

The lecturer said that they had evidence from the holes found in the wooden beams in the recently discovered road in the Bog of Allen of the manner in which the beams were pegged into each other.

The Cell ocus Congbail was the ecclesiastical settlement, or community, corresponding to the modern seminary for the training of priests. The Patrician Church, however, was clerical and not monastic. St. Patrick founded the settlement, built the rectangular church, and left it to those who were to dwell there to build the beehive stone buildings. The third form of Patrician Church—the Domnach, preserved in such place-names as Donoughmore—was a special kind of ecclesia, but the difficulty was to discover what was its peculiar feature. Father Ronan thought it was a church built in a safe place where the people were all Christians and where the sacred reliquaries could be kept in safety.


NATIONAL BANK CLERKSHIPS.

4 Successes August, 1932. 183 Successes since 1924. Oral and Postal Classes.—SKERRY'S COLLEGE, 76 Stephen's Green.—(Advt.)


# THE AMERICAN MARKETS.

## COMMODITIES IMPROVE: STOCKS CLOSE FIRM.

REUTER'S TELEGRAMS.

*NEW YORK, Tuesday.*

The aspect of the Stock Exchange was again apathetic to-day, but a late rally served to maintain the general list at about its previous levels. Dealings were returned at 600,000 shares.

The overnight easiness reappeared at the opening, and business during the morning was very quiet. The early selling was readily absorbed, and the small losses were converted into gains, which were, for the most part, fractional.

During the afternoon the list fluctuated narrowly in listless trading. A slight rally, which followed the announcement by Allied Chemical of the regularly quarterly dividend of 1.50 dollars, quickly petered out. American Telegraph and Telephone stock was again subjected to pressure. Commission houses reported to-day that there has been considerable short selling of this stock on the possibility of a cut in the dividend following the series of dividend reductions by subsidiary or affiliated companies.

Renewed buying of Gold Mining shares attracted attention, while Rails were steady, with Wall Street inclined to expect the Administration's railroad rehabilitation programme this week. Meanwhile, the Oil conferences in Washington are being followed very closely.

Prices firmed up to a moderate extent in the final dealings, and the market closed firm.

American Can. has declared the regular quarterly dividend of 1 dollar.

American Radiator and Standard Sanitary Corporation reports a loss of 5,991,000 dollars during 1932, compared with a net income of 201,000 dollars in 1931.

Call money was renewed at 3 per cent., and the rate on the outside market was reduced to 2 per cent. Prime paper was quoted at 3 per cent.

Open market discount rates were unchanged at 2½ per cent. bid and 2 per cent. asked for ninety-day Bank bills, and 2½ per cent. bid and 2½ per cent. asked for six months' bills.

| | Tues. | Mon. |
|---|---|---|
| Call Money ..... | — | — |
| Exchange on Lon.—60 days' sight. | 3.40¾ | 3.40⅞ |
| Do. Do. Demand Bills | — | — |
| Cable Transfers ..... | 3.41⅝ | 3.41¾ |
| Do. Montreal ..... | 4.11⅞ | 4.10⅝ |
| Exchange Paris cable ..... | 3.93 1/16 | 3.92⅞ |

| Eng. Parity | Stocks. | Closing Bid. Tues | Mon |
|---|---|---|---|
| 64 | Atchison, Topeka Santa Fe ... | 43¾ | 42¼ |
| 79 9/16 | Do. Preferred ..... | 54¼ | 53 |
| 15⅞ | Baltimore and Ohio ..... | 10½ | 10⅛ |
| 11⅞ | Canadian Pacific (New Stock). | 8¼ | 8 |
| 41⅞ | Chesapeake and Ohio Com..... | 28⅝ | 27¾ |
| 2 | Chicago, Milwaukee & St. Paul | 1⅜ | 1⅛ |
| 5⅞ | Chicago and North-West ..... | 4 | 3¾ |
| 7 9/16 | Erie Shares ..... | 5 | 5⅛ |
| 8 1/16 | Erie 1st Preferred ..... | 5½ | 5½ |
| 19⅝ | Illinois Central ..... | 13½ | 12¾ |
| 44⅛ | Louisville and Nashville ..... | 30¼ | 29 |
| 3 11/16 | Missouri Pacific ..... | 2½ | 2⅝ |
| 28½ | New York Central & Hudson R. | 19½ | 18¾ |
| 17 3/4 | Norfolk and West Com. ..... | 11 9/16 | 11⅝ |
| 21 9/16 | Northern Pacific Com. ..... | 14⅜ | 14⅞ |
| 25 15/16 | Pennsylvania Shares ..... | 17¾ | 17½ |
| 38⅝ | Reading Shares ..... | 26½ | 26½ |
| 23⅝ | Southern Pacific ..... | 16 | 15 |
| 10¼ | Southern Railway ..... | 7 | 6½ |
| 10 7/8 | Union Pacific ..... | 7 3/4 | 71 |
| — | — | — | — |
| 83⅛ | American Can. (New Stock) ... | 56⅞ | 54¾ |
| 22 5/16 | American Smelting (New Stock) | 15¼ | 14¾ |
| 10 1/16 | Anaconda Copper ..... | 6⅞ | 6⅞ |
| — | American Tel. and Tel. ..... | 91⅞ | 90½ |
| 19 15/16 | Bethlehem Steel Com. Stock... | 13⅛ | 13⅛ |
| — | Brazil Stab. 6½ p.c. 1957 ... | 25¼ | 25 |
| 64 5/16 | Consolidated Gas (New York) | 44 | 43 |
| — | Drug Incorp. ..... | 33⅛ | 33 |
| 19 1/16 | General Electric (New Stock).. | 13¾ | 13½ |
| 17¾ | General Motors (New) ..... | 12⅛ | 11¾ |
| 2⅜ | Inter. Mar. Marine Com. Certs. | 1⅜ | 1⅜ |
| 12 1/16 | International Nickel ..... | 8¼ | 8 |
| — | Montgomery Ward ..... | 13⅜ | 13 |
| 95 | National Lead ..... | 65⅝ | 62⅝ |
| — | North America Company ..... | 18½ | 17⅞ |
| 10 3/16 | Pan-American Petroleum "B" | 11¼ | 11¼ |
| 6 | Radio Corporation ..... | 4⅛ | 4 |
| 26 1/2 | Royal Dutch Petroleum ..... | 18½ | 18⅜ |
| 15 3/16 | Shell Transport and Trading... | 10⅜ | 10⅜ |
| 6⅜ | Shell Union Oil ..... | 4⅜ | 4½ |
| 45 1/16 | U.S. Rubber ..... | 3⅜ | 3½ |
| 42 1/16 | United States Steel Common... | 28¾ | 27⅞ |
| 87 | Do. Preferred ..... | 59½ | 58¼ |
| 9⅛ | Brazilian Traction ..... | 6¼ | 6¼ |
| 23⅝ | Brit.-American Tobacco Coupon | 16 | 15⅞ |
| 5⅞ | Hydro. Electric ..... | 4 | 4⅛ |
| 13 1/16 | International Pet. Canada (New) | 9⅜ | 9¼ |
| — | Silver Commercial Bars ..... | 27⅜ | 27¼ |
| | BONDS. | | |
| 135 5/16 | U.K. 5½ Bonds, 1937 ..... | 104⅞ | 104⅞ |
| 112 5/16 | Do. Funding Loan 4½ ..... | 76¾ | 76¼ |
| 148 15/16 | U.S. Treasury 3¾ Bds., '46-56 | 101⅞ | 101⅝ |
| 106 | 7% German External Loan .... | 72½ | 71½ |

* Asked; † Ex div.; ‡ Ex interest; § Ex rights.

### MONTREAL STOCK EXCHANGE.

| Eng Equiv | Stocks and Shares. | Clos'g Prices Tues. | Mon. |
|---|---|---|---|
| 102 9/16 | Bell Telephone Co. of Canada.. | 84½ | 83 |
| 9 7/16 | Brazilian T.L. & P. Co., Ltd... | 7¾ | 7¾ |
| 132 | Canadian Bank of Com. ..... | 128½ | 125 |
| 3 3/16 | Canadian Car Common ..... | 2¼ | 2¼ |
| 22 7/16 | Do. Preferred ..... | 10½ | 10 |
| 3½ | Canada Cement Co. Ltd. ..... | 2⅞ | 2¾ |
| 11 1/16 | Canadian Pacific Railway ..... | 9⅝ | 9⅞ |
| 18 11/16 | Dominion Bridge Co. ..... | 15⅞ | 15 |
| 80 6/8 | Con. Mining & Smelting Co. | 66 | 65 |
| 47 5/8 | Dominion Textile Co., Ltd. ... | 39 | 39 |
| 8⅝ | Hollinger Con. Gold Mines ... | 6⅞ | 6¾ |
| 11 13/16 | Inter. Nickel of Canada, Ltd... | 9¾ | 9⅝ |
| 3½ | Massey Harris Common ..... | 2⅞ | 2⅞ |
| 35 3/16 | Montreal Light, Heat, Power... | 29 | 28¾ |
| 18 11/16 | National Breweries ..... | 15⅜ | 15 |
| 14 | Quebec Power ..... | 11⅝ | 12 |
| 136 9/16 | Royal Bank of Canada ..... | 129 | 129 |
| 18½ | Steel Co. of Canada, Ltd..... | 15¼ | 15⅛ |

### NEW YORK PRODUCE MARKETS.

WHEAT firm, with winters 1½c. to 2½c. dearer.

| | To-day. | Prev. day. |
|---|---|---|
| No. 2 Amber Durum, spot ... | — | — |
| No. 2 Mixed Durum, spot ... | — | — |
| No. 1 Northern Manitoba, spot ... | 60½ | 59⅝ |
| No. 2 Hard Winter, spot ... | 64¼ | 62¾ |
| No. 2 Red Winter, spot ... | 69¼ | 66¾ |

MAIZE steady, 1c. higher.

| | To-day | Prev. day |
|---|---|---|
| Western No. 2 Mixed, spot | 40 | 39¼ |

OATS steady at 1c. advance. White clipped f.o.b. New York, 23⅝.

RYE steadier at 5c. rise. No. 2 spot, 44½.

BARLEY steady, 5c. dearer. American malting c.i.f. New York (46lb.), 49¼.

FLOUR—Spring clears (100 per cent.) were quoted at 3.60 and 3.80.

LARD steady at 5 points decline. Prime Western steam, 5.00; Middle West, 4.85 to 4.95.

PETROLEUM steady,

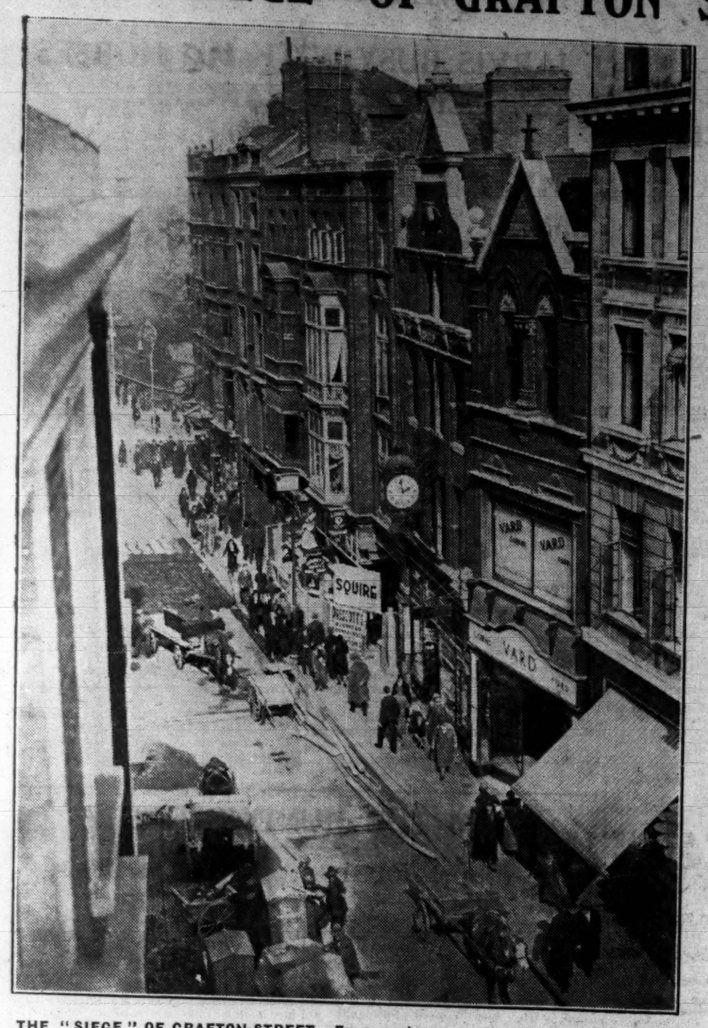
| | To-day. | Prev. day. |
|---|---|---|
| Mid-Continent Crude ... ... | 33-33.9 | 33-33.9 |
| Baume at Well ... ... | 38 cents | 38 cents |

Pennsylvania Crude—Lower price—97 cents.

COFFEE—

| Closing options— | May | July | Sept. | Oct. | Dec. | Jan. | 1934 Mar. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| To-day | 5.37 | 5.21 | 5.05 | — | 4.98 |

# THE "SIEGE" OF GRAFTON STREET : DOG SHOW BEAUTIES.




THE "SIEGE" OF GRAFTON STREET.—For some days past a large section of Grafton street, Dublin, has been "up" and traffic much impeded. The above photograph shows the workmen's camp and the extent of their territory.

THREE BEAUTIES.—A fine trio of Samoyeds, photographed at a Surrey Kennels, where they were being prepared for the Samoyed Show, which opens at Knightsbridge, London, to-day.

STREET GAMES.—Children's street games are among the few things that have escaped the "march of progress." The same games are played to-day as were played a century or more ago. Now the chief difficulty is to find a street sufficiently free from traffic in which to play. These youngsters, photographed in a town in the South of Ireland, have been successful in their quest for a pitch on which to play "Hop-Scotch."

Y.M.C.A. MEETING.—In front (left to right): The Rev. H. Kunick, Mr. W. E. Tocher and the Rev. S. G. McIntyre. Behind: Messrs. R. P. Kingston, R. Wallis and Adam Scott, speakers at the Y.M.C.A. annual public meeting, held in Dublin yesterday.

An early portrait of Surgeon-General W. J. Charlton, whose death took place yesterday in Dublin, at the age of 85.

FOR A NEW CHURCH.—The Right Rev. Monsignor Cronin, V.G., cutting the first sod for the foundations of the new church at Crumlin at yesterday's ceremony.

SCHOOLS' CUP FINAL.—Play in progress at Claremont road, yesterday, between Muckross and Arklow in the Schools' Cup final.

DAVIS CUP HOPES.—R. J. Sandys practising for the Davis Cup contest at Wilton place, Dublin, yesterday.

SPRING CLEANING?

★ This year, let Prescott's help with your spring cleaning. Just bundle up the carpets and rugs, the curtains and the loose covers, the bedspreads, the eiderdowns and the blinds. Our van will collect them, and in a few days back they'll come spick and span, with every trace of dust and grime removed, ready to go back in their accustomed places.

★ *Just send a postcard or telephone any of our branches for van to call and collect.*

Remember, Prescott's cleaning is thorough. All the dust is taken out. We are equipped to give every article just the correct treatment. That's why "cleaned by Prescott's" really means "given a new lease of life."

Let PRESCOTT'S help

PRESCOTT'S, THE DYERS AND CLEANERS, DUBLIN

O.K.B

GALTEE CRUSTLESS RINDLESS IRELAND'S FINEST CHEESE

THE TALK OF THE TOWN AND COUNTRY!!!

EVERY PORTION A PLEASURE

Ask your Grocer for a Packet To-day

THE CHEESE THAT IS CHARGED WITH VITALITY

All the good vitamins and mineral salts of pure milk combined in a tempting food—wholesome for everybody, but especially valuable for growing children. *Made from the richest Full-cream Milk, Fully Pasteurised.*

Manufactured and Packed under the most Hygienic conditions by

MITCHELSTOWN CREAMERIES Mitchelstown, Co. Cork.

DOUBLE THE SHINE WITH HALF THE POLISH

BY APPOINTMENT TO HIS MAJESTY THE KING

RONUK THE SANITARY FLOOR POLISH

IT LENGTHENS THE LIFE OF LINO

In 3d., 6d., 10d., 1/6, 2/6 and larger tins

Made in DUBLIN

## UNIVERSITY OF DUBLIN.

### SCHOOL OF PHYSIC, TRINITY COLLEGE.

DEPARTMENT OF ANATOMY—SESSION 1932-33.
FIRST YEAR CLASS HONOURS EXAMINATION.

First Class Honours—Herbert James Walker (Prize), Robert Pollock; Max Soiffer and Roland Edward Taylor (equal), Samuel Rubin, Ernest McGregor-Cochrane; Maurice Cresswell Brough and Thaddeus Fallon (equal).

Second Class Honours—John Anderson Strong, Frances Mary Christine Wolfe, Charles Hubert Blackham; Edward Gerard Fox, Samuel Francis Hewitt Haughton, John Howard Mitchell and John Balfour Plews (equal), Jasmine Taylor; Matthew Donald Morrough Bergin, John Norman Girdwood Drury and Jack Freedman (equal), Charles Cunningham; Brian Daly Ormsby and Alfred Denis Parsons (equal).

SECOND YEAR CLASS HONOUR EXAMINATION.

First Class Honours—Cecil Mushatt (Prize); Desmond Terence Bardon and Henry Aeroux Daniels (equal), Eric Wilfred Lowther Thompson, Monty Toohey, Joseph Gregory Steinbock; Peter Delap and John Hugh Auchinleck Jewell (equal).

Second Class Honours—John Robert Sides; Francis Mcbermot Byrn, William Hayes, John Millard Bryson, Isabelle Mary Violet Elliott and Samuel Ernest McConnell (equal).

THIRD YEAR CLASS HONOURS EXAMINATION.

First Class Honours—Brendan Edward O'Brien (Prize), William Alexander Gillespie, Henry James Anderson.

Second Class Honours—Mandel Friedman, Denis Parsons Burkitt, James Cyril Gaffney, Robert Leslie Oakes, James Conroy Roux.

## NEW CHURCH AT CRUMLIN.

### CUTTING THE FIRST SOD.

In the presence of a large gathering yesterday, the Right Rev. Monsignor Cronin, P.P., V.G., Rathgar, performed the ceremony of cutting the first sod on the site of a new Roman Catholic church at Crumlin. Preceded by Cross-bearer and acolytes, and assisted by the Very Rev. J. Sheehan, P.P., Terenure, the Very Rev. T. Hill, P.P., Blanchardstown; the Rev. D. Hickey, C.C., Terenure; the Rev. M. Frewen, C.C., Terenure, and the Rev. P. O'Keeffe, C.C., Terenure, Monsignor Cronin walked round the confines of the site blessing the ground, after which he turned the sod on the Gospel side within the sanctuary.

Ideally situated, facing Crumlin road, the new church promises to be a welcome and artistic addition to the landscape. It will be of the familiar Irish-Romanesque style, with nave and aisles, measuring about 110 feet in length and 60 feet in width over aisles and nave. There will be a vestry and mortuary chapel. The building will be in County Dublin granite, and in the front elevation will be a large handsome rose window, over a central porch. There will also be side porches, with the usual baptistry on the Gospel side of the building.

There will be seating accommodation for a congregation of 900, and there is ample space for extension of the church should that be found necessary later on. The church, which will be named after St. Agnes, will act as a chapel of ease to the Parish Church of St. Joseph's, Terenure, and is badly needed in this district of Crumlin, where there has been very extensive building in recent years, and where there is a large and ever-increasing population.

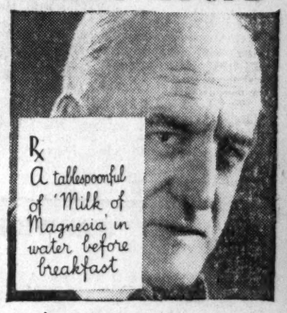
The architects of the work are Messrs. Ashlin and Coleman, and the contractors are Messrs. Murphy Bros., Rathmines. It is estimated that the undertaking will cost £16,000, and the work is expected to be completed in about eighteen months.

Among those present at yesterday's ceremony were Mr. C. Martin, chairman of the Church Building Fund Committee; Messrs. T. V. Davy, F. Manning, Michael Hayes, D. J. Nolan (Munster and Leinster Bank, Rathgar), R. S. Flood, H. Thunder, Louis Hatch, Kevin J. Kenny and James Ryan, solicitor.

---

A fifteen-year-old schoolboy has been arrested at Akron (Ohio), and charged with trying to extort 25,000 dollars from Mrs. Charles Lindbergh by blackmail.

URIC ACID




● Uric acid, accumulated in the system, is directly responsible for the tortures of rheumatism, lumbago, gout, sciatica and neuritis. To treat these painful complaints successfully you must remove the cause. This is precisely what 'Milk of Magnesia' accomplishes. It immediately neutralizes and eliminates the uric acid. Take it daily, and be free of those rheumatic pains.

*Of all chemists. Two sizes: Small 1/3, Large (treble quantity) 2/6.*

**CAUTION.** Be careful to ask for 'MILK OF MAGNESIA' and look for this signature. Chas. H. Phillips

'MILK OF MAGNESIA' (Regd.) PRESCRIBED BY YOUR DOCTOR

COOK'S FOR TRAVEL

EASTER HOLIDAYS AT HOME or ABROAD

SPECIAL FACILITIES ECONOMICAL RATES

*Please apply for programmes.*

THOS. COOK & SON LTD. & WAGONS LITS CO.

118 Grafton St., Dublin

## IRISH CHARACTER STUDIES.

FROM OUR CORRESPONDENT.

*LONDON, Tuesday.*

Miss Patricia O'Beirne gave an excellently-conceived series of Irish character studies, in costume, this evening at the Queen's Gate Hall, in aid of the Kensington Branch of the National Service League.

Miss O'Beirne, who was warmly applauded, was supported by Mr. Ernest Gipps, violinist, and Miss Helene Gipps at the piano.

GOSSIP FROM THE COURSE.

# PALLADIO'S TRIUMPH.

## SURPRISE FORM OF PINNACLE IN LEAMINGTON PLATE.

FROM OUR TRAVELLING CORRESPONDENT.

*WARWICK, Tuesday Night.*

WHEN writing yesterday about the success here of the promising young horse, Dacoit, in the Castle Maiden Plate, I omitted to mention that he was bred at the Ballykisteen Stud and that it was at the Doncaster Sales he was bought by Mr. Sidney McGregor, the price being 270 guineas.

There was once more beautiful sunshine here, and the attendance was again a particularly good one. Mr. Lambton, who had come to see Lord Derby's Palladio run, was still receiving congratulations on the success of Dorigen in the Lincolnshire Handicap. It was so much easier for the backers of Solenoid to offer their felicitations to-day than at Liverpool, now that their chagrin has begun to wear off.

Mr. Lambton is certainly on the flood tide of success; for Palladio ran away with his race, ridden by Mr. A. Cottrill. This young amateur, who assists in the Stanley House stable, has had a very serious illness during the winter, but is now in the best of health again.

**MADE ALL THE RUNNING.**

Those who remembered Palladio's win at Doncaster did not hesitate to lay the odds on him, and there was never a moment that they were in danger. He made all the running, and had not to be asked for an effort to beat Our Hope by two lengths.

He is to run again this week at Leicester in an apprentices' race, and it will probably have a few other races of this kind before we see him aspiring in handicaps. He is well bred enough in all conscience, being by Sansovino, out of Blanchisseuse—a family that has given us Moabite and so many other good winners.

The totalisator has been advertising itself well since the season under Rules of Racing began. Thus, the single individual who coupled in the double the winners of the third and fifth races to-day—Pinnacle and Capricho—received his ten shillings back, with the comforting addition of seven hundred and seventy-two pounds and three shillings.

**IMPROVED FORM.**

Pinnacle actually paid 81 to 1 singly in the totalisator, though Mrs. Chester Beatty's horse only returned 100 to 6 with the books. This five-year-old son of Gainsborough, trained by Fergusson, had not won a race last year, but in the Leamington Handicap he beat Estate Duty and Promptitude by three lengths and four lengths.

The favourite was Wenceslas, who has been running prominently over hurdles, but he was badly placed throughout, and never made a show. Pinnacle went to the front after going a quarter of a mile and was never headed again.

There was less excuse for the failure of Hotcha, the favourite for the Milverton Handicap, than there was for Wenceslas, for he was the best away; but Capricho took the lead from him coming into the straight, and then he completely failed to stay, and did not finish in the first three, Capricho winning a good race by half a length and a head from Norman Herald and Millibet.

The winner, a useful sort of three-year-old by Cygnus, is owned and trained by Mr. L. Cundell at Chilton, and was ridden by Gethin.

**POPULAR VICTORIES.**

I do not know whether the two successes by Gordon Richards or the one by Stephen Donoghue were the more popular, for the crowd bestowed marks of their favour impartially on the old and the new champions. When Donoghue had his first success of the season on the odd-on chance, Derring Do, trained by Basil Jarvis, who won the Hatton Selling Plate by five lengths from Randolph, the crowd gave him round upon round of cheers.

Then they gave Richards another ovation when he won the last race of the day, the Grove Park Plate for two-year-olds, on the favourite, a colt by Stratford out of Little Flutter, who beat the second favourite, Bacona by a neck.

This winner, who belongs to Major Arthur Bonsor, was the second of the day and the third of the season ridden by Richards, for he had been successful earlier in the afternoon on Malaya, who, like the Little Flutter colt, is trained by Frank Hartigan.

There were three better-backed in the Harbury Selling Plate than Malaya, but though Beary on Figurative was slightly better away, Richards was able to take the lead two furlongs out, and beat the other by three lengths.

**SELECTIONS.**

We go to-morrow to Leicester, where old SERVUS, who was running on at the finish when he was beaten a short head and a head at Liverpool by Double Bell and Wise Act, is to run for the Prince of Wales's Plate. The ascent to the winning post on the Oadby course should suit him, and he should win, the danger being Dick Bush.

Mr. Esmond's filly

**NECKER,**

who was third in the Molyneux Stakes last week, runs for the Oadby Plate, and should also win.

In the Durham Plate I choose the Lincoln winner, PARTNER, to win again.

GALTEE MORE.

# PARTNER FANCIED.

## MULTORB MAY REPEAT LAST YEAR'S EARLY SUCCESS.

FIELDS will be up to the average for the Leicester meeting, which opens to-day, and, with three handicaps on the card, some enjoyable racing should be seen. Servus, who is now in his tenth year, has reached an age when most horses have finished with flat racing, but he showed that he was far from being a spent force when running third to Double Bell and Wise Act at Liverpool last week. On that form he must be considered for the Prince of Wales's Welter Handicap, in which he has a pound less than the top weight to carry.

Top weight will be carried by Africus, who was a disappointing customer last year, but is expected to do better during the coming season. Dick Bush, who has been hurdling, will be one of the fittest candidates in the field, but even on his best running he hardly seems good enough in this company. Fouquet finished third in this event last year, and is fairly useful over the distance.

Coster Boy is expected at Manton to run well, and another I note favourably is Meldrum, who comes from a stable in form. He was very consistent last year, one of his best performances being put up at the September meeting here, when he finished third to Air Pocket and Taj-ud-Din, with Dick Bush well in the rear.

Bureaucrat has fair claims on his best running, and I should not be surprised to see St. Koscie play a prominent part at the finish. Burnt Mint, who is at his best, may go close, but for the winner I name

**MELDRUM.**

The first flat race last year was won by Multorb, and H. Leader's charge is in good fettle for the Gopsall Selling Plate. One of the most dangerous of his opponents will be Antiquary, who started off last season in winning form. Copacabana is fit, but has trained in the South, which goes to prove that there should be plenty of support for the other meetings to be held in the course of the season. This race will be run over the usual course, but both the Cappoquin Steeplechase and the Visitors' Steeplechase will be over the "Punchestown" course.

Irish Light, who figures at the top of the handicap, showed his best form over this course when beating a big field last October. Even with 12st. 7lb. to carry he will not be out of the reckoning on this occasion, but such as Assurance, Misterin Lad and Carol Singer appeal more. Mr. M. Hayes's mare finished third to Golden Disc and Ballyhack at the Limerick St. Patrick's Day meeting, and may improve on this form now and annex the spoils.

Fairy Wings has been showing useful form, both in steeplechases and hurdle races, for some time back, and doubtless will be much fancied for the Duhallow Hurdle Race. Betty R., Coolagowan and Phalara's First are others with claims to recognition, but Fairy Wings may be the best to stand on.

The Cappoquin Plate, a steeplechase for maidens, may be won by Brian from six others who have but very moderate form to boast of; and My Duchess has about the best credentials of those in the Visitors' Plate.

Neranja, Cottage View and Golden George are the pick of those in the Fermoy Plate, and the first-named, who won a maiden hurdle race at the Baldoyle February meeting, should be worth supporting again. The declared runners for the Buttevant Plate are a particularly moderate lot, of whom the best may turn out to be Westland Row. Selections:—

Duhallow Hurdle—**Fairy Wings.**
Cappoquin Plate—**Brian.**
Visitors' Plate—**My Duchess.**
Fermoy Plate—**Neranja.**
Rakes of Mallow Steeplechase—**Assurance.**
Buttevant Plate—**Westland Row.**

**TOTE DOUBLE.**

**My Duchess and Assurance.**

# WARWICK RESULTS.

**2.0—DEBDALE PLATE** of 150 sovs. 1 m. 3f.

Lord Derby's br. g. PALLADIO, by Sansovino—Blanchisseuse, 4, 12-1 ..... Mr. Cottrill 1
Mr. R. Gubbins's OUR HOPE, 4, 10-5 ..... Mr. Payne-Gallwey 2
Mr. A. C. Edmondstone's KOSHI, 4, 10-5 ..... Mr. A. Edmondstone 3

Also ran:—Sanpere (Mr. G. Shakerley), Bay of Acre (Mr. A. Marsh), Arch Imp (Mr. Norris), La Calique II. (Mr. L. Nash), Hunter's Quay (Lord Carnarvon), Camlin (Mr. W. West). Off 2.1. (Winner trained by Hon. G. Lambton.)

Betting—7 to 2 on PALLADIO, 7 to 1 agst. Sanpere, 100 to 8 each Koshi, Hunter's Quay and Bay of Acre, 100 to 6 Our Hope, 20 to 1 any other.

**Tote** (2/-)—Win, 5/-; places, 2/3, 3/6, 3/3.

Won by two lengths; three-quarters of a length; Bay of Acre was fourth and Arch Imp last.

**2.30—HARBURY SELLING PLATE** of 150 sovs. Three years old. 1 m.

Two years old. 5 f.

Mr. V. T. Thompson's br. f. MALAYA, by Sansovino—Heir—Ayah. 8-6 ..... G. Richards 1
Mr. P. Thrale's FIGURATIVE, 8-9 ..... M. Beary 2
Mr. H. L. Cottrill's DUSKY BEAUTY, 8-6 ..... H. Graves 3

Also ran:—Papa Sound g. (P. Bessley), Grisildis f. (T. Weston), Kiss the Book (C. Ray), Woosung (A. Wragg), Loch Monar g. (W. Rickaby), Turandot (H. Packham), Equidistant (G. Baines), Salmana (H. Jelliss). Off 2.32. (Winner trained by F. Hartigan.)

Betting—7 to 2 agst. Salmana, 4 to 1 Kiss the Book, 5 to 1 Figurative, 6 to 1 each MALAYA and Equidistant, 7 to 1 each Grisildis filly and Dusky Beauty, 100 to 6 any other.

**Tote** (2/-)—Win, 14/5; places, 5/9, 4/3, 5/3.

Won by three lengths; a short head. Kiss the Book was fourth and Turandot last.

An objection by the third to the second was over-ruled.

The winner was sold to Mr. P. Thrale for 200 gns.

**3.0—LEAMINGTON PLATE** of 300 sovs. 1 m. 2 f.

Mrs. C. Beatty's b. c. PINNACLE, by Gainsborough—Allisonpe, 5, 9-0 ..... C. Collins 1
Lord Mayne's ESTATE DUTY, 5, 9-8 ..... S. Donoghue 2
Mr. J. D. Robertson's PROMPTITUDE, a, 8-13 ..... C. Richards 3

Also ran:—Royal Athlone (A. Wragg), Apperley (M. Beary), Mandritsara (T. Weston), Prince Paradise (G. Bezant), Sir Galadale (G. McNally), Claudine (J. Sirett), Light o' Love (R. Perryman), Hush Hush (R. Dick), Jericho (J. Dines), Bir Haakim (Carslake), Lord Marcus (F. Lane), Happy Prince (F. Herbert), Golden Earl (A. Burns), Wenceslas (H. Graves), Cranford Cross (G. Richards), D'Eyncourt (W. Rickaby), Merely a Minor (A. Richardson), Black Kite (E. Smith). Off 3.2. (Winner trained by Fergusson.)

Betting—9 to 4 Wenceslas, 6 to 1 Claudine, 10 to 1 each Lord Marcus, D'Eyncourt and Cranford Cross, 100 to 8 each Merely a Minor, Happy Prince and Estate Duty, 100 to 6 each PINNACLE and Apperley, 20 to 1 each Promptitude, Sir Galadale and Hush Hush, 33 to 1 any other.

**Tote** (2/-)—Win, £8 5/9; places 67/-, 10/6, 13/9.

Won by three lengths; four lengths, Merely a Minor was fourth and Golden Earl last.

**3.30—HATTON SELLING PLATE** of 150 sovs. Three years old. 1 m.

Mr. W. R. Lysaght's b. c. DERRING DO, by Bold Archer—Proper Pride, 8-7 ..... S. Donoghue 1
Mr. G. Henderson's RANDOLPH, 8-4 ..... C. Ray 2
Lady Aylesford's NISI PRIUS, 8-7 ..... G. Richards 3

Also ran—Willing Pat (F. Herbert), Old Ireland (R. Perryman), Straight Legs (S. Wragg), Tremando (J. W. Cook), Ann (S. Palmer), Lady Gadabout (C. O'Neill), Orange Vendor (K. Gethin), Bimbo (R. Colvin), Sheve Halfpenny (J. Sirett), Rich Kitty (W. Rickaby). Off 3.33. (Winner trained by B. Jarvis.)

Betting—11 to 8 on DERRING DO, 4 to 1 agst. Randolph, 10 to 1 Orange Vendor, 100 to 8 each Willing Pat and Ann, 100 to 6 each Rich Kitty and Nisi Prius, 20 to 1 any other.

**Tote** (2/-)—Win, 3/6; places 2/9, 3/3, 5/9.

Won by five lengths; half a length. Ann was fourth and Bimbo last.

The winner was sold to Mr. V. Smyth for 280 guineas.

**4.0—MILVERTON PLATE** of 200 sovs. Three years old. 1 m.

Mr. L. A. Cundell's b. c. CAPRICHO, by Cygnus—Tres Belle, 7-8 ..... K. Gethin 1
Mr. Ellison's NORMAN HERALD, 7-7 ..... E. Hockley 2
Mr. E. Baron's MILLIBET, 7-10 ..... W. Gilchrist 3

Also ran—Mugic Glove (C. Ray), Ringmaster (G. Bezant), Knight of Monaster (C. Richards), Quel Bonheur (A. Garnett), Spring Morning (F. Rickaby), Hotcha (R. Dick), Silgus (A. Wragg), Miss Dewar (F. Lane), Guynemer (S. Donoghue), Fancy Dress (F. Fox), Trommelschall (J. Dines), Spuntle (E. Smith), Dame Fortune (Gordon Richards), Pomelo (W. Rickaby), Westley Mill (F. Hunter), Captain's Choice (W. Elliott), Nutley (K. Robertson), Will Tell (A. Burns), Effaceable (E. Edwards), Royal Salmon (A. Richardson), Off 4.4. (Winner trained by L. Cundell.)

Betting—5 to 2 agst. Hotcha, 4 to 1 Fancy Dress, 7 to 1 CAPRICHO, 100 to 8 each Silgus, Miss Dewar, Guynemer, Spring Morning and Westley Mill, 100 to 7 Pomelo, 20 to 1 each Norman Herald and Dame Fortune, 33 to 1 any other.

**Tote** (2/-)—Win, 39/-; places, 10/9, 13/6, 25/-.

Won by half a length; a head. Dame Fortune was fourth and Magic Glove last.

**4.30—GROVE PARK PLATE** of 200 sovs. Two years old. 5 f.

Major A. Bonsor's LITTLE FLUTTER C., by Stratford, 8-10 ..... Gordon Richards 1
Mr. F. O. Bezner's BACONA, 8-7 ..... R. Dick 2
Mr. J. A. de Rothschild's CALLIGRAPHY, 8-7 ..... G. Bezant 3

Also ran—Grumbling Ginger (R. Perryman), Trumps (F. Fox), Fair Toll (F. Herbert), Dublin (C. Richards), Intimate c. (T. Weston), Land of Hope (F. Rickaby), Billig (S. Donoghue), Dostoievsky (B. Carslake), Embo (S. Palmer), Mountain Crag f. (H. Jellies), Bucella (K. Gethin), Miss Susan f. (A. Wragg), Humbug (P. Donoghue), Gaffer Guy (C. Ray), Sunne's Bride f. (S. Wragg), Alverna f. (F. Lane), Cherry Lad (H. Packham). Off 4.32. (Winner trained by F. Hartigan.)

Betting—2 to 1 agst. LITTLE FLUTTER COLT, 5 to 2 Bacona, 6 to 1 Intimate colt, 10 to 1 Land of Hope, 100 to 8 each Miss Susan filly, Bucella and Dostoievsky, 20 to 1 any other.

**Tote** (2/-)—Win, 6/-; places, 3/3, 3/6, 38/9.

Won by a neck; four lengths. Land of Hope was fourth and Fair Toll last.

**TOTALISATOR DAILY DOUBLE** (10/- stake)—Pinnacle and Capricho—Dividend, £772 15/-; pool, £858 10/-; one winning ticket.

# WORK AT THE CURRAGH.

*THE CURRAGH, Tuesday.*

A fine morning.

BEHAN'S Ballyorgan, High Treason, Ulster Lily, Leap Year, Ballyvester, Achieve, St. Ultan, Straid and the two-year-olds had useful five furlong canters.

BRABAZON'S Cashmere traversed six furlongs at a nice pace. Clonford and the two-year-olds, Camden, Cody, Cybo, Carrara, Clo and Celbridge cantered four and a half furlongs.

COLLINS' Knight of the Mist practiced over fences. Derrynsaher covered six furlongs at a nice pace. Silverdale, Black Ruby, Temoletown, Naidor, Ca-Ca-Ce, Venegale, Kilra's Bachelor, and the rest of the Conyngham Lodge team cantered.

DAWSON'S Irish Grand National candidate, South Green, travelled a mile and three-quarters at a useful pace.

DOYLE'S Kildare's Pride and Pretty Land traversed six furlongs at a nice pace.

HARTIGAN'S two-year-olds, in batches, were rattled along over five furlongs.

PARKINSON'S Ted, My Dream, Irish Fun, Stand Off, The Old Campaigner, Roman Citizen, Cairn Lassie and others of the team did steady work.

ROGERS' Song of the Hills, Sojourner, Rathforde, Sparsholt and the rest cantered.

SLOCOCK'S Morning Caw went one mile and a half at a good pace. Pilot Ship had a similar gallop.

**SELECTIONS FOR MALLOW TO-DAY.**

Duhallow Plate—FAIRY WINGS.
Cappoquin Plate—WILD LAVENDER.
Visitors' Plate—CLEAR THE WAY.
Fermoy Plate—GOLDEN GEORGE.
Rakes of Mallow Plate—BOUNDARY.
Buttevant Plate—WESTLAND ROW.

**J. TALBOT,**
**47 UPPER RATHMINES, DUBLIN,**
ATTENDS BARBOUR CUP, MULLINGAR, TO-DAY, WEDNESDAY.
*Long Prices. Prompt Payment.*

# BIG FIELDS AT MALLOW.

## ASSURANCE MAY WIN THE RAKES OF MALLOW 'CHASE : FAIRY WINGS FOR HURDLE RACE.

**Train—Kingsbridge, 10.40 a.m.**

IT will be a pleasant break in the dull season for Southern racegoers to avail themselves of the opportunity for an afternoon's racing at the well-appointed Mallow course. As was the case at all South of Ireland meetings last year, there will be no shortage of runners, and a race that should provide a really interesting contest is the Rakes of Mallow Steeplechase, for which fourteen runners have been declared. The field will be composed entirely of horses

**Tote Double on Third and Fifth Races.**

**2.45—DUHALLOW HANDICAP HURDLE** of 50 sovs. 1½ m.

| | Age | st. | lb. |
|---|---|---|---|
| FAIRY WINGS (Miss L. Delmege) ..... Delmege | 6 | 11 | 8 |
| BETTY R (Mr. D. P. O'Brien) Owner | a | 11 | 0 |
| COOLAGOWAN (Mr. J. Egan) ...Nunan | a | 10 | 12 |
| PHALARA'S FIRST (Mr. C. Ryan) ..... Owner | 4 | 10 | 12 |
| CRAVAT (Mr. J. G. Lynch) ..... Owner | 5 | 10 | 12 |
| WHITE MIXTURE (Mr. J. O'Callaghan) ..... Owner | a | 10 | 10 |
| BUCKNA (Mr. P. Sheehan) ..... Owner | a | 10 | 10 |
| HUMBLE (Mr. J. H. Curran) ...Curran | 6 | 10 | 5 |
| VENTURE (Mr. J. F. Kelly) ...Owner | 6 | 10 | 0 |

**Above are declared runners.**

30 BRIAN. Unplaced with 10-0 to Newtownmountkennedy (12-1) Listowel Sept. 29 (1½m. hurdles). Two days earlier carried 10-2 when beaten 4l., 1l. by the same horse (11-3) and Pretty Land (10-7) (1½m. hurdles).

00 ALARMIST. Carried 11-0 when fourth of 12 to Golden Disc (11-9) Limerick March (2m. 200 yds. 'chase).

0 ALDER PAGE. Unplaced with 10-3 to Hot Brandy (10-13) Punchestown (2m.).

**3.15—CAPPOQUIN PLATE** of 50 sovs. Second 5 sovs. A steeplechase for maidens. 2½ m. over a course and fences similar to Punchestown.

| | Age | st. | lb. |
|---|---|---|---|
| BRIAN (Mr M. Cunningham) ..... Owner | a | 11 | 10 |
| ALARMIST (Mr. Patrick Murphy) ..... McCarthy | 5 | 11 | 10 |
| O.K. II. (Mr. J. N. Davin) ..... Owner | a | 11 | 10 |
| LIZZIE'S NEPHEW (Mr. A. P. Harris) ..... Owner | 5 | 11 | 3 |
| ALDER PAGE (Mr Maurice Moore) ..... Owner | 6 | 11 | 3 |
| SOUNDS GRAND (Mr. W. E. Coghlan) ..... Smith | 4 | 10 | 5 |
| WILD LAVENDER (Mr. C. H. Lane) ..... Owner | 4 | 10 | 5 |

**Above are declared runners.**

30 BRIAN. Unplaced with 10-0 to Newtownmountkennedy (12-1) Listowel Sept. 29 (1½m. hurdles). Two days earlier carried 10-2 when beaten 4l., 1l. by the same horse (11-3) and Pretty Land (10-7) (1½m. hurdles).

00 ALARMIST. Carried 11-0 when fourth of 12 to Golden Disc (11-9) Limerick March (2m. 200 yds. 'chase).

0 ALDER PAGE. Unplaced with 10-3 to Hot Brandy (10-13) Punchestown (2m.).

**3.45—VISITORS' PLATE** of 50 sovs.; second 5 sovs. A weight-for-age steeplechase. 3½ m. over a course and fences similar to Punchestown.

| | Age | st. | lb. |
|---|---|---|---|
| THE RIGHT KNIGHT (Mr. J. T. Purcell) ..... Owner | 6 | 12 | 0 |
| MY DUCHESS (Mr. Walter Dwyer) ..... Dwyer | a | 11 | 9 |
| CLEAR THE WAY (Mr. T. R. Goff) ..... J. C. Ryan | a | 11 | 9 |
| TORMENTOR II. (Mr. A. McCarthy) ..... McCarthy | a | 11 | 9 |
| WHISPERING HOPE (Mr. M. O'Riordan) ..... Owner | a | 11 | 9 |
| SHARP BATTLE (Capt. G. Barker) ..... (—) | 6 | 10 | 11 |
| ROSE MAYBUD II. (Mr. Wm. Dwyer) ..... Owner | 6 | 10 | 11 |
| MARCH BOY (Mr. M. Feore) ...Owner | a | 10 | 11 |

**Above are declared runners.**

00 THE RIGHT KNIGHT. See Tormentor II. Carried 10-2 when seventh of 17 to Coolinolagh (11-6) Clonmel May (5m. 80 yds. 'chase). Carried 10-9 when fourth of 8 to Balrennett Lad (10-1) Mallow April (2m. 'chase). Won 3½m. 'chase Gowran June, 1931.

13 MY DUCHESS. Carried 11-12 when beaten 2l., 4l. by Biddy (11-2) and Rosenarra (11-5) Clonmel May (2½m. 'chase). Carried 11-4 when winning 4l., 10l. from Aldale (11-5) and Mannikan (11-10) Mallow April (3m. 'chase). See Tormentor II.

00 CLEAR THE WAY. See Tormentor II. Carried 9-8 when fourth of 9 to Recollection (12-0) Mallow Oct. (3m. 'chase).

00 TORMENTOR II. Carried 11-7 when fifth of 11 to Silver Loch (10-0) Limerick March (3m. 'chase). The Right Knight (10-10) and Clear the Way (9-9) were behind. Unplaced with 11-10 to Shady Boi (10-9) Limerick July (2m. 200 yds. 'chase). Ran unplaced in Amateur Riders' Race. Won 5m. 'chase at Limerick May. Carried 11-10 when winning 20l., 10l. from Wee Lady (11-10) and My Duchess (11-10) Clonmel April (2½m. 'chase).

10 WHISPERING HOPE. Unplaced with 10-9 to Midkin (11-10) Mallow Oct., 1931 (3 m. 'chase). Carried 11-5 when winning 1½l., 4l. from Lady Ortho (11-3) and Aldale (11-5) Mallow May, 1931 (2½ m. 'chase).

**4.15—FERMOY PLATE** of 50 sovs. Second 5 sovs. A flat race for four years old and upwards that have not won a race under any rules, value 47 sovs., after the age of two years. 2 m. 129 yds.

| | Age | st. | lb. |
|---|---|---|---|
| GOLDEN GEORGE (Mr. M. Fogarty) ..... Harris | a | 12 | 10 |
| 0 CARRICK LAD. Unplaced with 11-13 to Newtownmountkennedy (12-2) Tramore March, 1932 (1½ m. flat). | | | |
| 0 SELF DEFENCE. See Cottage View. | | | |
| 00 NONNA. Unplaced with 10-7 to Sabre (10-13) Naas March (1½ m. hurdles). See Golden George. | | | |

**4.45—RAKES OF MALLOW HANDICAP STEEPLECHASE** of 50 sovs. 2 m.

| | Age | st. | lb. |
|---|---|---|---|
| IRISH LIGHT (Miss L. Kelly) ...Kelly | a | 12 | 7 |
| BALRENNETT LAD (Mr. J. Carey) ..... Owner | a | 11 | 8 |
| BOUNDARY (Miss D. Musgrave) Owens | a | 11 | 7 |
| MISTERIN LAD (Mr. C. W. Lindsay-Hogg) ..... Walsh | a | 11 | 6 |
| LADY ORTHO (Mr. R. de L. Stedman) ..... Owner | a | 11 | 2 |
| ALLENBURY (Mr. J. F. O'Connor) ..... Owner | 6 | 11 | 0 |
| CAROL SINGER (Mr. M. Cunningham) ..... Owner | a | 10 | 11 |
| ALDER LASS (Mrs. H. Smyth) ...Smyth | a | 10 | 11 |
| ASSURANCE (Mr. M. Hayes) ... Carey | 6 | 10 | 9 |
| BALLYCARRON MELODY (Mr. M. O'Neill) ..... C. Ryan | a | 10 | 1 |
| THE TUSKAR (Mr. R. Richards) ..... J. Kirwan | a | 10 | 0 |
| BALLYHACK (Mr. J. H. de Bromhead) ..... Owner | 5 | 9 | 13 |
| AHABURN (Mr. D. P. O'Brien) Owner | a | 9 | 12 |
| THE VAGABOND KING (Mr. J. O'Sullivan) ..... Delmege | a | 9 | 12 |

**Above are declared runners.**

10 IRISH LIGHT. Carried 11-0 when sixth of 16 to Coolayna (10-12) Curragh Oct. (2 m. hurdles). Carried 11-5 when winning 4l., 2l. from Sham Ruby (9-7) and Fairy Wings (10-9) Mallow Oct. (2 m. 'chase). Assurance (9-13) was fifth and Ahaburn (9-5) sixth of 9.

00 BALLENNETT LAD. See Ballyhack and Ballycarron Melody.

12 BOUNDARY. Carried 11-10 when beaten 2l. by Shack (11-0) Naas March (1½ m. hurdles). Carried 11-8 when winning 1l., 2l. from Trigger Tricks (9 9) and Lebanon (10-9) Leopardstown Feb. (1½ m. hurdles).

00 MISTERIN LAD. See Ballyhack. Unplaced with 11-3 to Sack (11-5) Baldoyle Feb. (2½ m. 'chase).

12 LADY ORTHO. Carried 10-12 when beaten 15l. by Silver Loch (10-0) with Red Nell (12-0) behind Limerick March (3 m. 'chase). Carried 10-10 when winning 4l., 3l. from Light Plane (10-13) and Flying Ben (10-12) Punchestown (3½ m.).

12 ALLENBURY. Carried 12-7 when beaten 11 by Red Hillman (11-7) Limerick March (2m. flat). Won 2m. flat race Limerick December.

30 CAROL SINGER. Unplaced with 10-11 to Assurance (9-13) Clonmel May (2½ m. 'chase). Carried 10-12 when beaten 4l., same, by Zag (11-12) and Scorpion (10-12) Junction April (3m. 'chase).

00 ALDER LASS. See Ballyhack.

03 ASSURANCE. See Ballyhack, Carol Singer, and Irish Light.

00 BALLYCARRON MELODY. See Ballyhack. Carried 10-0 when fourth, with Balrennett Lad (11-6) fifth, of 9 to Woolly (11-2) Limerick December (3m. 'chase). Ahaburn (9-9) was in the rear.

32 THE TUSKAR. Carried 10-3 when beaten 25l. by Philalice (11-5) Listowel September (2m. 'chase).

02 BALLYHACK. Carried 10-0 when beaten 2l. by Golden Disc (11-9), with Assurance (10-12) 1l. behind, Limerick March (2m. 200yds. 'chase). Misterin Lad (11-6) was fifth, Balrennett Lad (12-0) seventh, and Alder Lass (10-13) and Ballycarron Melody (10-1) further behind.

00 AHABURN. Unplaced with 10-6 to Sabre (10-13) Naas March (1½m. hurdles). See Ballycarron Melody and Irish Light.

0 THE VAGABOND KING. Carried 9-7 when fourth of 13 to Sea Fisher (11-6) Baldoyle January, 1932 (3m. 'chase).

**5.10—BUTTEVANT PLATE** of 50 sovs. Second 5 sovs. A flat race for Maidens. 1½ m.

| | Age | st. | lb. |
|---|---|---|---|
| HUMBLE (Mr J. H. Curran)...Curran | 6 | 9 | 12 |
| CANGO (Mr. J. P. Hogan) ..... Owner | 4 | 9 | 12 |
| LUCKY FOOL (Mr. H. M. Thompson) ..... Private | 5 | 9 | 12 |
| BACHELOR'S COP (Mr. M. Twomey) ..... Owner | 6 | 9 | 12 |
| FORELLE (Mr. John Quinlan) .....Owner | 5 | 9 | 12 |
| SUNDOG (Mr. D. W. H. Garde) ..... Cunningham | 3 | 8 | 10 |
| WESTLAND ROW (Mr. J. P. Hogan) ..... Owner | 3 | 8 | 10 |
| FLAMING FLIRT (Mr. John Kiely) ..... Private | 3 | 8 | 10 |
| RATHCOONEY (Mr. John O'Callaghan) ..... Owner | 3 | 8 | 10 |
| KNOCKEYON (Mr. Robert Quinlan) ..... Doyle | 3 | 8 | 10 |
| SIBELL (Mr. H. G. Wellesley) ...Owner | 3 | 8 | 10 |

**Above are declared runners.**

00 HUMBLE. See Duhallow Hurdle.

0 LUCKY FOOL. Unplaced with 10-7, in company with Bachelor's Cop (10-2), to Maid of the Wold (10-7) Limerick March (2m. 200yds. 'chase). See BACHELOR'S COP. See Lucky Fool. Carried 10-7 when beaten 1½l. 3l. by Phalara's First (10-7) and Tansy (11-12) Mallow August (1m. 1f.).

20 FORELLE. Unplaced with 11-0 to Big Brown Bird (10-0) Listowel September (1½m.). Carried 9-12 when beaten 2½l. by Mun Kennedy (9-12) Listowel September (1½m.).

36 SUNDOG. Unplaced with 8-3 to Twain (7-13) Curragh September (5f.). Carried 8-12 when beaten 1½., 2½l. by Castleton (8-9) and Jackmore (8-12) Junction September (5f.). Westland Row (8-9) was unplaced.

00 WESTLAND ROW. See Sundog.

00 KNOCKLYON. Carried 8-0 when fourth of 7 to Toicombe (7-13) Naas Octobe. (6f.). Carried 8-3 when fifth of 13 to Some Catch (8-12) Curragh September (7f.).

0 SIBELL. Unplaced with 8-11 to Rahilla (8-11) Baldoyle March (7f.).

# LEICESTER PROGRAMME.

## TO-DAY'S SELECTIONS.

Gopsall Selling Plate—**Multorb.**
Melton Selling Handicap—**Pied Piper.**
Prince of Wales's Welter—**Meldrum.**
Burton Handicap—**Mary Mac.**
Oadby Plate—**Necker.**
Durham Plate—**Partner** (nap).

**TO-DAY'S DOUBLE.**

**Partner and Multorb.**

**2.0—GOPSALL SELLING PLATE** of 200 sovs. 7 f.

| | Age | st. | lb. |
|---|---|---|---|
| MULTORB (Lord Willoughby de Broke) ..... H. Leader | 5 | 9 | 9 |
| TUFFAN (Mr. A. H. Barton)....Clancy | a | 9 | 9 |
| SEMITONE (Mr. H. A. Brown)...Brown | 5 | 9 | 9 |
| COPACABANA (Mr. A. Donn)...W. Payne | a | 9 | 6 |
| ANTIQUARY (Mr. B. Jarvis)...B. Jarvis | a | 9 | 6 |
| BASSENTHWAITE (Mr. Briscoe)...Owner | 4 | 9 | 4 |
| WAGES (Miss J. Clayton) ..... Earl | 4 | 9 | 4 |
| ANTIDOTE (Mr. F. Hartigan)..... Owner | 4 | 9 | 4 |
| GAY LOVER (Mrs. W. Beatty)...Beatty | 7 | 9 | 13 |
| CUIRASSIER (Mr. H. Sidebottom) Kirk | 3 | 7 | 12 |

| Form. | Probable Starters and Jockeys. | Betting Forecast. |
|---|---|---|
| 010 | MULTORB ..... H. Leader | 5/2 |
| 043 | TUFFAN ..... C. Ray | 10/1 |
| 121 | COPACABANA ..... R. Dick | 7/2 |
| 100 | ANTIQUARY ..... S. Donoghue | 5/1 |
| 004 | WAGES ..... Perryman | 5/1 |
| 004 | ANTIDOTE ..... Gordon Richards | 7/1 |
| 030 | GAY LOVER ..... T. Swales | 10/1 |

**2.30—MELTON SELLING PLATE** (Handicap) of 200 sovs. 5 f.

| | Age | st. | lb. |
|---|---|---|---|
| SUDAN (Mr. J. Lumley) ...J. Jarvis | a | 7 | 7 |
| SEA LIGHT (Miss D. Paget) ...Briscoe | 4 | 9 | 3 |
| PHONEMETER (Mr. V. Smyth) V. Smyth | 6 | 9 | 0 |
| SEMI-QUAVER (Mrs. H. L. Cottrill) ..... Cottrill | 4 | 8 | 13 |
| AIDE DE CAMP (Mr. R. J. Colling) ..... Owner | 6 | 8 | 10 |
| OLD MONA (Mr. H. Leader)...H. Leader | 5 | 8 | 9 |
| HILO (Sir Frederick Wills) ...Wills | a | 8 | 9 |
| TRUFFLE (Capt. R. de la Rue) ..... Law | 4 | 8 | 5 |
| BALLET DANCER (Mr. S. Wootton) ..... Wootton | 5 | 8 | 5 |
| BLUE ROCK (Mr. A. J. Buston) ..... C. Waugh | 5 | 8 | 4 |
| GARONNE (Lord Beatty) ..... Beatty | 5 | 8 | 4 |
| KA-LEE (Mr. I. Z. Davis) ..... Thrale | 3 | 8 | 4 |
| CORNSTACK (Mr. Walter Griggs) ..... Wal. Griggs | 5 | 8 | 3 |
| SAGUSTO (Mr. D. M. Gant) .....Lowe | 4 | 8 | 2 |
| DRYSHOD (Mrs. R. Abraham) ...Bullock | 4 | 8 | 2 |
| BUNCLE (Mr. R. Mitchell) .....Mitchell | 4 | 8 | 1 |
| ORDER (Mr. Hugh Peel) ..... Poole | 4 | 8 | 1 |
| THE ROUMDA (Mrs. D. Stubbs) ..... F. Brown | 5 | 8 | 0 |
| DEFAULTER (Mr F. W. Dennis) ..... Gilbert | 6 | 8 | 4 |
| NUNNERY LANE (Lady Green) Green | a | 8 | 0 |
| BIRTHMARK (Sir M. McAlpine) Smyth | 5 | 8 | 0 |
| SOLVENT (Mr. Scarborough) ....Bullock | 6 | 7 | 11 |
| RELAXATION (Mr. V. Emanuel) Dullea | 4 | 7 | 11 |
| MEADOWBROOK (Mr. G. M. Kluge) ..... Winter | 4 | 7 | 10 |
| MARCO POLO (Mr. J. Baylis) .....Lowe | 6 | 7 | 9 |
| BELAMOUR (Mr. R. Fenton) .....Fenton | 5 | 7 | 7 |
| ALTESSE (Sir Charles Hyde) .....Scobie | 3 | 7 | 7 |
| HOSANNA (Mr. C. A. Lundy) ...Wood | 4 | 7 | 7 |
| WILD BLOSSOM (Mr. E. Thornton-Smith) ..... Templeman | 3 | 7 | 4 |
| CASSIANA (Mrs. Barthropp) ...Barthropp | 3 | 7 | 4 |
| PIED PIPER (Mrs. M. Dougal-Pennant) ..... D.-Pennant | 3 | 7 | 3 |
| GOLDEN GODDESS (Mr. J. B. Wilson) ..... J. B. Wilson | 3 | 7 | 3 |
| COACH FARE (Mr. J. Hoboken) Bletsoe | 4 | 7 | 2 |
| BUSHRANGER (Mr. F. D. Pirie) ..... Collinson | 3 | 7 | 2 |
| HYTHE G. (Mr. G. Lambton) Lambton | 3 | 7 | 0 |
| VIGIL (Mr. T. R. Rimell) .....Rimell | 4 | 6 | 10 |
| KATE'S BOY (Maj. A. Bonsor) ..... F. Hartigan | 3 | 6 | 12 |

| Form. | Probable Starters and Jockeys. | Betting Forecast. |
|---|---|---|
| 004 | PHONEMETER ..... | 6/1 |
| 300 | SEMI-QUAVER ..... H. Graves | 10/1 |
| 100 | AIDE-DE-CAMP ..... A. Wragg | 100/6 |
| 000 | OLD MONA ..... C. Richards | 100/6 |
| 120 | HILO ..... C. Richards | 100/8 |
| 0 | TRUFFLE ..... P. Donoghue | 100/6 |
| 320 | BALLET DANCER ..... | 9/1 |
| 000 | BLUE ROCK

*RUGBY FOOTB L.*

## R. J. BARNES OFF THE IRISH XV.

### SCOTLAND LIKELY TO PLAY AS PICKED.

R. J. Barnes (Dublin University), not having sufficiently recovered from his recent injury, has declared off the Irish team to play against Scotland at Lansdowne road next Saturday, and his place will be taken by P. B. Coote, of Leicester and the Royal Air Force. Coote is a new cap, and, though selected to play for Munster in the inter-provincial matches, was unable to turn out. He played, however, on the Blues side in the final trial before the English match. His selection came as no surprise when it was known that L. B. McMahon was on the injured list.

Coote has been playing well in English club games this season. As recently as last Saturday he was mentioned as being the best of the R.A.F. three-quarters in the match against the Army. He then played as wing three-quarter, but his usual place is in the centre, where he partners Morgan Crowe for Leicester. Thus there will be club mates filling the important centre positions on the side. As the brothers G. C. and C. Beamish are also in the R.A.F., the team now includes three flying corps officers.

It is remarkable that when at the beginning of the season the general impression was that there were so many men in the running for the centre position that the selectors would be left in a quandary as to which pair to select. They are now faced with the problem of finding any suitable substitute for either of the positions should by chance anything crop up to keep either Crowe or Coote from turning out.

No further changes have been notified on either team, and it looks as if Scotland would have the unique distinction of turning out the same fifteen players for all three of her international games. Mr. B. S. Cumberlege, who was the selected referee for the match arranged to be played on 25th February, will fill the *rôle* in Saturday's match, which starts at 3 o'clock.

### GARRYOWEN CUP.

In the Garryowen Cup competition, Thurles defeated Nenagh by one penalty goal to nil.

**PROVINCIAL RESULT.**

| | Pts. | | Pts. |
|---|---|---|---|
| Bantry | 8 | H.M.S. Venetia | 3 |

**TO-DAY'S FIXTURES.**
**Metropolitan Cup Final.**

University College 2nd v. Dublin University 2nd, Donnybrook, 4 o'clock.
**Schools' Match.**
King's Hospital Past v. Present. Blackhall place, 4.15.

**TEAMS.**

University College 2nd—E. D. Toner; T. D. Phelan, F. Scott, C. P. Crowley, J. Ryan; J. F. Kent (capt.), B. L. McCormack; D. J. Curran, M. K. Mellet, J. McGrath, B. Cullen, J. Griffin, G. B. McDermott, J. F. O'Donovan, D. R. V. Boland.

King's Hospital Past—R. S. Mahony; T. H. Wall, P. E. Stewart, S. W. Johnston, R. W. Lambert; N. C. Mahony, G. Patterson; C. Allison, P. O'Driscoll, C. Connolly, P. Patton, C. Faichney, A. Brooks, C. McGovern, D. Hudson (capt.), E. Hughes.

*GAELIC GAMES.*

## WEXFORD'S DEFEAT OF CORK.

### DUBLIN CHAMPIONSHIP MATCHES.

**(By PAT'O.)**

PURSUING the general policy of securing well-equipped grounds, the Wexford County Committee took over Wexford Park, improved the pitch considerably, extended the accommodation and dressing grounds, and brought the enclosure on a line with the best pitches in the province. Last Sunday's League final against Cork footballers made an auspicious opening of the grounds, and the game, without reaching brilliancy, was clean and exciting to the end, when Cork's late attack all but brought the balancing score.

Cork were without J. O'Regan, who has developed into their best forward, but they had a strong, well-trained side. Wexford, too, were at full strength, and a feature of the game was Martin O'Neill's return to his best form. The Leinster secretary reappeared recently for Kickhams without impressing, but he was deadly in all his attacks on Sunday and had a part in every Wexford score.

Donal McCarthy, who hurled with Faughs a few years back, shone for Cork, whose centrefield and backline came from the Beara peninsula and Macroom, on the Kerry border. They play football very like their champion neighbours—sound fielding, long, accurate punting and fearless tackling. Cork expect to figure prominently in the 1933 championship.

Dublin championships were advanced on Sunday, success resting with Geraldines, St. Josephs, Erin's Hopes, O'Tooles, Army Metro, University College and St. Lawrences. There were no surprise results, though Kickhams' followers expected to give St. Josephs a close game. Once more their forwards let "C. J.'s" down, and it was in their respective front lines that the difference between the teams lay. The Geraldines v. Parnell match was unnecessarily rough near the end, and finished midst rattled tempers. Major McGrath, as referee, had an uncomfortable hour.

Geraldines, in passing to the second round, did not impress, but Joseph's stock rose higher. The new blood from the Desmond Club has toned up St. Joseph's attack immensely, and they will be formidable contenders for the highest county honours. They have not lost a point in the League, and seem likely to hold their position at its head on their present form.

St. Lawrences and Hopes also pleased their followers. The Howth men gave a sparkling display, and their admirers fancy them to win the championship. Grada, Kavanagh and O'Tooles, however, still have a say in the matter, and altogether the position is intriguing.

The Munster County secretary has issued a fixture card for championships in Senior, Junior and Minor of both codes. Kerry have been granted entrance into the football final in view of their American tour, and Cork seem well drawn. Tipperary have the most comfortable side of the hurling draw; for Clare, Limerick and Cork will battle at the other end.

*ANGLING.*

### THE SLANEY.

Mrs. Manning Robertson has been enjoying excellent sport on the Huntington Castle fishing on the Slaney, where seven fish were caught in five days, including one of 24 lb. weight.

### WATERVILLE, CO. KERRY.

The season, which opened on February 1st, has been, so far, unsatisfactory from an angler's point of view. Up to date only 10 salmon were got in Waterville Lake, the heaviest being 18 lb. On the Cummeragh River, Mr. J. Bradley (local) had two salmon 14 lb. and 23 lb., and on Waterville River, Dr. McDonnell had one, 19¼ lb.

Very little trout fishing was done, but one day last week Mr. W. Tottenham-Day and Mr. Ryan had 9 trout largest 2 lb.

The Weir Fishery, on Waterville River, which opened on the 1st of January, had only poor takes in that month but a good run of fish on some days in February and March improved matters. With the advent of fine weather, anglers are sanguine of better results.

### LIMERICK HORSE SHOW.

The Limerick Horse, Cattle, Agricultural, Horticultural and Industrial Show, will be held on August 23rd and 24th, and the annual Dog Show on August 24th.

### OFFICIAL SCRATCHINGS.

Newbury Spring Cup—Pharian, at 9 a.m. yesterday.

Two Thousand Guineas Stakes, Newmarket—Transloi, at 9 a.m. yesterday.

One Thousand Guineas Stakes, Newmarket—Grand Pal, at 9 a.m. yesterday.

Epsom Oaks Stakes and One Thousand Guineas Stakes, Newmarket—Hurstina, at 3.57 p.m. on Monday.

LEICESTER MEETING.

Melton Selling Handicap—Bucolic.
Burton Handicap—Pharian.
Oadby Plate—Polario colt.
Apprentices' Sweepstakes—Glanuarg.
Durham Plate—Lucky Patch.

NEWBURY MEETING.

Beckhampton Plate—Mary Gray.
Berkshire Handicap—Shamsuddin.

AYR MEETING.

Doon Selling Plate—Rhodesia filly, First Four.
Kyle Plate—Jack T., Bocthius.
Auchincruive Stakes—Moultan, Another Band.
Montrose Handicap—Simoon.
Ayr engagements—Dancansbay, Tibere, Tern Hill, Bonnie Lola, Arran Beg.

MISCELLANEOUS.

Babraham Stakes, Newmarket—Epicure.
Payne Stakes, Newmarket—Monsieur M.
Roxwell Steeplechase, Chelmsford—Lady Ardoon.
Billericay Handicap Hurdle, Chelmsford—Lass o' Bonnie Doon.
Holman Cup, Cheltenham—Uncle Batt.
Scottish Grand National, Bogside—Society, The Ace II.
Bursiem Selling Steeplechase, Uttoxeter—Lady Margaret II., Hadji Baba, Newby.
Alton Towers Steeplechase, Uttoxeter; Open Steeplechase, Melton Hunt—Delinclasse.
Guernsey Stud Produce Stakes, Birmingham—Blue Funnel.
Violet Open Steeplechase, Sandown—Lone Eagle II.
Team Hurdle, Uttoxeter—Craftsman.
Wood Lawn Selling Hurdle, Uttoxeter—Ondenarde.
Decker Hill Plate, Birmingham—Herodotus.
Bogside engagements—Tibere.
Newcastle engagements—Zanthus
Nottingham engagements—Sans Espoir.
All engagements in Mr. A. C. Saunders's name—Hydrology colt, Sun Fruit colt.
All published handicaps—Monk Vendor.
All published engagements—Grand Prince.
All engagements—Gritty (dead), Perverse (dead), Essex Water, Pharaoh II., Sunday Face, Friary Court filly, Moti Koh, Palla, Aurangzeb, Duncan Stewart, Blue John, Escalator, Seafarer.
All engagements, except selling plates—Red Bat, Golden Prince.

*HOCKEY.*

## IRISH TEAM PLAYS WELL.

### STIFF HURDLE OVERCOME AT ABERGAVENNY ON SATURDAY.

BY OUR SPECIAL CORRESPONDENT.

THE fact that the Irish team is working out better than expectations was confirmed at Abergavenny on Saturday; for by beating Wales we became the only country to win the first two matches as England could only draw with Scotland. Thus, if we draw with England at Beckenham next Saturday, we will win the championship.

I was one of those who thought that Wales were more likely to win on Saturday. In the previous week they had put up their best showing against England, and it is always a meritorious feat to run England to a one-goal margin on their ground. Therefore, it looked as if we were taking on a stiff task in meeting Wales in their own country, especially as we had two new men in the important positions of centre-half and full-back. The task proved stiff all right, but we just about deserved our win, and showed that we have plenty of fine material at our disposal. Admittedly, Wales could have won with a more cool-headed centre-forward than Cutter, but it is a most useful performance to win with more to spare than England at home.

**A HARD-WORKING HALF.**

The new men, Hall and Kirkwood, have been dropped for the Beckenham match, but, while the former proved that he has not the speed for international hockey, the latter may come back again in the future; for, when he did find his feet in the second half, he got through a great deal of hard work, and was particularly useful in backing up the injured Dick. Of the others, only Leeburn did not come up to expectations. He was marked by a half-back who was determined to watch him carefully, but Leeburn, by lying too far behind him, did not give himself a chance to fight for the ball when passes were intercepted. He must be prepared to make Rowan's task more difficult next Saturday.

**CLEVER COMBINATION.**

The other four forwards all did well, especially Cook and MacDonogh, who brought off two or three of those first-time passing movements at top speed which could baffle an English defence just as much as a Welsh. Cook was always looking for work, and yet contrived to be well up with the rest of the line, a knack which Lee has not as yet mastered. In the first half McVeagh was as dangerous and dashing as usual, but his play in the second was affected by his having to look into a strong sun. Still, he did give MacDonogh one absolutely clear scoring opening, and, if a wing can do this once in an international match, he has nearly justified his existence.

We must be almost as strong as England at wing half-back. Coulson played another flawless game, and stood the pace of a very fast game as well as anybody else. He wasted few passes, and gave Bartlett only two or three chances to show his paces. Macdonald was his cool, steady self on the left, and had an easier afternoon than usual.

**DICK'S RECORD OF "CAPS."**

Had not the halves been so good, the injury to Dick early in the second half might have cost us the match. He pulled a muscle in his leg early in the second half, and though in pain, and limping, he played on and held up more than one dangerous attack. Unless Heard plays brilliantly on Saturday the loss of such a great player as Dick will prove serious. It is the worst of bad luck that he cannot lead the side when we have a chance of beating England away for the first time. Incidentally, he played in his 27th match for Ireland last Saturday, and has thus gained the greatest number of "caps" for his country, the previous best being 26 by D. Rowlands. Hall made the mistake of lying too far up the field, and was thus caught out of position for through passes. He was none too sure in his stopping of the ball, but his tackling was reliable under pressure in the second half. Coates once more proved a sound, reliable goalkeeper, and kept his head on the occasions when Cutter broke through the backs.

**ENGLAND'S STRENGTH.**

This victory should give the team confidence for the great battle with England at Beckenham on Saturday. We have scored five goals against Scotland and Wales, compared with England's two. Even allowing for the complete difference in the conditions, Wales looked a far better side against us than did Scotland, and England could only draw with the Scots; yet it would be folly to think that we should win at Beckenham. England are always harder to play against on their own soil than away from it, and they are always more keyed-up for the Irish match than for any other engagement. The re-introduction of Perfect may bring life back to a most surprisingly deteriorated attack, while Fison, brought back to centre-half, will be able to back up his forwards better than Hoare. The most that can be said is that Ireland has the best opportunity for about ten years of breaking England's ground record.

**PEMBROKE WANDERERS' SUCCESS.**

Saturday was a great day in the annals of the Pembroke Wanderers club, for they won the Irish cup for the first time. In fact, it is the first senior trophy they have ever won. The circumstances in which they succeeded made the feat particularly meritorious, as they had to travel to Belfast to play Banbridge, the keenest and hardest cup-fighters in the country, who had the support of a large crowd of supporters. Banbridge attempted to atone for their lack of skill by crude, bustling methods and hard hitting, but the better team won; and so sound were Wanderers' backs and halves that the goalkeeper, McCarthy, was only tested once. The forwards had a difficult job, but both Little and Riley got good goals, and the team may yet emulate Railway Union's feat of winning the Mills cup and the Leinster Senior League, in addition to the Irish cup.

*HOCKEY.*

## KILKENNY RETAIN JUNIOR CUP.

### GOOD SHOOTING BY McFALL.

**KILKENNY COLLEGE 3 KINGSTOWN G.S. 1**

The holders, Kilkenny College, beat Kingstown Grammar School by 3 goals to 1 in the final of the Junior Schools' Cup at Londonbridge road yesterday. Considering the fact that they were without their captain and best player, Young, Grammar School put up an excellent fight against a fast, hard-hitting side, who were strong at all points. Kilkenny had much the better of the game, but the honours went largely to Anderson, McNeill, Mitchell and Shellard, the Grammar School defenders. The losers' forwards were moderate, Wilson, a small outside-left, being the best of them. Doherty, McFall and Wyllie were the best of the Kilkenny forwards; all the halves were sound, Rafter was a splendid full-back, and Balding made some capital saves in goal.

McFall scored for Kilkenny five minutes after the start with a fine shot from a penalty corner. The second goal was most spectacular. Doherty ran from his own "25," beat man after man, cut in to the circle and beat Anderson with a high drive, which the latter half saved. Doherty was also responsible for the third goal in the second half, for, even though Anderson checked him in the circle the ball went to McFall, who scored easily. In a good Grammar School rally Lee got their only goal. Teams:

Kingstown G.S.—B. Anderson; R. S. McNeill, B. Mitchell; H. W. McClaughry, S. Shellard, R. Kingston; A. Chadwick, B. Lee, G. Byrne, A. Andrew, P. Wilson.

Kilkenny College—Balding; Rafter, Johnston; Wallace, Bruce (capt.), Clancy; Wyllie, Bovenizer, McFall, Hoggard, Doherty.

Umpires—Messrs. Beegan and Pike.

### BANK OF IRELAND WIN REPLAY.

**BANK OF IRELAND ... 1 ROYAL BANK ..... 0**

Bank of Ireland won the replayed semi-final of the Bankers' Cup against Royal Bank by 1 goal to nil. They owed their victory to their splendid defence. Bulmer made some wonderful saves in goal, and the backs, Graves and Felton, made practically no mistakes throughout. The halves all did well, while McConkey and Brewster were the best forwards. The Royal Bank's attack was almost completely subdued, while the halves were not as good as those of their opponents. The backs and goalkeeper all played well. The winning goal was scored by McConkey mid-way through the first half.

### THE IRISH CUP FINAL.

"Incidents" in the final tie for the Irish Senior Cup at Belfast last Saturday between Pembroke Wanderers and Banbridge were referred to at last night's meeting of the Ulster Branch Council by Mr. J. V. Addy, Mr. A. Rose, Mr. Stannage and Mr. J. Stevenson, and it was decided to bring the matter to the notice of the Irish Hockey Union.

### TO-DAY'S FIXTURES.

**SENIOR LEAGUE.**

Pembroke Wanderers v. Monkstown. Serpentine avenue, 5.0.

**INTERMEDIATE LEAGUE.**

Mountjoy School 2nd v. Kinkstown G.S. 4th.

**CALTRIM CUP.**

Mountjoy School v. Railway Union A. Park avenue, 4.15.

Three Rock Rovers A v. College of Surgeons. Londonbridge road, 4.30.

**SCHOOLS' MATCH.**

St. Gerard's, Bray, v. Avoca School. Bray, 3.0.

**TEAMS.**

Pembroke Wanderers—J. McCarthy; E. E. Spence, P. J. Dolan; S. J. Doyle, E. Power, L. D. McMullan; C. M. Peatt, R. P. Martin (capt.), E. L. Riley, C. J. Little, B. H. Aylward.

Mountjoy School—J. W. Rafter; H. A. Turner, G. E. Nicholls; J. A. White, A. C. de Fombert, H. H. Bustard; W. B. Murchie, F. G. Millar, R. L. Herbert, W. H. Brewster, S. H. Knight.

Mountjoy School 2nd—J. L. McBride; W. G. Levis, R. S. Crawley; J. D. Whiteside, W. J. Grimson, R. A. Morison; F. W. Parke, R. L. Franklin, J. G. A. Maguire, G. B. Motyer, W. J. W. Kingston.

Railway Union—W. McClelland; J. H. Doran (capt.), M. J. Dorgan; T. Spearman, J. J. Corscadden, S. "Liam"; W. R. Smyth, R. J. Byrne, W. Rudd, W. R. Lambert, G. Fitch. (Park avenue, 4.15.)

Three Rock Rovers "A"—"S. William"; A. D. Tyndall, G. E. Guise Brown; R. K. Pilkington, J. "Herbert," G. T. Kenay; L. V. Bishop, G. D. Findlater, N. A. Kinnear, P. J. Fahy, E. G. Tyrrell. (Please note change of ground.)

Avoca School—A. Jamieson; O. Fry, J. Craig (capt.); D. Beckett, P. Prentice, R. Jeffares; R. Mumford, R. Stewart, A. Thompson, G. Henderson, K. Watson.

*LAWN TENNIS.*

### CLONTARF L.T.C.

The annual general meeting of above club was held in the pavilion on 23rd March. There was a large gathering, and it was announced that the new courts would be available for play on May 1st. The following officials were elected:—President, T. F. Laurie, Esq. (re-elected); Vice-Presidents—Senator Moran, Rev. Canon Dempsey, and Messrs. J. E. Oulton, J. Brown, W. E. Baibie, G. E. Mathews, S. P. Mercier, and R. H. Feary; Hon. Secretary, O. G. Giddings, 5 Hollybrook road, Clontarf; Hon. Treasurer, J. F. Brown, "Shandon," Castle avenue, Clontarf; Captain, E. A. P. Wheeler; Vice-Captain, L. A. Steepe. Committee—A. D. A. Browne, R. A. Morrison, A. K. Wilhelmj, C. Armstrong, G. S. C. Russell, J. F. Donnelly, E. Stephen, G. Pepper, R. S. Brown, sen., and R. G. Richardson.

*WOMEN'S HOCKEY.*

## SENIOR SCHOOLS' CUP FINAL

### ARKLOW TEAM'S FINE VICTORY.

**ST. MARY'S, ARKLOW 2 MUCKROSS ..... 1**

St. Mary's College, Arklow, gained a narrow but well-merited victory in the final of the Senior Schools' Cup at Claremount road yesterday, the margin over Muckross being the odd goal of three.

Played in ideal conditions, the match was extremely fast, and each team gave a fine exhibition ,a strong feature being the steady defence of the Muckross backs, but for whom the score might have been increased by St. Mary's forwards, who were always well together.

At the outset the play was keen, and the game ran on even lines. Muckross opened the scoring through Miss Strahan, who netted from the edge of the circle, and after St. Mary's had taken a few corners Miss E. Talbot equalised. Thereafter to the interval St. Mary's had a shade the better of the play, but the teams changed over on level terms.

The Arklow team were the more persevering on resuming; but their forwards were splendidly held by the Muckross defence. The Muckross halfbacks often put their forwards on the attack; but the St. Mary's backs were just as sturdy as those of Muckross. The winning goal came from Miss E. Graham; but to the end the result was in doubt, as in the closing stages Muckross on a few occasions seemed on the point of equalising.

The winners were better in attack—forwards and halves working splendidly together, Misses Graham and Talbot were perhaps best of a good line. The half-backs worked hard in attack and defence; Misses O'Connor and Decring were very sound and left little work for the goalkeeper. The Muckross forwards were not so certain in the circle. Miss M. Strahan was best of the line. The halves were splendid and the fulls gave a good display.

This is St. Mary's second season in the competition, and they were heartily congratulated on their excellent performance in winning the trophy. Miss Ethna Graham, the captain, was the inspiration of her team, the success of which follow closely on her achieving the distinction of gaining an exhibition in senior grade pianoforte of the Trinity School of Music, London.

Muckross—Misses Dudley; N. Strahan, Power; McNamara, Maguire, Walker; M. Strahan, J. Colhane, Burke, Dudley, Byrne.

St. Mary's, Arklow—Misses Lehane; O'Connor, Decring; Heffernan, Healy, Coleman; Graham, Murphy, B. Talbot, E. Talbot, Redmond.

**OTHER RESULTS.**

Civil Service Cup—Revenue "A" 5, Local Government 1.

Friendly—Dublin University 3, Optimists 1.

**TO-DAY'S FIXTURE.**

Civil Service Cup—Land Commission II. v. Agriculture. Terenure, 5.30.

*ROWING.*

## BOAT RACE PRACTICE.

A fine piece of rowing was done by Cambridge yesterday in their second outing at Putney, when they gave a start of a length and a half to a National Provincial Bank crew and beat them by four lengths in a two minutes row along Chiswick Eyot. The rate of striking was 35 throughout, and altogether the crew did particularly well. Early in the day Cambridge started from a stake boat, and attempted no hard work.

In their second outing Oxford, on a flood tide, rowed from Putney Bridge to the Mile Post in 4 mins. 29 secs. They started at 35, but dropped to 33. The crew passed Chiswick Steps in 2 mins. 38 secs., the stroke being raised to 32 off Fulham Football Ground, and they finished with a burst at 35. They were accompanied by a Lensbury crew at the Thames R.C., and the scratch eight were just cleared at the end of the row.

### SHANNON ROWING CLUB.

At the annual meeting of the Shannon Rowing Club, Mr. J. Hall was elected President, Messrs. P. J. Ryan and M. J. Sheehan were re-elected vice-presidents; Messrs. J. Gleazer and M. O'Halloran, captain and vice-captain, respectively; Mr. P. F. Quinlan, hon. treasurer, and Mr. M. F. Hartigan, secretary. The auditor's report showed that the club occupied a very satisfactory financial position.

*BILLIARDS.*

## SMITH V. NEWMAN.

Smith had slightly the better of matters against Newman in the first session yesterday at Dafrougher's Hall, London, scoring 655 against 589. Smith's best breaks were 279 and 141, while Newman's principal innings were 188 and 301 unfinished. Play in the second session was even, Smith scoring 695 and averaging 136, and Newman 655 for an average of 94. Smith's best breaks were 294, 170 and 57 (unfinished), while Newman made 305 (full), 293 and 307. Closing scores—Smith (in play), 3,000; Newman, 1,969.

## LINDRUM V. DAVIS.

The principal break in the early session at Liverpool yesterday was one of 583 full, from 107 unfinished, by Lindrum, who, however, was in a subdued mood, and his other innings were 115, 145 and 27 unfinished. Davis made a break of 269. Lindrum at night scored 745 against Davis's 598, the Australian's best breaks being 156 (full) and 400 unfinished. Davis made 357 and 84. Closing scores—Davis (receives 2,000), 3,922; Lindrum (in play), 3,461.

**AMATEUR CHAMPIONSHIP.**

In the first round of the Amateur Championship, F. Edwards (Birmingham) beat F. W. Wood (Southampton) by 2,657 to 2,081.

*GREYHOUND RACING.*

## MISTLETOE MAKES AMENDS.

### JOBSMITH'S FIRST SUCCESS.

AT Harold's Cross Park last night, Mistletoe made amends for a few recent failures by by winning the Leinster Plate, after a good race with Keep Boozing. The latter was much fancied, but meeting with trouble in the early stages, was unable to make up the lost ground, despite a great effort and was beaten by a couple of lengths. Jobsmith won his first race of the season by taking the Munster Plate, but he was fully extended to beat Ratheenagh Laddie, who made up a lot of ground in the straight. Golden Flash was an easy winner of the Ulster Plate, and Lady Go Right beat a couple of more fancied candidates in the Liffey Plate. Cutlet's Doonane gave a clever display of jumping in winning the Metropolitan Hurdle, and Mell the Rag was a smart winner of the Sprint Hurdle. Details:—

**ULSTER PLATE**—Mr. G. O'Connor's bd. d. GOLDEN FLASH (3) (Roskrow—Golden Glow), 6 to 1, 1; Mr. A. Scuffi's Soldier Laddie (2), 10 to 1, 2; Captain J. Gurney's GRAT (6), 6 to 4, 3. Also ran:—Oyster Hill (1), 3 to 1; Rockery (6), 10 to 1; Creevy Boy (4), 8 to 1. A distance. One length. 51.97 secs.

**METROPOLITAN HURDLE** — Mr. P. J. H. Blake's bk. d. CUTLET'S DOONANE (3) (Mutton Cutlet—Doonane Girl), 6 to 4 on, 1; Mr. J. J. Kiely's NOCTURNALIST (4), 7 to 2 agst., 2; Mr. P. L. Higgins's HEART OF MEATH (6), 6 to 1, 3. Also ran:—Hearty Fellow (1), 4 to 1. Six lengths. Same.

**MUNSTER PLATE** —Mr. J. Maguire's f. d. JOBSMITH (2) (Odd Blacksmith—Real Grit), 3 to 1, 1; Mr. T. Walsh's RAHEENAGH LADDIE (4), 5 to 2, 2; Miss N. Carney's FLATUS (3), 7 to 2, 3. Also ran:—Real Romance (6), 10 to 1; Just a Freak (1), 3 to 1; Elletta (4), 3 to 1. Two lengths. A head. 31.28 secs.

**SPRINT HURDLE**, 350 yards — Mr. J. D. Osborne's bd. w. d. MOLL THE RAG (6) (Guiny Lad—Poll the Rag), 3 to 1, 1; Mr. V. Kidd's KID'S CAP (3), 2 to 1, 2; Mr. W. D. Broderick's WINNING BUCKLE (4), 7 to 1, 3. Also ran:—Avant Courier (1), evens. One and half lengths. A distance. 20.79 secs.

**CONNAUGHT PLATE**—Mr. D. Hickey's bd. d. HAPPY NOCTION (2) (Roving Ben—Lead Me Along), evens, 1; Mr. P. Dunworth's DE FACTO (5), 4 to 1 agst., 2; Mr. M. Keane's MAJESTY BOY (1), 7 to 2, 3. Also ran:—Sedate Speed (3), 4 to 1; No Compliment (4), 6 to 1. One length. Same. 51.48 secs.

**LIFFEY PLATE**—Mr. T. Breen's bk. b. LADY GO RIGHT (3) (Julian T.C.—Still Glorious), 4 to 1, 1; Miss D. Harris's GALBALLY GIFT (6), 6 to 4, 2; Mr. W. McDonald's MOUNTAIN TRIBUTE (1), 2 to 1, 3. Also ran:—Moving Closer (2), 5 to 1; Kid's Luck (5), 10 to 1; Cissie's Pick (4), 8 to 1. Two lengths; four lengths. 31.97 secs.

### SHELBOURNE PARK—TO-NIGHT.

8.15—**DUBLIN STAKE** (525 yards)—Another Adventure, Laverwort, Mountain Sheik, Barna West, Has It Come To This, Shore's Victory, Majesty Boy, False Economy.

8.35—**CELTIC HURDLE** (525 yards)—Staker's Own, Val Frijetia, Watch the Turn, Hot Shot, Kemal, Mettle Hand.

8.50—**CLONMEL STAKE** (525 yards)—Killeen Ring, Mick the Rover, Egyptian Sailor, Guardsman, Wise Enough, Dundrace, Granite Stone, Coming Check.

9.10—**SHELBOURNE STAKE** (525 yards)—Gallant Soldier, Rouge, Moyle Rumer, Beauty Guide, Tankie, Bosey Boy, Phantom Fury, Keep Safe.

9.30—**SHELBOURNE HURDLE** (525 yards)—Will Somers, Coney Catch, Wise Choice, What Flie, Home Jack, Lord Sean.

9.45—**CLOUNANNA STAKE** (550 yards)—Bonnie Kid, Dr. Ruby, Kitty Knowles, Castle Flyer, Great Triumph, Haflong, Fancy Lines, Deel Rambler.

10.0—**CITY PLATE** (525 yards)—The Kid's Fancy, Egyptian Princess, Foxy Way, Cosa Beags, Old Mountain Dew, Not Bad, Wily Cutlet, Onward Beauty.

### CORK—TO-NIGHT.

8.15.—**FERMOY STAKES** (525 yards)—Coolcap Lane, Bit of Glory, Lady Kiwi, Highland Witch, Romola Hope, Rockwell Nell. Subs.—Lady Lustre, Dainty Colleen.

8.30—**COBH HURDLE** (550 yards)—Shournaght Pride, Potha, Red Peter, Again Knocktoran. Subs.—U.C., Merry Freak.

8.45—**SOUTHERN STAKES** (550 yards)—Koftgar Tartar, Hound of Banba, Keep Tight, Kilmichael Champion, Enchanted Gambler, Solid Sparks. Subs.—Belmont Ranger, Huggy Jim.

9.0—**CHALLENGE MATCH,** for £10 (350 yards)—Castle Road v. Quick Warrior.

9.15—**BALLINCOLLIG STAKES** (525 yards)—Staker's Isle, Moving Port, Rock's Pride, Good Tonic, Dungan Lad, Ballyregan. Subs.—R.B., Sarafan.

9.30—**MALLOW HURDLE** (525 yards)—Brain Wave, Slim Jack, Face the Fact, Our Stripling. Subs.—Muskerry Pal, Chortial Melody.

9.45—**MARINA SPRINT** (350 yards)—Motor Eagle, Sputrise, Joyful Lady, Mafwa, Dangerous, The Singing Fool. Subs.—Curious Hawk, Cleartone.

**MULLINGAR RESULTS.**

Bottle Steak (evens), Flirting Johnny (2/1) Sober Sides (evens), Lustre Well (5/4), Ocampo (5/1), Rich Rover (3/1), Code Rogue (4/7).

*BADMINTON.*

## MIDLAND LEAGUE MATCHES.

### SECTION SEMI-FINALS DECIDED.

Two important matches in the Midland League were played at Elm Park last evening. Pembroke "A" team beat Dalkey by ten games to eight, and thus qualify to meet Pemroke "B" in the final of Section "A". Woodbrook beat St. Jude's by ten games to nine, and meet St. Columba in the final of Section "C". Details:—

**PEMBROKE "A" ..... 10 DALKEY ..... 8**

**MEN'S DOUBLES.**

C. H. Maidment and T. C. Booth (D.) beat H. P. Macdougald and F. Greene (P.)—15-8, 4-15, 15-6.

L. Hall and P. Macdermott (D.) beat D. Harris and J. McV. Steven (P.)—7-15, 15-13, 15-10.

**WOMEN'S DOUBLES.**

Mrs. Macdougald and Miss Smith (P.) beat Misses P. and N. Conway (D.)—15-5, 15-12.

Misses Harris and Killeen (P.) beat Misses Goodman and M. Conway (D.)—18-17, 15-1.

**MIXED DOUBLES.**

C. H. Maidment and Miss N. Conway (D.) beat H. P. and Mrs. Macdougald (P.)—15-1, 15 2.

T. C. Booth and Miss N. Conway (D.) beat F. Greene and Miss Killeen (P.)—13-12, 16-12.

D. and Miss Harris (P.) beat P. Macdermott and Miss Goodman (D.)—15-5, 15-5

J. McV. Steven and Miss Smith (P.) beat L. Hall and M. Conway (D.)—15-5, 11-15, 17-16.

**WOODBROOK ..... 10 ST. JUDES ..... 9**

**WOMEN'S DOUBLES.**

Misses Murphy and McMullan (W.) beat Misses Alcock and Mahon (St. J.)—15-10, 15-7

Misses Craigie and Peate (St. J.) beat Misses Higginbotham and N. McMullen (W.)—15-12, 17-16.

**MEN'S DOUBLES.**

G. O'Carroll and G. Adamson (W.) beat Walsh and Rothwell (St. J.)—15-8, 15-9.

R. W. Carley and R. Peate (St. J.) beat G. Higginbotham and C. Winder (W.)—14-17, 15-2, 15-10.

**MIXED DOUBLES.**

O'Connell and Miss Murphy (W.) beat Walsh and Miss Alcock (St. J.)—15-8, 15-9.

Rothwell and Miss Peate (St. J.) beat G. Adamson and Miss Higginbotham (W.)—15-7, 15-8.

Casey and Miss Craigie (St. J.) beat C. Winder and Miss N. McMullan (W.)—10-15, 15-12, 17-16.

C. Higginbotham and Miss McMullan (W.) beat R. Peate and Miss Mahon (St. J.)—1-15, 17-14, 18-16.

*ASSOCIATION FOOTBALL.*

## JAMES NOT TO PLAY FOR SCOTLAND.

Alec James (Arsenal) will not be in the Scotland eleven to meet England, at Glasgow, next Saturday. Against Newcastle United last week James received a kick on the right calf, and although he is having special treatment for the injury he will not be fit for the international. His place will be taken by J. Marshall (Glasgow Rangers).

### TO-DAY'S FIXTURE.

**FREE STATE SHIELD.**

Shamrock Rovers v. Bray Unknowns. Milltown, 3.30.

## SELECTIONS FOR LEICESTER MEETING.

| PAPER | 2.0 RACE. | 2.30 RACE. | 3.0 RACE. | 3.30 RACE. | 4.0 RACE. | 4.30 RACE. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Irish Times ..... | Multorb. | Pied Piper, | Meldrum. | Mary Mac. | Necker. | Partner.* |
| Gallee More..... | — | — | Servus. | — | Necker. | Partner. |
| S. Life & Sportsman | Antiquary.* | Phonemeter. | Dick Bush; Servus, place. | Marechal Niel; Brush Past, place. | Maid of Essex. | Partner. |
| Man on the Spot.... | Antidote. | Gironne. | Servus. | Comprehension. | Necker. | Partner.* |
| Daily Sketch..... | Multorb. | Ballet Dancer. | Servus.* | The Tout. | Maid of Essex. | Partner. |
| Star..... | Multorb; Tuffan, place. | Order; Wild Blossom, place. | Servus.* Oregon Grape, place. | Lucky Sarah; Decadence II., place. | Maid of Essex. | Partner; Blue Grass, place. |
| Evening News..... | Tuffan. | The Roumba. | Oregon Grape.* | Comprehension.* | Preference filly. | Partner. |
| Evening Standard... | Antidote. | Pied Piper. | Servus. | Pharian. | J. Jarvis's selected. | Quillon. |

*GOLF.*

## CAMBRIDGE LEAD ON FOURSOMES.

### WISDOM'S GREAT SHOT IN DECIDING MATCH.

TWO putts on the last green concluded a day of thrilling golf on the Prince's course, Sandwich, yesterday, when Cambridge gained a lead of one point on the foursomes in the inter-University match. Of the five 36-holes games, Cambridge won three and Oxford two, and there was plenty of excitement at the last hole, when first an Oxford man holed a putt to level the scores, and then a Cantab holed one to give his side the lead.

The Oxford player was K. A. Morrice, who, with H. B. Dugmore, was 2 up at the end of the first round, and then pulled back to all-square with one to play by G. E. Chronander and J. S. Rowell. The second shots to the home hole left Oxford four yards from the flag and Cambridge two yards nearer, and Morrice holed the putt, but Rowell's ball curled off the line, and Oxford won the match to square the scores.

Hard on the heels of this game came the deciding match between J. O. Wisdom, the Dublin golfer, and R. H. McGill, a Scotsman. After being 7 up, with fifteen holes played, on their Oxford rivals, E. L. Dunnett and F. W. Morse, they had been worn down until they stood all-square with one to play.

Wisdom, whose iron play had been the feature of the match, hit a great shot on to the last green, whereas Morse was short. Dunnett ran up to within three yards of the flag. Then McGill holed his putt of ten yards for a 3 to win the match and a Cambridge lead on the foursomes.

Thomson was the hero of the leading match. He holed many good putts, and at the seventh, in the afternoon, he played a niblick shot from the rough that altered the complexion of the game. After being 2 up at the end of the first round, the Cantabs had been brought back to all-square. When Thomson's shot finished dead it enabled his side to regain the lead and go on to victory.

**THE FOURSOMES.**

| Oxford. | Cambridge. |
|---|---|
| E. H. Moss (capt.) and J. J. Pennink ..... 0 | K. T. Thomson (capt.) and G. R. Jamieson (3 & 2) ..... 1 |
| C. Middleton and G. H Micklem ..... 0 | P. H. White and P. B. Wallace (6 & 5) 1 |
| H. B. Dugmore and K. A. Morrice (1 up)... 1 | C. B. Chronander and J. S. Rowell ..... 0 |
| E. L. Dunnett and P. W Morse ..... 0 | R. H. M'Gill and J. O. Wisdom (1 up). 1 |
| V. F. Smith and J. S. Haslewood (5 & 3) 1 | H. C. Neilson and W. E. Carr ..... 0 |
| 2 | 3 |

The order of play in the singles to-day is, the Oxford players being given first:—

Moss v. Thomson, Middleton v. White, Dugmore v. Jamieson, Dunnett v. Chronander, Pennink v. Wisdom, Morrice v. Rowell, Micklem v. Wallace, Morse v. M'Gill, Smith v. Neilson, Haslewood v. Carr.

## THE IRISH LADIES' TEAM FOR RANELAGH.

To represent Ireland in the international matches at Ranelagh on April 5 and 6 the Irish Ladies' Golf Union has selected the following team:—

Miss Blake, Miss Fitzgibbon, Miss Latchford, Mrs. Morris, Miss Pentony, Mrs. Roland Philipson, Miss D. Pim, Miss Sherlock.

Miss Latchford, who will captain the team, is the holder of the Irish ladies

# CORRIGAN & CO'S SALES.

TO-DAY (WEDNESDAY), AT 1.30 P.M.,
IN SALEROOMS, 4 GRAFTON STREET.
**105 DONORE TERRACE, S.C. ROAD.**
TRAM LINE. POSSESSION.

PROFIT RENT OF £110 YEARLY ISSUING OUT OF
**11 SOUTH GREAT GEORGE'S STREET.**
TO SMALL INVESTORS. SOUND COTTAGE PROPERTY.
**7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13 SHAMROCK COTTAGES, NORTH STRAND.**
ALREADY FULLY ADVERTISED.

**CORRIGAN & CO.,** AUCTIONEERS,
4 GRAFTON STREET.

## JAMES S. McMAHON & CO.,
AUCTIONEERS AND VALUERS.

**11 ROSTREVOR TERRACE, RATHGAR.**
**FURNITURE SALE TO-DAY (WEDNESDAY), AT 12.**
RESIDUE SALE OF EXCELLENT HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE AND EFFECTS.
ON VIEW FROM 10 a.m.
NOTE.—THE HOUSE TO BE LET OR SOLD. Full particulars on application.

**JAMES S. McMAHON & CO., M.I.A.A.,**
132 STEPHEN'S GREEN, AND 100 MAIN ST., BRAY.

---

ON VIEW THIS DAY, 10 till 5.
EXECUTOR'S SALE—VEREKER, Deceased.
**31 WELLINGTON PLACE,**
TO-MORROW (THURSDAY), 30th MARCH.
AUCTION SALE OF HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE, PLATED WARE, etc., comprising briefly:—Scheidmayer Upright Grand Piano; Musical Box, Chesterfield and other couches; Divan, Easy and Occasional Chairs, Inlaid Mahogany Secretaire, set of Nine Tables; Chairs, Occasional; Chamber falling leaf, Writing, Card, and other Tables; Mah. Telescope Dinner Table, Pair Mah. Sideboards, Chiffoniers; Set Mah. Dining and Parlour Chairs and Carvers; Bronzes and Girandole Mirrors; Overmantels; Walnut Hall and Ormolu Mantel Clocks; Axminster and Brussels room and stair Carpets and Rugs; Brass Fenders and Screens; Music Canterbury and Seat; Dresden and other Ornamental China; Dinner, Dessert and Tea Services; Table Glass; Books; Silver and Plated Ware; Mah. Bookcase; Oil Paintings and other Pictures; Curtains; Walnut Davenport; Inlaid Mah. Bedroom Suite; Mah. and Walnut Mirrored and 2-Door Wardrobes, Chests Drawers; Toilet Tables and Glasses; Commodes; Inlaid Mah. and B. and I. Bedsteads, Spring and Hair Mattresses, Blankets and Bedding; House Linen; Cushions; Presses; Hall Chairs and Furniture; Kitchen Furniture and Utensils, etc. Sale To-morrow (Thursday), 30th, at 12.30, immediately after Sale of leasehold. Purchasers to pay 5 per cent. Auction Fees.

**JAMES ADAM & SONS,**
Auctioneers and Valuers.
17 MERRION ROW and 19 STEPHEN'S GREEN.

---

**31 WELLINGTON PLACE.**
VACANT POSSESSION TO PURCHASER.
VERY SUPERIOR DETACHED RESIDENCE. NO BASEMENT. SPLENDIDLY BUILT. LARGE AND LIGHT ROOMS. LOVELY GARDEN. 100 FT. IN FRONT AND VERY LARGE GARDEN IN REAR. ELECTRIC LIGHT. To be Sold by Auction, on the premises, by JAMES ADAM and SONS, at 12 o'clock sharp, on TO-MORROW (THURSDAY), 30th MARCH, 1933, immediately preceding Sale of Furniture.
Tenure—Lease 150 years from 1842, subject to adjustment of £13 7/ rent.
Accommodation—3 reception, 5 bedrooms, maid's room, bathroom, lavatories and usual offices.
For Conditions of Sale and Order to View apply to the Auctioneers, or to
Messrs. MOORE, KEILY and LLOYD, Solicitors, 31 Molesworth street.

**JAMES ADAM & SONS,**
Auctioneers and Valuers.
17 MERRION ROW and 19 STEPHEN'S GREEN.

---

**TO DAIRYMEN, BUTCHERS AND OTHERS.**
90 STATUTE ACRES OF FREEHOLD GRAZING LAND, IN 4 LOTS.
FOR SALE BY AUCTION.

**TO BUILDERS AND OTHERS REQUIRING BUILDING SITES.**
OVER 50 ACRES OF FREEHOLD BUILDING LAND.
Nearly 6,000 Feet Road Frontage. In 8 Lots.
FOR SALE AT CABINTEELY HOUSE, ON WEDNESDAY, 5th APRIL, at 3.30 p.m.
Catalogue, with map, etc., from the Solicitors: HAYES and SONS, 41 and 42 Nassau street, Dublin; or from the Auctioneers
DUN LAOGHAIRE.

---

**BLACKROCK.**
SEMI-DETACHED, NON-BASEMENT RESIDENCE
ON 1 ACRE.
Walled garden, hall, 2 reception, 4 family and 3 maid's bedrooms, bathroom, 2 w.c.'s, kitchen, scullery, etc.; garage, man's room; loft. Long lease. Price £1,450.

**JACKSON STOPS & JOYCE,**
Auctioneers and Surveyors.
33 KILDARE STREET, DUBLIN. Tel.: 61705.

---

**SALES BY TREATY.**
COUNTY OF MEATH.
IMPORTANT SALE OF DWELLINGHOUSE AND LAND,
BY PRIVATE TREATY.

y instructions from the Owner (who is retiring from business), I will accept proposals for 24 acres of very prime Grazing Land, with magnificent Dwellinghouse, containing large hall, drawingroom, dining room, breakfast room, kitchen, servants' hall, scullery, two other rooms and w.c. on ground floor, second floor—7 bedrooms, two good attics, bathroom, basin and hot press and w.c., all in perfect order. Large Vegetable Garden, four-roomed Gate Lodge, ample outoffices and hay shed. Rent £60. P.L.V. £50. Lovely situation, convenient to sea and renowned golf links at Bettystown, and five miles from important town of Drogheda.
A very lucrative business has been and is being carried on by the present owner, by keeping paying guests and as a dairy farm. May be purchased as a Going Concern with twelve good cows at present in dairy.
May be inspected by appointment with the undersigned. Usual terms:—5 per cent. commission.

**F. E. IRVINE, M.I.A.A.,**
Auctioneer and Estate Agent,
KINGSCOURT, CO. CAVAN.

---

**FISHING, SPORTING, GAMES.**

GARNETT'S for Fishing Tackle, Rods, Flies, Baits.—Parliament street, Dublin. T
GARNETT for Guns, Rifles, Cartridges, Gun Repairs.—Parliament street, Dublin. T
SALMON, Trout Fishing—Kylemore and Fee Lakes free.—Manager, Remyle House Hotel, Connemara, Co. Galway. 25 D

---

**YACHTS, BOATS, ETC.**

YACHT'S Punt for Sale, 12 feet, cheap (Atkinson). Apply Jameson, The Needles, Baily.

---

**POULTRY, CAGE BIRDS, DAIRY.**

**LOSSES DURING CHICKEN-REARING.**
Writing on this subject in the *Weekly Irish Times*, the Poultry Correspondent says:—
At the present time one cannot take up a paper that deals with poultry matters without coming across hints on rearing. No doubt, this is the time people want information on this subject; but what puzzles one is that there are so many different methods advised. We are living in a day when most people have opinions of their own on every subject, and when each one thinks he can "go one better" than the other man, and airs his ideas as if his were the last word. These various opinions often trouble the novice, but it may be that "all are right and all are wrong." It is perfectly true that one man finds his methods of management in poultry matters quite different from his neighbour, and both may be successful. Our advice is for each to learn the general principles that are true for any system, and find by experience what system is the most suitable for their conditions.

(CONTINUED FROM PAGE 2.)

**OPTICIANS.**

DIXON and Hempenstall—Send us your Broken Spectacles for Repairs. We will return them same day like new.—12 Suffolk street, Dublin. 8 29
GEORGE Prescott and Son, 9 Merrion Row, Dublin, close to Shelbourne Hotel—Superlative Lenses, lowest possible prices. Established 1875. 25 D
PATRICK Cahill, Optician to His Holiness Pope Pius XI., 13 Wellington quay. 100 years established; high class work; moderate charges. T
SIGHT Testing, Spectacle Repairs; moderate prices; best workmanship.—McGivney, 41 Henry street. 28 F

---

**WIRELESS, BROADCASTING, ETC.**

HOW to get more from that Wireless Eliminator, by an Expert, in the "Weekly Irish Times" to-day. Price twopence. 28 F

---

**TIMBER.**

ORDERS Wanted, Larch Fencing Posts, Hurdle posts, Field Gates, Rails, Shafts, etc. Address "Z 3086, Timber," this office. 14 X
WE now have stocks of all sizes of sea-soned Felloes and spokes.—Manager, Lisnadill Sligo. T

---

**BOX-SHOOKS.**

BOX-SHOOKS—Boxes cut to sizes, tied in bundles, rough or planed, printed in one colour.—Packing-case Limited, South Lotts road, Dublin T

---

**FISHING, SPORTING, GAMES.**

GARNETT'S for Fishing Tackle, Rods, Flies, Baits.—Parliament street, Dublin. T
GARNETT for Guns, Rifles, Cartridges, Gun Repairs.—Parliament street, Dublin. T
SALMON, Trout Fishing—Kylemore and Fee Lakes free.—Manager, Remyle House Hotel, Connemara, Co. Galway. 25 D

---

**YACHTS, BOATS, ETC.**

YACHT'S Punt for Sale, 12 feet, cheap (Atkinson). Apply Jameson, The Needles, Baily.

---

**POULTRY, CAGE BIRDS, DAIRY.**

**LOSSES DURING CHICKEN-REARING.**
Writing on this subject in the *Weekly Irish Times*, the Poultry Correspondent says:—
At the present time one cannot take up a paper that deals with poultry matters without coming across hints on rearing. No doubt, this is the time people want information on this subject; but what puzzles one is that there are so many different methods advised. We are living in a day when most people have opinions of their own on every subject, and when each one thinks he can "go one better" than the other man, and airs his ideas as if his were the last word. These various opinions often trouble the novice, but it may be that "all are right and all are wrong." It is perfectly true that one man finds his methods of management in poultry matters quite different from his neighbour, and both may be successful. Our advice is for each to learn the general principles that are true for any system, and find by experience what system is the most suitable for their conditions.

---

**WHEN FROM HOME**

*The "Irish Times" will be postea for periods, however short, to readers while absent from Home or resident Abroad. Postal rates at foot. Copies of this Journal can also be obtained at the following cross-Channel centres:—*

**BANGOR**—Messrs. W. H. Smith and Son, High street.
**BIRKENHEAD**—Messrs. W. H. Smith and Son, Grange road.
**BLACKPOOL**—Messrs. W. H. Smith and Son, North L.M.S. Station.
**CREWE**—Messrs. W. H. Smith and Son, 40 Market street.
**CHESTER**—Messrs. Wyman and Son, Railway Bookstall.
**COLWYN BAY**—Messrs. Wyman and Son, Railway Bookstall; Messrs. W. H. Smith and Son.
**GLASGOW**—Messrs. Porteous and Co., 35 Royal Exchange place.
**HARROGATE**—Messrs. W. H. Smith and Son, Bookstall.
**HOYHEAD**—Messrs. Wyman and Son, Bookstall.
**LONDON**—The "Irish Times," London Office, 59 Fleet street, E.C.4; Messrs. W. H. Smith and Son, Strand House, London; Euston—Messrs. Wyman and Son Bookstalls on the departure platforms, and at Bookstalls, Main Hall, Paddington—Main Bookstall and No. 1 Platform; Bookstalls at Charing Cross and Victoria Main; Victoria Station (Brighton Section), Victoria; Cassidy, Holloway road; International Book Shop, Russell square, W.C.; Library Continentale Valentine, Long Acre End.
**HOTELS** Russell, Strand, Palace, Regent Palace, Piccadilly Circus, W.; Waldorf, Aldwych; Langham, Portland place; Imperial Hotel, Russell square; Bonnington Hotel, Southampton row, W.C.; Royal Automobile Club, Pall Mall.
**LLANFAIRFECHAN**—Messrs. D. Jones and Son, Station Road Post Office and Penmaenmawr Road Post Office.
**LIVERPOOL**—Exchange, Lime street, and Central Station Bookstalls; also at Hornby House, Tithebarne street; Mr D. Doyle, Scotland road; Mr. Taylor, Landing Stage Bookstall; Mr. McDuff, Kiosk, John's lane.
**LLANDUDNO**—Messrs. W. H. Smith and Son, 101 Mostyn street.
**MANCHESTER**—Messrs. Wyman and Son, Exchange Station Bookstall; Messrs. W. H. Smith and Son, Blackfriars street.
**NEWCASTLE**—Messrs. W. H. Smith and Son, Central Station Bookstall.
**PENMAENMAWR**—Messrs. W. H. Smith and Son.
**PLYMOUTH**—Messrs. W. H. Smith and Son, 68 George's street.
**SUNDERLAND**—Messrs. W. H. Smith and Son, Bookstall.
**SOUTHPORT**—Messrs. W. H. Smith and Son, Railway Bookstall.

OR BY POST (INCLUDING POSTAGE),

| | |
|---|---|
| Daily for 6 Days | 1/6 |
| 12 Days | 3/0 |
| 13 Days | 3/3 |
| 24 Days | 4/6 |
| 26 Days | 6 0 |

N.B.—**Regular Subscribers should, on changing their addresses, notify the Head Office.**

---

## HOUSES AND LANDS.

THE BAWN, FOXROCK.—FOR SALE, this superbly appointed, detached, non-basement Residence, replete with every modern luxurious appointment. Stands in about two acres. Full descriptive particulars will be supplied on application, and Orders to View issued by James H. North and Co., 110 Grafton street.

TEMPLEOGUE.—Charmingly circumstanced RESIDENCE FOR SALE. Faces due south, and commands lovely views of Montpelier and Three Rock. Stands in 21 acres, including fully stocked garden, ornamental shrubbery, and tennis court, as well as grazing fields. Easily kept. Gate Lodge and Offices. Residence is in good order, and is wired for electric lighting.

CARRICKMINES—WITH 6 ACRES, including garden, lawn, and paddock—An attractive non-basement Residence, close to railway station, having two bathrooms and ample living accommodation.

LLANMAUR, SHANKILL.—TO BE SOLD, with early possession, this charmingly situated detached Residence, commanding beautiful views and close to the seashore. Grounds are beautifully timbered, and there is a fine walled-in garden.

**JAMES H. NORTH & CO.,**
AUCTIONEERS,
110 GRAFTON STREET.

---

In the Matter of the
TRUST ESTATE OF GEORGE STEWART.
**ROYAL BAKERY,**
**62a RAVENHILL ROAD,**
**BELFAST.**

OFFERS ARE INVITED TO PURCHASE AS A GOING CONCERN THE WORKSHOP, BAKERY PREMISES, OVENS and MACHINERY, HORSES, VANS and HARNESS, CATERING UTENSILS and STOCK-IN-TRADE of the above old-established Business.
Full particulars can be supplied on application to JOSEPH OSBORNE, Trustee.
OSBORNE, COOKE & CO., Accountants, 99-103 Scotch Provident Buildings, Belfast.

---

**ALDWICK BAY ESTATE,**
**BOGNOR REGIS, SUSSEX.**
Health, Quiet and Charm on the Sussex Riviera
Detached Houses with Garages, Freehold.
Rents from £85 per annum.
Sites for Sale, with magnificent Sea Views.
Illustrated Brochure from
**ALAWAY & PARTNERS,**
20 BLOOMSBURY SQUARE, LONDON, W.C.1.

---

**SHOP AND HOUSE TO LET IN GRAFTON STREET.**
Splendid order, good windows. Rent £550 and rates. Suitable for hairdressing or any high-class business.
Box L 117, this office.

---

**WATCHES, REPAIRS, JEWELLERY.**

FOR reliable Watch, Clock and Jewellery Repairs.—Pillar House, Henry street, Dublin. T

---

**GARDEN, FARM, BEES, ETC.**

**ALPINE PRIMULAS.**
Writing on this subject in the *Weekly Irish Times*, the Garden Correspondent says:—
Primula Rosea, that gem of the Alpine tribe, and equally sharing our affection, Primula Denticulata, seemed to thoroughly enjoy their brief covering of the snow blanket on the cool side of the rockery, and now charm with engaging beauty. It is their birthright, both hailing from the Alpine valleys of Northern India and on to Kashmir. P. Rosea, now with its rosy-carmine flowers, golden eyed, being all but a bog plant, is a grand rock plant if its love for getting its feet wet is recognised, hence the cool side of the rockery and the moist base suit it admirably: planted perched high and dry is fatal. Both enjoy planting in semi-decayed leaves. Denticulata with head of soft lilac is possibly less hardy, although it has come through several winters with us uninjured; its variety, Cashmeriana, with foliage powdered, as it were, on the reverse with gold-dust, is the better for a pane of glass over it through the winter.

AT Drumnond's—Procure Begonias for starting under glass to plant out in May or June, from 2/6 dozen; Gladioli in great variety, for planting now, from 1/- dozen; 7/6 100.—Drummond's, Ltd., 58 Dawson street, Dublin. T
ALPINE Nursery, Ballawley Park, Dundrum, Dublin, open daily (except Saturday afternoons)—Rock Plants, moderately priced; list on application. 12 21
AGRICULTURAL Lime, for pasture, young "seeds," meadow hay, winter wheat, oats, beans, potatoes, beet and turnip crop; buy and apply our "Carbonate of Lime" or our Caustic Ground Lime: it is the ideal fertiliser. We also supply Building and House Lime. Trade enquiries specially invited. Full particulars from Clogrennane Lime Works Carlow, or any manure merchants. 12 23
ANTIRRHINUMS, Sutton's Intermediate (19 varieties, fine autumn sown plants, 12 1/3, 100 8/-; Canterbury Bells (8 varieties), to colour or mixed, 12 1/6, 100 10/6; Aquilegias, Bright Double, mixed, 12 1/6; Giant Daisies (4 varieties), 12 1/-; Polyanthus, 12 2/-; Canon Patten, Fethard, Co. Tipperary. 12 24
BEGONIAS are beautiful bedding subjects for summer flowering. Extra large flowered tubers for present planting. Glorious colour mixture. Single, 2/6. Double, 3/6 dozen; postage 6d. extra.—M. Rowan and Co., Seed, Bulb and Plant Merchants, 51, 52 Capel street, Dublin. 24 X
BEDDING Plants—Special reduction to clear—Forget-me-Not, royal blue, Sweet William, mixed colours, all good, strong, transplanted; 1/3 dozen, post free. Address "Z 3456," this office. 28 F
BRADSHAW, Artane—Sweet Pea, incoming mauve, scarlet, pink, white, etc., all waved, very fine, 1/- packet. All my Plants are guaranteed full flowering size; for quality and hardiness cannot be beaten.
BRADSHAW, Artane—Elliam's Early Cabbage, Flower of Spring, 1/- 100; Brussels Sprouts and Tripoli Onions, 2/6, free.
BRADSHAW—By parcel post; Carnations, double border; Pansies Violas, Lupins, Hollyhocks, Gems Mrs. Bradshaw, Early Chrysanthemums, Shasta, Delphiniums, Aubretia, Polyanthus, at 1/6 dozen, post free. Every 5/- order will include 50 grand Double St. Brigid Anemones free.
BRADSHAW—Roses, climbing, 12 in 6 varieties, 9/-; Dwarf same price.—City Shop, 15 Parliament street.
CABBAGE Plants—All the best York varieties, splendidly grown stuff, to provide early heading Cabbage in 100, 1/6; 1,000—M. Rowan and Co., Seed Merchants, 51/52 Capel street, Dublin. 24 X
CABBAGE—Sutton's, every variety, magnificent plants, 3d. hundred 6/- thousand.—Peare, Lunsicorthy. 8 25
DOUBLE White, Double Maure Primroses, 2/6 doz.; Lily of Valley Crowns, 3/- 100, free.—Byrne, Rosemahon, Dundalk. 28 F
DAFFODILS—Fine Blooms, 4d. dozen; large quantities cheaper.—Rosehill, Williamstown, Blackrock. 28 F
DELPHINIUMS, splendid two year old seedlings, 5/- dozen; Lupins, Polyphylius, 5/- dozen; other Plants in great variety, 12 different, 5/-; Herbaceous Plants, from 5/- dozen.—Canon Patten, Fethard, Co. Tipperary.
FINAL Phase of Wheat Campaign is now in full swing. Secure requirements for present season's sowing before best stocks are cleared. We offer Bearded Red, Red Marvel. All imported and double screened. Samples and quotations free.—M. Rowan and Co., Seed Specialists, 51, 52 Capel street, Dublin. 24 X
GARDEN Arche—Wood Trellis and Wire Arches; Spades, Forks, Rakes, Hoes.—Staveley's. 12 25
GARDEN Wire Bordering, 6 feet lengths, 2 feet; Galvanised Watering Cans. Lists free.—Staveley's. 12 25
GARDEN Barrow—"The Nimble," Galvanised, 21/-; Ironcrete Garden Rollers, 27/-—Staveley's, Dublin. 12 25
GALVANISED Wire Netting, Extending Wood Trellis. Send for reduced price list.—Staveley's stores, 137 Parnell street. 12 25
GARDEN Canvas, 6 feet, newly, 6/6 sunproof; 8 feet, lights, 2/6 hundred.—Staveley's. 12 25
GLADIOLI—Splendid giant Flowered Mixture, great for cut flowers and garden decoration, 7/6 per 100.—M. Rowan and Co., Garden Seed Specialists, 51/52 Capel street, Dublin. 24 X
GLADIOLI, large flowering, our rainbow mixture, 6d. dozen, 4/- 100; Seed Potatoes cheap to clear; Rosen, 6d. each.—39 Fden, map. 28 F
LAWN Mowers, Garden Rollers, all Garden Requisites. The Dairy Engineering Co., Ltd., Dublin. 24 E
MACKEY'S Special Fertiliser for all Crops. Now in the time to apply to ground before planting Potatoes or Seeds—invaluable where Carrots are going out to grow. 7lb. bags 2/6, post free; cwt. 18/6, carriage paid. 24
MACKEY'S Early Potatoes—We have some boxes sprouted, Beauty of Hebron, Sharpe's Express, Great Scot, Early American Rose, Early Flounders, for local delivery in boxes. 24
MACKEY'S Early Potatoes: May Queen, Duke of York, Arran Crest, 2/6 per stone; Epicure, 1/9 stone; British Queen, regenerated stock, 1/6 stone. 24 C
MACKEY'S Selected Red Shallots, 7lbs. 3/6; Potato Onions, 7/6 stone. 24 C
MACKEY'S Early Peas: Gradus, 3-4 feet, 3/- quart; Laxton's Superb, 2½ feet, 3/- quart; Laxton's Progress, 2 feet, 3/6 quart. 24 C
MACKEY'S Garden Manual free.—Sir James W. Mackey, Ltd., Seedsmen, 25 Upper O'Connell street, Dublin. Phone 43276. 24 C
MEDICATED Candy for feeding Bees in spring, price 1/- lb., post 6d.; 7lbs. post free.—Hamilton, Long and Co., Ltd., 5 Lower Sackville street, Dublin. X
MICHAELMAS Daisies, 50 leading varieties, liberal clumps, 9d. each, 7/6 dozen.—Canon Patten, Fethard, Co Tipperary 21 X
NASTURTIUM, golden titeum, dense flowered, tree habit, separately selected, splendid annual for the border 6d. and 1/- packets.—M. Rowan and Co., 51,52 Capel street, Dublin. 24 X
SWEET Peas—Thousands of Plants, in 40 varieties, grown in sterilised soil; orders booked now for delivery after Easter; 100 plants, in 10 varieties, 7/6; 100 mixed 6/-, 12 mixed 1/3, 25 2/-, free.—Canon Patten, Fethard, Co. Tipperary. 21 X

---

**BUSINESS, PREMISES, LANDS, CONTINUED.**

OFFICES to Let, central, four nice rooms; newly decorated.—F. Murphy, 15 D'Olier street. 27 E
SECOND Floor Offices to Let, 31 Exchequer street. Apply Conway's. 26 D
THREE Offices to Let, newly decorated; rent moderate to suitable tenant.—O'Dwyer, 16 Henry street. 24 C
TO Let, two storey Building, 37 x 27, suitable for factory, rear Henry street. Apply 48 Henry street. 28 F
TO Let, extensive Storage Accommodation. Seen 8 Shaw street, Dublin. 28 F
TO Let, large Front Room, suitable for Office, Mary street.—L 960, this office. 28 F
WILLIAM street—To Let, Stockroom and Basement; moderate rent.—Battersby, 39 Westmoreland street. 25 D
WANTED Properties, with Limestone or Marl, in good situation, near rail, road or port. Address "Z 3439, Property," this office. 28 E

---

**STABLING AND GRAZING.**

EXCELLENT Stabling to be Let for 16 horses, Co. Kildare. Address "Z 3421, Stabling," this office. 28 D
GRAZING Lands to Let near city, off Nass road; several divisions in suitable sizes.—Cummins, Factor, Smithfield. 24 D

---

**HOUSES AND LANDS FOR SALE AND WANTED.**

ABANDON House Hunting. Consult Garvey and Good. Free lists on application. Financial accommodation if required.—20 Lincoln place, Dublin. T
ALBERT MacARTHUR, "The Housefinder," "MacArthur House," 17 D'OLIER STREET. T
ASH Killiney, Sandycove, Glenageary, Jamestown, Monkstown, Ballsbridge, etc.—Meagher, Auctioneer, Sandycove road, has big list pretty Detached Houses, Bungalows, and Cottages for Sale, all sizes and prices. 48 22
AT Kingstown Harbour—Excellent Cottage, only £700, freehold, prime order.—Arthur Jones, Stephen's Green. 24 C
ATTRACTIVE new Houses, well built, all modern conveniences, central, elevated position; price £375; garage included, £900.—Samuel Boyce, St. Mary's, Terenure road, North. 24 C
AT 40 Cherryfield avenue, Sandford, House, for Sale; possession; 3 bedrooms, 2 reception rooms, bath (hot and cold), electric light, rear; ground rent £4 10s.; lease 900 years. On view 10 to 6. 24 C
ATTRACTIVE Residence, on 3 acres, delightful pleasure grounds, tennis court; nice situation, at Monkstown; splendid accommodation and every modern convenience, electric light, garage and outoffices; attractive price for quick sale.—Battersby, 39 Westmoreland street. 25 D
ATTRACTIVE Houses—Donnybrook, £750; Inchicore, £1,200; Merrion road, £1,300; Sydney Parade, £1,250; Raglan road, £1,500; Elgin road, £1,600.—Kitchingham and Co., 11 Lower Baggot street. 27 E
AT Monkstown—Fine large House, splendidly suitable for flats; 4 reception, 7 bedrooms, kitchen, bathroom, conservatory, garden and garage; price £1,400; small head rent, and long lease. Apply James S. McMahon and Co., 132 Stephen's Green. 28 F
AT Pembroke road—Desirable House for Sale, converted into excellent self-contained flats; head rent only £61 10s.; lease under Ballsbridge Estate moderate. Apply James S. McMahon and Co., 132 Stephen's Green. 24 C
AUCTION, 5th April, at our Saleroom, 2.30 o'clock—130 Lower Kimmage road, semi-detached, compact House; possession.—Battersby, Auctioneers. 25 X
AUCTION, 6th April, at our Saleroom, 2.30 o'clock. Well secured Profit Rents of £523 4/4. Valuable city property in 4 lots. — Battersby, Auctioneers. 25 D
BATTERSBY and Co., Auctioneers and House Agents. Established 1815—Houses for Sale in city, suburbs or county, lists free on application. Call, write or 'phone 21042—39 Westmoreland street, Dublin. 28 F
BATTERSBY offer, £850, N. C. road (just off), modern two storey House, 9 rooms, bath, electric. 28 F
BATTERSBY offer, £900. Blackrock, semi detached non-basement House, 7 rooms, bath, garden, space garage. 28 F
BATTERSBY offer, £1,075. Glasnevin, modern built House, 6 rooms, bath, electric, garden. 28 F
BATTERSBY offer, £1,250. Glenageary, attractive detached Bungalow, 7 rooms, bath, electric, garden and garage. 28 F
BATTERSBY offer, £1,600. Ballsbridge, well-built House, 8 reception, 10 rooms, bath, electric; splendid order; garden and garage two cars. 28 F
BATTERSBY offer, £1,935. Pembroke, attractive semi-detached House, select road, 11 apartments; constructed on two floors, electric light, central heating, garden, garage with two rooms. 28 F
BEAUTIFUL Detached non-basement Residence, Pembroke; pleasure grounds; rent £65; lease 500 years. Boag, 24 Main street, Blackrock (over Monument Creamery. 25 D
BOROUGH Agency, Northumberland avenue, Dun Laoghaire, offer good House from £600, and Shops from £350; several Furnished, Unfurnished Houses and Flats to Let. 27 E
BRAY—Bungalow, 6 rooms, sea front; £975.—Kinsella, 25 Florence road, Bray. 28 D
BRAY—House, 5 apartments, freehold, £400.—Towers, 11 Lower Abbey street. T
BRAY Esplanade—Charming Villa for Sale; eight rooms, bath (h. and c.), and c.h., electric light; Furniture at valuation if required; part purchase can remain on.—L 986, this office. 28
"COMRIE," Dundrum, is discreetly situated on the main road, close to the open country and yet within easy reach of the city. Buses pass the door. M 8 F
"COMRIE," Dundrum, is a well-built, nicely designed bijou bungalow, with garage and containing sitting-room, dining-room, kitchenette, 3 bedrooms, bathroom, w.c., garden front and rear. 28 F
"COMRIE," Dundrum, is well worthy of inspection. Open daily 3 till 6. 28 F
"COMRIE," Dundrum, ground rent £10, lease 500 years, L.V. £9; reduction of rates for 16 years; current rates only £2 3s. 6d. 28 F
"COMRIE," Dundrum (Mortgagee's Sale), will be Sold by Public Auction on the premises, 2 o'clock Wednesday, 5th April.—MacArthur and Co., Ltd., Auctioneers, 28 Westmoreland street. 28 F
CHARMING new House, Lea road, off Strand road, Sandymount; 2 reception, 4 bedrooms, garage; £1,050. 28 F
COWPER road vicinity—Non-basement brick House; two reception, six bedrooms, bathroom; excellent repair, £1,400.—Byrne and Nixon, 63 Rathmines road.
CARLOW, £700—Semi-detached, non-basement, 2 reception, 5 bedrooms, bath, electric light, garage, small garden; ground rent £5, lease 900 years; adjoining paddock extra. Address "Z 3440, House," this office. 28 F
DETACHED Bungalow, Clontarf; 7 apartments, bath, good garden, garage; remission rates. L 1000, this office. 28 D
FOR Sale, large Bungalow, suburbs; 7 rooms, tiled bathroom, kitchen, separate garage, large garden front, rear. Apply "San Seosaph," Portfield road, Kimmage. 24 C
FOR Sale, compact Farm, near Ballinglass; 28 acres good land, good Cottage, 12 acres fattening land; small rent.—Michael Dowling, Hughestown, Moone, Co. Kildare. 24 C
FOR Sale, charming detached Residence, standing upon 40 acres, within 5 miles G.P.O., containing 2 reception and 3 bedrooms, bath (h. and c.), commodious outoffices, in perfect order, held for ever, bargain, £3,500.—L 700, this office. 24 C
FITZWILLIAM square—For Sale, House, well let in perfect flats; possession of part if required; seen appointment; principals only.—L 948, this office. 28 F
FORTFIELD, Kimmage—House for Sale; two reception rooms, five bedrooms, large garden, front and rear, garage; open view; electric light and bells. Apply to Mr. R., Kimmage Cross. 28 F
GREYSTONES—Executors wish to Sell Silverdore, Burnaby; lease 800 years; £7 p.a.; 4 bed, 2 sittingrooms.—6 Wilton place, Dublin. 27 E
GLASNEVIN—41 Marguerite road; two reception, four bedrooms, bathroom, kitchen, gardens, garage. Possession. 28 F
HOWTH—Semi detached Residence, modern improvements; 9 apartments, garden, tennis court; possession; £1,300.—Towers, 11 Lower Abbey street; phone 44880. T
MOREHAMPTON road—No. 60 for Sale. Open daily, 12.30 to 3.30. 23 D
MONKSTOWN—Facing sea, 2 reception, 4 bedrooms, maid's room, garage; perfect order; 300 years; ground rent £12 5/-; valuation £33; price £1,275. Address "Z 3328, house," this office. 28 E
MODERN, Detached Houses (two), Lucan road, overlooking Liffey, for Sale.—Hamilton Craig, 30 South Frederick street, Dublin. 27 E
MOUNT Prospect avenue, Dollymount—Attractive, well sheltered Bungalow, artistically decorated, large garden and garage; remission of rates; price moderate. Apply McGonagle, Sellerton, 34 Upper O'Connell street, Dublin. 27 E
PRIM Brothers, House and Estate Agents, 24 Lower Ormond quay—Houses and Business Premises for Sale in all districts. 'Phone 41485. T
PEMBROKE road—A well built House, in first class condition throughout, containing 4 reception, 5 bedrooms, maid's room, kitchen, 2 bathrooms, electric light, garden, 2 garages, one let at £1 per month; price for quick sale £1,550. Seen only on order to view from Dockrell Brothers, Auctioneers. 28 F
RESIDENCE, 22 Goldsmith street: possession; 6 apartments. Executors' Sale next Tuesday, 4th April.—Hayes, 188 Pearse street. 27 E
RUSH, lacing sea—Bungalow, 5 apartments, tennis court, garage, Furnished; £375.—Towers, 11 Lower Abbey street. T
SANDYCOVE—Double-fronted Cottage, granite built, large garden, garage, electric, sunny aspect, £750. Boag, 24 Main street, Blackrock, over Monument Creamery. 25 D
SANDYFORD—Two acres, charming Residence, principal apartments, double garage, £1,300.—6 Arthur Jones, Son, Stephen's Green.
TERENURE—For Sale, non-basement, pre-war House, well built, 7 apartments, garage space; price £1,050.—L 702, this office. 24 C
TWO Gate Lodges, one three rooms, the other four rooms (fitted c.h.), with 2 acre and 1 acre respectively, for Sale by Auction, at Cabinteely House, on Wednesday, 5th April, at 3.30 p.m. Apply to Auctioneers: Jackson Stops and Joyce, 33 Kildare street. Tel., 61705. 28 X
7 ROOMED House, garden, garage; in perfect order; North side; private sale.—L 857, this office. 27 E
13 ELLESMERE avenue, N. C. R.—8 rooms, e.l., gas, bath (h. and c.), two w.c.'s, side entrance; Lease 80 years; electric light; possession. 27 E
2,974 NAMES of Prize-winners in Irish Hospitals' Sweepstake are given in a Special Supplement in the "Weekly Irish Times" to-day. Price twopence. 28 F
£775 (WITH Furniture)—Choice Cottage, Brighton square; 4 bedrooms, bath, large garden; lets summer £25 monthly.—Arthur Jones, Stephen's Green.
£895, NEAR Town Hall, Rathmines, excellent modern House.—Arthur Jones and Son. 24 C

---

**HOUSES TO LET.**

AN attractive Bungalow to Let, Castle avenue; 4 rooms, bathroom, small garden; £72 free.—Archer, 12 Lower Fitzwilliam street. Phone 62023. 27 E
A MODERN semi detached to Let, Sandycove; good bathroom, e. light, gas stove, garden, sea view; £108, inclusive; no agents. Address "Z 3391, House," this office. 27 E
ADJOINING Herbert Park—Non-basement House, converted into two self-contained Flats, rent £120 and taxes.—Eichingham and Co., 11 Lower Baggot street. 27 E
ACTIVE country Lady can have Furnished Cottage, Dublin, for duties.—L 847, this office. 27 E
DESIRABLE Half House, two storey, bright basement, thoroughly renovated; convenient South city; £125, inclusive.—L 726, this office. 24 C
FURNISHED detached House, nine rooms, garage, all conveniences, Sill Howth; £120.—L 999, this office.
HOUSES for Letting, Furnished and Unfurnished, Andor Prim Bros., 21 Dawson street. T
PICKFORD'S Removal and Storage Service. Up-to-date equipment and expert packers. Over 100 branches at your service. Free estimates from 33b Dame street, Dublin. Telephone, 21834. T
SUTTON sea front)—Furnished House; 7 bed, 2 reception, lawn, motor house, hot, cold bath, electric light, finest sanitation; by month or year, moderate.—L 625, this office. 27 C
6 CASTLE avenue, Clontarf, £72 and taxes; electric light, gas, garage, garden.—Joyce, Solicitor, 124 Stephen's Green. 24 C

---

**HOUSES WANTED.**

FURNISHED House Wanted South side, open situation, 3, 6 months; non-basement; small family, careful adults; state particulars, terms.—L 807, this office. 26 D
WANTED to Rent, Unfurnished House; 3 reception, 5 principal bedrooms; 1d., 2d. tram; Pilsar; South side; state lowest rent, inclusive.—L 718, this office. 24 C

---

**HOUSES WANTED CONTINUED.**

WANTED immediately, 4 roomed House, Bungalow, Flat or Gate Lodge; modern conveniences; near town, Milltown, Dundrum, Rathfarnham or Palmerston district.—T 703, this office. 24 C
WANTED, small Detached House to Rent or Buy, with garden.—No. 1777, Irish Times Branch Office, Ranelagh. 27 E
WANTED, Purchase, small Residence, good gardens, garage space. Particulars, L 954, this office. T
WANTED to rent, 4 or 5 roomed Unfurnished House, suburbs, Dublin; sea coast preferred.—L 950, this office. 24 C

---

**APARTMENTS TO LET.**

**DUBLIN AND DISTRICT**

APARTMENTS Agency—Flats, Board Residence, Furnished Apartments.—Miss White, 25 Nassau street T
AMERICAN one room Service Flatlettes and Suites, with private bathrooms, any period; room telephone, gas fires, restaurant, garage.—28 Upper